

## Tribe Imatidiini Hope 1840

Imatidiniidae Hope 1840:152.

Imatidiniini Hope 1840. Bouchard et al. 2011:78, 515 (nomenclature); Liao et al. 2015:162 (host plants).

Himatidiites Chapuis 1875:361 (in part). Handlirsch 1925:666 (classification).

Himatidiitae Spaeth 1929:113.

Imatidiini Hincks 1952:328. Seeno & Wilcox 1982:172 (genera); Jolivet 1988a:308 (host plants); Borowiec 1995:553 (synonymy); Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:161 (host plants); Chaboo 2007:180 (phylogeny).

Imatidiini Chapuis. Simões & Monné 2011:221 (faunal list).

Cephaloleties Chapuis 1875:277. Handlirsch 1925:666 (classification).

Cephaloleiini Chapuis. Borowiec 1995:553 (status); Staines 2002a:729 (genera), 2004a:311 (host plants); Bouchard et al. 2011:78, 513 (nomenclature).

Cephaloleiini Weise 1910a:75. Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:5 (catalog); Uhmman 1940g:119 (claws), 1942b:93 (pygidium), 1957b:8 (catalog), 1959d:8 (scutellum), 1964a:401 (catalog), 1964b:4 (faunal list), 1966d:269 (noted), 1968b:248 (faunal list); Monrós & Viana 1947:140 (Argentina species); Buck 1958:145 (museum list); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:158 (genera); Chen et al. 1986:596 (China species); Jolivet 1988b:13 (host plants), 1989b:303 (host plants); Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:143 (host plants); Cox 1996a:168 (pupae); Jolivet & Verma 2002:62 (noted); Staines 2002a:729 (generic revision); Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list); Peck 2005:186 (faunal list); Chaboo 2007:174 (phylogeny).

Cephaloliinae. Guérin 1953:97 (faunal list).

Callispites Chapuis 1875:269.

Type genus: *Cephaloleia* Chevrolat.

### *Aslamidium* Borowiec 1984

*Aslamidium* Borowiec 1984:412, replacement name for *Imatidium* Aslam 1965:689 not Fabricius 1801a. Type species: *Cassida capense* Herbst, by original designation. Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:162 (host plants); Staines 1996(1997):10 (Nicaragua species); Borowiec 1998:367 (new species), 2000:178 (new species); Borowiec & Sassi 2001:483 (key); Staines 2002a:730 (genera), 2004a:311 (host plants), 2006a:61 (key).

### *Aslamidium* (*Aslamidium*) *bolivianum* Borowiec & Sassi 2001

*Aslamidium bolivianum* Borowiec & Sassi 2001:483 (type: Bolivia, C. Tello, Beni, MSNM). Borowiec 2009:624 (distribution)

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### *Aslamidium* (*Aslamidium*) *capense* (Herbst 1799)

*Cassida capense* Herbst 1799:278 (type: Indie, depository unknown). Boheman 1850:65 (as synonym of *fasciatum*).

C. L. Staines. 2015. Catalog of the hispines of the world (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae: Cassidinae). Imatidiini

*Himatidium capense* (Herbst). Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:13 (catalog), 1931:183 (faunal list), 1938:312 (revision), 1952:13 (faunal list); Maulik 1916:577 (museum list); Guérin 1953:103 (faunal list).

*Imatidium capense* (Herbst). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:123 (catalog); Aslam 1965:689 (revision); Chaboo 2007:150 (phylogeny).

*Aslamidium capense* (Herbst). Borowiec 1984:412 (transfer), 1996:129 (distribution), 2000:178 (catalog), 2001:486 (noted), 2002:51 (distribution), 2009:624 (distribution); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:250 (faunal list); Staines 2006a:67 (key); Flowers & Chaboo 2009:5 (host plant).

*Imatidium fasciatum* Fabricius 1801a:346 (type:America meridionali, ZMUC). Olivier 1808:971 (noted); Schönherr 1808:134 (species list); Dejean 1836:391 (collection list); Guérin-Méneville 1855:602 (faunal list); Chapuis 1875:130 (noted); Zimsen 1964:80 (types).

*Himatidium fasciatum* Fabricius. Boheman 1850:65 (redescription), 1856:11 (noted), 1862:27 (noted); Chapuis 1875b:44, plate 130, fig. 1 (illustration).

