

## Tribe Prosopodontini

Prosopodontini Weise 1910a:69. Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:21 (redescription); Handlirsch 1925:666 (classification); Maulik 1931:1138 (note); Uhmman 1930e:237 (faunal list), 1940g:119 (claws), 1949d:4 (note, pupa), 1957b:49 (catalog), 1959d:8 (scutellum), 1964a:408 (catalog); Papp 1953:36 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Chen *et al.* 1986:596 (China species); Jolivet 1988b:13 (host plants), 1989b:304 (host plants); Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:145 (host plants); Cox 1996a:173 (pupa); Staines 2002a:745 (redescription), 2004a:317 (host plants); Chaboo 2007:183 (phylogeny); Bouchard *et al.* 2011:79, 518 (nomenclature); Liao *et al.* 2015:162 (host plants).  
**Type genus:** *Prosopodonta* Baly.

### *Prosopodonta* Baly 1858

*Prosopodonta* Baly 1858:68. Type species:*Prosopodonta limbata* Baly, by original designation. Chapuis 1875:340 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3603 (catalog); Donckier 1899:554 (catalog); Gahan 1900:438 (stridulation); Weise 1910a:106 (redescription), 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:21 (catalog); Maulik 1931:1148 (larvae); Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list); Lepesme 1947:534 (host plants); Papp 1953:36 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:49 (catalog), 1964a:408 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Jolivet 1989b:304 (host plant); Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:145 (host plants); Staines 1996(1997):49 (Nicaragua species), 1997b:418 (Uhmman species list), 2002a:746 (redescription), 2004a:317 (host plants); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list); Santiago-Blay 2004:77 (host plants); Chaboo 2007:62 (note).

*Cheirispa* Baly 1858:71. Type species:*Cheirispa suturalis* Baly, by original designation.

Chapuis 1875:338 (redescription); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Chirispa* Gemminger & Harold 1876:3604 (lapsus, catalog). Donckier 1899:555 (catalog); Weise 1910a:106 (correction), 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:21 (catalog).

### *Prosopodonta atrimembris* Pic 1934b

*Prosopodonta atrimembris* Pic 1934b:155 (type: Venezuela, San Esteban, MNHN?). Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:50 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Venezuela.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

### *Prosopodonta balyi* Weise 1905

*Prosopodonta balyi* Weise 1905:58 (replacement name). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:50 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog).

*Prosopodonta costata* Baly 1885:29 (not Waterhouse) (type: Panama, Volcan de Chiriqui, BMNH). Donckier 1899:554 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

**Distribution.** Panama.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta bicoloripes* Pic 1934d**

*Prosopodonta bicoloripes* Pic 1934d:8 (type: Costa Rica, Turrialba, MNHN). Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:50 (catalog), 1964a:408 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:142 (types); Wilcox 1975:139 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Costa Rica.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta bidentata* (Baly 1858)**

*Cheiripsa bidentata* Baly 1858:72 (type: Colombia?, BMNH). Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Chiripsa bidentata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3604 (catalog); Donckier 1899:555 (catalog).

*Prosopodonta bidentata* (Baly). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:50 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Colombia.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta corallina* Weise 1910a**

*Prosopodonta corallina* Weise 1910a:110 (type: Colombia, Cordill. Occid., ZMHB, NHRS). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Maulik 1931:1147 (larva), 1937:134 (host plants); Uhmman 1939h:299 (lectotype), 1957b:50 (catalog); Lepesme 1947:534 (host plants); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:345 (types); SantiagoBlay 2004:76 (host plants).

**Distribution.** Colombia.

**Food plant.** Palm (Arecaceae) (Maulik 1931).

***Prosopodonta cordillera* Maulik 1931**

*Prosopodonta cordillera* Maulik 1931:1143 (type: Colombia, Alto des las Cruces, DEI). Maulik 1937:134 (host plants); Lepesme 1947:534 (host plants); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:50 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:345 (types); Cox 1996a:173 pupa); Santiago-Blay 2004:76 (host plants).

**Distribution.** Colombia.

**Food plant.** Palm (Arecaceae) (Maulik 1931).

***Prosopodonta costata* Waterhouse 1879**

*Prosopodonta costata* Waterhouse 1879:428 (type: Colombia, Medellin, BMNH). Weise 1905g:57 (note), 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:50 (catalog).

*Prosopodonta costalis* Donckier 1899:554 (unnecessary replacement name).

**Distribution.** Colombia, Ecuador.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta deplanata* Uhmman 1927a**

*Prosopodonta deplanata* Uhmman 1927a:50 (type: Colombia, Rio Dagua, DEI). Uhmman 1939h: 300, (note) 1951d:340 (type), 1957b:50 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:347 (types); Wilcox 1975:139 (catalog); Staines 1997b:418 (Uhmman species list).

**Distribution.** Colombia, Panama.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta dichroa* (Perty 1832)**

*Alurnus dichrous* Perty 1832:99 (type: Brazil, Rio Negro, depository unknown).

*Prosopodonta dichroa* (Perty). Baly 1858:70 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3603 (catalog); Donckier 1899:544 (catalog); Weise 1910a:112 (note), 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1939h:299 (note), 1957b:50 (catalog) Papp 1953:37 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Brazil, Colombia.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta distincta* (Baly 1885)**

*Cheirspa distincta* Baly 1885:30 (type: Panama, Bugabá; Volcan de Chiriqui; BMNH, USNM). Staines & Staines 1997:8 (types), 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Chirspa distincta* Baly. Donckier 1899:555 (catalog).

*Prosopodonta distincta* (Baly). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1930e:237 (faunal list), 1957b:50 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:139 (catalog); Staines 2011b:55 (faunal list).

**Distribution.** Costa Rica, Panama.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta dorsata* (Baly 1885)**

*Cheirspa dorsata* Baly 1885 (type: Nicaragua, Chontales, Santo Domingo, BMNH). McCoy 1984:10 (biology), 1985:326 (biology); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Chirspa dorsata* Baly. Donckier 1899:555 (catalog).

*Prosopodonta dorsata* (Baly). Weise 1910a:113 (note), 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1930e:237 (faunal list), 1939h:299 (note), 1957b:50 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:139 (catalog); Maes & Staines 1991:39 (faunal list); Werren *et al.* 1995:200 (disease); Staines 1996(1997):50 (Nicaragua species), 2004a:317 (host plants), 2011b:55 (faunal list); Chaboo 2007:151 (phylogeny); Meskins *et al.* 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web).

**Distribution.** Colombia, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Food plants.** *Costus* sp. (Costaceae) (Uhmman 1930e); *Chamaedorea wendlandiana* Hemsl., *Cryosophila warscewiczii* Bartl., *Oenocarpus panamanus* Bailey (Arecaceae) (Meskins *et al.* 2008).

***Prosopodonta fassli* Weise 1910a**

*Prosopodonta fassli* Weise 1910a:111 (type: Colombia, Cordill. Occid., ZMHB). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:51 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Colombia.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta interrupta* Weise 1910a**

*Prosopodonta interrupta* Weise 1910a:111 (type: Colombia, Cordill. Occid., ZMHB). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Maulik 1937:134 (host plants); Uhmman 1939h:300 (lectotype), 1957b:51 (catalog); Lepesme 1947:534 (host plants); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:351 (types); Santiago-Blay 2004:77 (host plants).

**Distribution.** Colombia.

**Food plant.** Palm (Arecaceae) (Maulik 1937).

***Prosopodonta irregularis* Weise 1910a**

*Prosopodonta irregularis* Weise 1910a:109 (type: Colombia, Cordill. Occid., ZMHB). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1939h:299 (lectotype), 1957b:51 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Colombia.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta limbata* Baly 1858**

*Prosopodonta limbata* Baly 1858:69 (type: Colombia, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3603 (catalog); Baly 1885:29 (distribution); Kirsch 1883:206 (note); Donckier 1899:554 (catalog); Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1939h:299 (note), 1957b:51 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:139 (catalog); Hsaio & Windsor 1999:43 (phylogeny); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny); García-Robledo *et al.* 2013b:193 (biology).