*Immatidium fasciatum* Fabricius (misspelling). Mann & Crowson 1983b:1 (noted).

*Himatidium comptum* Perty 1834:101 (type:Brazil, Minarum, depository unknown).  
Boheman 1850:65 (as synonym of *fasciatum*).

*Imatidium comptum* Perty. Guérin-Méneville 1844a:286 (noted).

*Himatidium semifasciatum* Boheman 1856:12 (type:Brazil, Pernambuco, depository unknown).  
Boheman 1862:28 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog).

*Himatidium capense* ab. *semifasciatum* Boheman. Spaeth 1932:185 (noted); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:178 (noted).

*Imatidium semifasciatum* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog).

*Himatidium capense* ab. *cincticolle* Weise 1921:191 (type:Amazonas, NHRS?).

*Imatidium capense* ab. *cincticolle* Weise. Spaeth 1938:312 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, French Guyana, Peru, Venezuela.  
**Food plant:** *Calathea* sp. (Marantaceae) (Flowers & Chaboo 2009).

### ***Aslamidium (Aslamidium) coca* Borowiec 1998**

*Aslamidium coca* Borowiec 1998:369 (type:Ecuador, Napo, Coca, UWCP). Borowiec 2000:178 (noted), 2001:486 (checklist), 2009:624 (distribution); Staines 2006a:67 (key).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.  
**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Aslamidium (Aslamidium) ecuadoricum* Borowiec 1998**

*Aslamidium ecuadoricum* Borowiec 1998:367 (type:Ecuador, Napo, Misahualli, QCAZ).  
Borowiec 2000:178 (key), 2001:487 (checklist), 2009:624 (distribution); Staines 2006a:67 (key).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.  
**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Aslamidium (Aslamidium) impurum* (Boheman 1850)**

*Himatidium impurum* Boheman 1850:68 (type:Brazil, NHMW ?). Boheman 1856:12 (noted), 1862:30 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Champion 1894:126 (distribution); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:313 (revision); Guérin 1953:104 (faunal list).

*Imatidium impurum* (Boheman). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Lima 1955:207 (faunal list); Aslam 1965:670 (revision); Silva et al. 1968:448 (faunal list); Wilcox 1975:148 (catalog); Maes & Staines 1991:45 (faunal list).

*Aslamidium impurum* (Boheman). Windsor et al. 1992:389 (faunal list); Buzzi 1994:206 (host plant); Eberhard 1994:720 (courtship); Werren et al. 1995:200 (disease); Borowiec 1996:129 (distribution), 2000:178 (checklist), 2001:487 (noted), 2002:51 (distribution), 2009:624 (distribution); Staines 1996(1997):10 (Nicaragua species); Hsiao & Windsor 1999:43 (phylogeny); Maes 1998:1015 (faunal list); Staines 2004a:311 (host plants), 2006a:67 (key), 2007a:160 (distribution), 2011b:48 (faunal list); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny).

*Himatidium foveicolle* Boheman 1862:30 (type:Guatemala, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Champion 1894:127 (distribution); Spaeth 1938:313 (revision); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:148 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:178 (key).

*Imatidium impurum* var. *foveicolle* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:148 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Guatemala, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Calathea ovata* Lindl., *C. virginalis* Linden (Bondar 1940e), *C. insignis* Hort. & Bull. (Spaeth 1938), *C. micans* (Mathieru) Koern. (Windsor et al. 1992) (Marantaceae), *Heliconia* sp. (Spaeth 1938) (Heliconiaceae).

### ***Aslamidium* (*Aslamidium*) *quatuordecimmaculatum* (Latreille 1811)**

*Himatidium quatuordecimmaculatum* Latreille 1811:139 (type:Colombia, MNHN?). Boheman 1850:66 (redescription), 1856:12 (noted), 1862:28 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1877:51 (museum list), 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:312 (revision).

*Imatidium quatuordecimmaculatum* (Latreille). Dejean 1836:391 (collection list); Bryant 1942:206 (faunal list); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Aslam 1965:670 (revision).

*Aslamidium quatuordecimmaculatum* (Latreille). Borowiec 2000:178 (transfer); 2001:487 (checklist); Staines 2006a:66 (key), 2007a:160 (distribution).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Aslamidium* (*Aslamidium*) *semicirculare* (Olivier 1808)**

*Cassida semicirculare* Olivier 1808:970 (type:Colombia, MNHN?).

*Imatidium semicirculare* (Olivier). Latreille 1811:141 (redescription); Dejean 1836:391 (collection list); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Aslam 1965:670 (revision); Wilcox 1975:14 (catalog).

*Himatidium semicirculare* (Olivier). Boheman 1850:67 (redescription), 1856:12 (noted), 1862:28 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:312 (revision).

*Aslamidium semicirculare* (Olivier). Windsor *et al.* 1992:389 (faunal list); Borowiec 1996:129 (distribution), 2000:178 (key), 2001:487 (checklist), 2002:51 (distribution), 2009:625 (distribution); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines 2006a:66 (key); Meskins *et al.* 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); Flowers & Chaboo 2009:5 (host plant).

*Imatidium cinctum* Dejean 1821:115 Nomen Nudum.

*Imatidium cinctum* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:285 (type:Colombia, depository unknown). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog).

*Himatidium cinctum* Guérin-Méneville. Boheman 1850:76 (redescription), 1856:13 (noted), 1862:32 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:55 (key); Spaeth 1914:13 (catalog), 1938:312 (revision).

*Himatidium semicirculare* ab. *cinctum* Guérin-Méneville. Spaeth 1914:13 (catalog).

*Rhodimatidium cinctum* (Guérin-Méneville). Aslam 1965:691 (revision).

*Himatidium nisseri* Boheman 1862:29 (type:Colombia, Antiochia, Nisser, NREA); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:55 (key).

*Himatidium semicirculare* var. *nisseri* Boheman. Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog).

*Himatidium semicirculare* ab. *nisseri* Boheman. Spaeth 1938:312 (revision).

*Imatidium semicirculare* var. *nisseri* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:148 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:178 (key).

*Aslamidium semicirculatum* Borowiec. Descampe *et al.* 2008:227 (host plants).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador, French Guyana, Guyana, Panamá, Peru, Venezuela.  
**Food plants:** Zingiberales (Staines 2002); *Heliconia latspatha* Benth. (Heliconiaceae), *Calathea inocephala* H. Kenn. & Nicolson, *C. insignis* Hort. & Bull., *C. latifolia* Klotzch, *C. lutea* Schult., *Ischnosiphon pruinosus* Petersen (Meskins *et al.* 2008); *C. majestica* (Linden) H. Kenn. (Flowers & Chaboo 2009) (Marantaceae).

### ***Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium) Borowiec 1998***

*Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium)* Borowiec 1998:371. Type species:*Imatidium formosum* Spaeth, by original designation. Borowiec 2000:179 (key); Staines 2002a:731 (genera), 2006a:66 (key).

### ***Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium) apertura Staines 2013b***

*Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium) apertura* Staines 2013b:286 (type:Venezuela, Rancho Grande, SEMC).

**Distribution:** Venezuela.  
**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium) flavomaculata* Staines 2006a**

*Aslamidium flavomaculata* Staines 2006a:62 (type:Ecuador, Cachabé, USNM).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium) formosum* (Spaeth 1907)**

*Himatidium formosum* Spaeth 1907:138 (type:Peru, Huallaga, Tocache, MMUE). Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:312 (revision), 1952:13 (faunal list); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium formosum* (Spaeth). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Aslam 1965:670 (revision).

*Aslamidium formosum* (Spaeth). Borowiec 1998:371 (review), 2000:179 (checklist), 2001:487 (checklist); Staines 2006a:67 (key).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium) lepidium* Staines 2006a**

*Aslamidium lepidium* Staines 2006a:63 (type:Colombia, Amazonas, PNN Amacayacu, IVAH).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium) lescheni* Borowiec 1998**

*Aslamidium lescheni* Borowiec 1998:373 (type:Peru, Dept. Loreto, Campamento San Jacinto, SEMC). Borowiec 2000:180 (checklist), 2001:487 (key), 2009:625 (distribution); Staines 2006a:67 (key).