**Distribution.** Colombia, Costa Rica, Panama.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta montana* Uhmman 1939h**

*Prosopodonta montana* Uhmman 1939h:299 (type: Peru, Chanchamayo, ZMHB). Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1953d:48 (faunal list), 1957b:51 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:354 (types); Staines 1997b:418 (Uhmman species list).

*Prosopodonta dichora* Baly (in part). Weise 1910a:112 (note).

**Distribution.** Bolivia, Colombia, Peru.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta proxima* Baly 1858**

*Prosopodonta proxima* Baly 1858:69 (type: Peru, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3604 (catalog); Donckier 1899:555 (catalog); Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1953d:48 (faunal list), 1957b:51 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

**Distribution.** Peru.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta punctata* Waterhouse 1879**

*Prosopodonta punctata* Waterhouse 1879:428 (type: Colombia, Medellin, BMNH). Donckier 1899:555 (catalog); Weise 1910a:108 (note), 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:51 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Colombia, Venezuela.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta quinquelineata* Weise 1910a**

*Prosopodonta quinquelineata* Weise 1910a:110 (type: Colombia, Cordill. Occid., ZMHB, ISNB). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Maulik 1931:1146 (larva), 1937:134 (host plants); Uhmman 1939h:299 (lectotype), 1957b:51 (catalog); Lepesme 1947:534 (host plants); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:358 (types); Santiago-Blay 2004:77 (host plants).

**Distribution.** Colombia.

**Food plant.** Palm (Arecaceae) (Maulik 1937).

***Prosopodonta rufipennis* Baly 1858**

*Prosopodonta rufipennis* Baly 1858:70 (type: Colombia, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3604 (catalog); Donckier 1899:555 (catalog); Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1939h:299 (note), 1957b:51 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

**Distribution.** Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta scutellaris* Waterhouse 1881**

*Prosopodonta scutellaris* Waterhouse 1881:260 (type: Ecuador, Sarayacu, BMNH). Donckier 1899:555 (catalog); Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:51 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Ecuador.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta soror* Weise 1910a**

*Prosopodonta soror* Weise 1910a:108 (type: Ecuador, Macas, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1939h:299 (note), 1957b:51 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Ecuador.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta sulcipennis* Weise 1910a**

*Prosopodonta sulcipennis* Weise 1910a:108 (type: Ecuador, Balzapamba, Haensh, ZMHB.). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:51 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Ecuador.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta sulphuricollis* Weise 1910a**

*Prosopodonta sulphuricollis* Weise 1910a:108 (type: Colombia, Cordill. Occid., ISNB). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Maulik 1931:1145 (larva), 1937:134 (host plants); Lepesme 1947:535 (host plants); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:51 (catalog); Santiago-Blay 2004:77 (host plants).

**Distribution.** Colombia.

**Food plant.** Palm (Arecaceae) (Maulik 1931).

***Prosopodonta suturalis* (Baly 1858)**

*Cheiripsa suturalis* Baly 1858:72 (type: Venezuela, BMNH). Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Chiripsa suturalis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3604 (catalog); Donckier 1899:555 (catalog).

*Prosopodonta suturalis* (Baly). Weise 1911a:15 (catalog), 1911b:22 (catalog); Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list); Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1956e:564 (note), 1957b:52 (catalog), 1964a:408 (catalog).

**Distribution.** Venezuela.

**Food plant.** Unknown.

***Prosopodonta tristis* Uhmman 1939f**

*Prosopodonta tristis* Uhmman 1939f:154 (type: Ecuador, Mera, DEI). Papp 1953:37 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:52 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:362 (types); Staines 1997b:418 (Uhmman species list).

**Distribution.** Ecuador.

**Food plant.** Unknown.