**Distribution:** Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium) pinchinchanesis* Borowiec 1998**

*Aslamidium pinchinchanesis* Borowiec 1998:371 (type: Ecuador, Pinchincha, Quito-Lo, UWCP). Borowiec 2000:180 (checklist), 2001:487 (key), 2009:625 (distribution); Staines 2006a:67 (key).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Aslamidium (Neoaslamidium) strandi* (Uhmann 1930e)**

*Demotthispa strandi* Uhmann 1930e:213 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, DEI). Uhmann 1937c:202 (key); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:360 (types); Flowers & Janzen 1997:353 (host plant).

*Demotthispa strandi* Uhmann. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmann 1948a:218 (noted),

1950b:336 (type), 1957b:13 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Flowers & Janzen 1997:353 (host plants); Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmann species list), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:21 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny).

*Aslamidium strandi* (Uhmann). Staines 2006a:65 (transfer), 2007a:161 (distribution).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Spermacoce* sp. [Rubiaceae] (Flowers & Janzen 1997); *Calathea* sp. [Marantaceae] (Staines 2006a).

### ***Calliaspis* Dejean 1836**

*Calliaspis* Dejean 1836:391. Type species: *Cassida rubra* Olivier, designated by DuPonchel 1842. Boheman 1850:81 (redescription), 1856:14 (noted), 1862:34 (noted); Chapuis 1875:363 (redescription); Wagener 1881:55 (key); Spaeth 1905:118 (discussion), 1914:14 (catalog), 1952:13 (faunal list); Barber & Bridwell 1940:8 (nomenclature); Blackwelder 1946:734 (faunal list); Hincks 1950:507 (noted), 1952:332 (genera); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:172 (catalog); Staines 2002a:731 (genera), 2005:15 (Spaeth species list); Borowiec 2003:1 (key); Chaboo 2007:93 (noted).

*Calliaspis* Boheman 1850:81 (lapsus calami). Weise 1904b:433 (noted); Borowiec & Stojczew 1998:325 (new species).

*Cyanaspis* Weise 1904b:433. Type species: *Cyanaspis testaceicornis* Weise, by monotypy. Spaeth 1905:84 (synonymy).

### ***Calliaspis andicola* Spaeth 1905**

*Calliaspis andicola* Spaeth 1905:86 (type:Peru, Huallaga, Rio Mixiollo, MMUE). Spaeth 1914: (catalog), 1952:13 (faunal list); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 1996:136 (distribution), 2000:180 (checklist), 2003:5 (key); Staines 2005:15 (Spaeth species list).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis bicolor* Boheman 1856**

*Calliaspis bicolor* Boheman 1856:15 (type:Bolivia, BMNH?). Boheman 1856:15 (noted), 1862:35 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog), 1932:185; Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:180 (checklist), 2003:5 (key).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis bohemani* Baly 1859b**

*Calliaspis bohemani* Baly 1859b:159 (type:Peru, Amazonas, BMNH, MMUE). Boheman 1862:35 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog), 1932:185 (noted); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:180 (checklist), 2003:5 (key), 2009:629 (distribution).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas), Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis brevicornis* Spaeth 1905**

*Calliaspis brevicornis* Spaeth 1905:87 (type:Brazil, São Paulo, MMUE). Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog), 1932:185 (noted); Tenenbaum 1927:35 (faunal list); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Hincks 1956:546 (museum list); Borowiec 1996:136 (distribution), 2000:181 (checklist), 2003:5 (key); Staines 2005:15 (Spaeth species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (São Paulo), Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis cerdai* Borowiec 2003**

*Calliaspis cerdai* Borowiec 2003:1 (type:Guyana, Montagne de Kaw, UWCP). Borowiec & Moragues 2005:250 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis cinnabarina* Boheman 1850**

*Calliaspis cinnabarina* Boheman 1850:84 (type:Cayenne, MZHF, NREA). Boheman 1856:14 (noted), 1862:34 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Dohrn 1882:256 (noted); Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog), 1932:185 (noted), 1953:14 (comparative note); Weise 1921b:191 (faunal list); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:181 (checklist), 2003:4 (key); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:250 (faunal list); Simões & Monné 2011:221 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo), French Guyana, Peru, Suriname.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis coccinea* Spaeth 1915**

*Calliaspis coccinea* Spaeth 1915:270 (type:Brazil, Amazonas, MMUE). Spaeth 1932:184 (noted), 1953:14 (comparative note); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:181 (checklist), 2003:4 (key); Staines 2005:15 (Spaeth species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis cyaneomicans* Spaeth 1953**

*Calliaspis cyaneomicans* Spaeth 1952:13 (type:Peru, Pachitea, BMNH). Borowiec 2000:181 (checklist), 2003:4 (key); Staines 2005:15 (Spaeth species list).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis discophora* Boheman 1850**

*Calliaspis discophora* Dejean 1836:391 Nomen Nudum.

*Calliaspis discophora* Boheman 1850:88 (type:Cayenne, NHRS, MZHF). Boheman 1856:15 (noted), 1862:34 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (Key); Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:181 (checklist), 2003:5 (key); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:251 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis funeraria* Boheman 1850**

*Calliaspis funeraria* Dejean 1836:391 Nomen Nudum.

*Calliaspis funeraria* Boheman 1850:88 (type:Cayenne, NHRS, MZHF). Boheman 1856:15 (noted), 1862:34 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:181 (checklist), 2003:5 (key); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:251 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis limbaticollis* Spaeth 1932**

*Calliaspis limbaticollis* Spaeth 1932:184 (type:Brazil, Amazonas, MMUE). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:181 (checklist), 2003:5 (key); Staines 2005:15 (Spaeth species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis nimbata* (Perty 1834)**

*Himatidium nimbata* Perty 1834:102 (type:Brazil, Bahia, Mus Monachense?). GuérinMénéville 1844a:286 (noted); Boheman 1850:69 (redescription), 1856:12 (noted), 1862:31 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:305 (as synonym of *resplendens*).

*Calliaspis nimbata* (Perty). Spaeth 1953:14 (comparative note); Borowiec 2000:182 (checklist), 2003:4 (key); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:251 (faunal list).

*Imatidium nimbatum* (Perty). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog).

*Imatidium resplendens* Boheman 1850:74 (type:Cayenne, NHRS).



*Calliaspis resplendens* (Boheman). Boheman 1856:15 (noted), 1862:34 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog).

*Calliaspis porphyrio* Boheman 1850:85 (type:Brazil, Para, depository unknown). Boheman 1856:14 (noted), 1862:34 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog), 1953:14 (as synonym of *nimbata*); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Para), French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis rubra* (Olivier 1808)**

*Cassida rubra* Olivier 1808:974 (type:Cayenne, MNHN?).

*Calliaspis rubra* (Olivier). Dejean 1836:391 (transfer); Boheman 1850:86 (redescription), 1856:14 (noted), 1862:32 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog), 1932:184 (noted), 1953:14 (comparative note); Barber & Bridwell 1940:8 (nomenclature); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Lowman et al. 1996:52 (host plant); Borowiec 2000:182 (checklist), 2002:55 (faunal list), 2003:4 (key); Burgess et al. 2003:221 (host plant); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:251 (faunal list); Chaboo 2007:150 (phylogeny); Frank & Lounibos 2009:143 (noted); Campos & Fernández 2011:11 (noted).

*Cassida* (*Calliaspis*) *rubra* (Olivier). Dohrn 1882:256 (comparative note).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, French Guyana, Peru.

**Food plant:** *Aechmea nallyi* L. B. Smith (Bromeliadaceae) (Burgess et al. 2003).

### ***Calliaspis sachaensis* Borowiec & Stojczew 1998**

*Calliaspis sachaensis* Borowiec & Stojczew 1998:325 (type:Ecuador, Napo, Sacha, UWCP). Borowiec 2000:182 (checklist), 2003:4 (key), 2009:630 (distribution).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Pará), Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis sahlbergi* Spaeth 1922(1923)**

*Calliaspis sahlbergi* Spaeth 1922(1923):172 (type:Brazil, Petropolis, MMUE). Spaeth 1932:185 (noted); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:182 (checklist), 2003:5 (key); Staines 2005:15 (Spaeth species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis substriata* Spaeth 1932**

*Calliaspis substriata* Spaeth 1932:183 (type:British Guyana, Kaiclam, MMUE). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Spaeth 1953:14 (comparative note); Borowiec 2000:182 (checklist), 2003:4 (key); Staines 2005:15 (Spaeth species list).

**Distribution:** Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis surinamensis* Borowiec 2000**

*Calliaspis surinamensis* Borowiec 2000:173 (type:Suriname, Sipaliwini, UWCP). Borowiec 2003:4 (key).

**Distribution:** Suriname.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis testaceicornis* (Weise 1904b)**

*Cyanaspis testaceicornis* Weise 1904b:434 (type:Bolivia, Cochabamba, ZMHB).

*Calliaspis testaceicornis* (Weise). Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog), 1932:185 (noted); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:183 (checklist), 2003:5 (key).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis umbonata* Hincks 1956**

*Calliaspis cinnabarina umbonata* Hincks 1956:645 (type:Brazil, Santa Catharina, MGFT).

*Calliaspis umbonata* Hincks. Borowiec 2003:4 (key).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Calliaspis wegrzynowiczi* Borowiec & Stojczew 1998**

*Calliaspis wegrzynowiczi* Borowiec & Stojczew 1998:325 (type:Ecuador, Palora Prov., Morona-Santiago, ZMPA). Borowiec 2000:183 (checklist), 2003:4 (key).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Cephaloleia* Chevrolat 1836**

*Cephaloleia* Chevrolat 1836:30. Type species:*Hispa nigricornis* Fabricius, designated by Staines 1991(1992). Chevrolat 1843:350 (noted); Blanchard 1845:182 (redescription); Orbigny 1845:60 (noted); Erichson 1847:151 (noted); Guérin-Méneville 1855:601 (faunal list); Baly 1858:39 (redescription), 1869b:367 (noted), 1875a:74 (noted), 1885:8 (distribution); Chenu & Desmarest 1870:341 (noted); Chapuis 1875:277 (redescription); Chenu 1884:341 (noted); Sharp & Muir 1912:567 (male genitalia); Maulik 1916:568 (museum list), 1932:294 (larva), 1933c:935 (host plants); Uhmann 1930:232 (Costa Rica species), 1936b:109 (noted), 1948a:217 (noted), 1957b:14 (catalog), 1964a:402 (catalog); Lepesme 1947:529 (host plants); Guérin 1953:97 (faunal list); Buck 1958:146 (museum list); Beutelspacher & Batze 1975:159 (host plants); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Gilbert & Smiley 1978:90 (noted); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:159 (genera); Machado-Allison et al. 1983:248 (noted); Jolivet 1988b:14 (host plants), 1989b:303 (host plants); Strauss 1988:95 (noted); Naeem 1990:31 (ecology); Staines 1991(1992):247 (type species), 1996:4 (Central America species), 1996(1997):

13 (Nicaragua species), 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list), 1999a:240 (mimicry), 2002a:731 (genera), 2004a:311 (host plants), 2009b:21 (redescription); Mariau 1994:254 (noted); Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:143 (host plants); Mexzón 1997:28 (host plant); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Jolivet & Verma 2002:61 (noted); Erwin & Medina 2003:13 (predator); Arroyo et al. 2004:203 (host plants); Farrell & Sequeira 2004:175 (evolution); McKenna & Farrell 2005:118 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Peck 2005:186 (faunal list); Strong & Sanderson 2006:10827 (phylogeny); Williams 2006:201 (noted); Chaboo 2007:44 (noted); Frank & Barreta 2010:8 (predator); García-Robledo et al. 2010:50 (noted); Lawrence et al. 2011:13 (phylogeny); Schmitt & Frank 2013:57 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:5 (revision); Kress et al. 2015:28 (noted).

*Cephalolia* Blanchard 1845:162 (not Weise 1910) (lapsus). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1910a:82 (redescription), 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:9 (catalog); Bruch 1915:375 (faunal list); Handlirsch 1925:666 (classification); Uhmman 1936f:481 (key), 1942:94; Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list); Monrós & Viana 1947:162 (Argentina species); Guérin 1953:97 (faunal list).

*Uhmmanispa* Monrós & Viana 1947:172. Type species: *Uhmmanispa maculata* Monrós and Viana 1947, by monotypy. Uhmman 1957b:14 (synonymy); Staines 1995b:863 (Monrós species list).

*Cephaloleia abdita* Staines 2014

*Cephaloleia abdita* Staines 2014:54 (type:Brazil, São Paulo, Cerqueira Cesar, USNM).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia abdominalis* Pic 1926c**

*Cephalolia abdominalis* Pic 1926c:9 (type:Peru, Huallaga, Rocache, MNHN). Uhmman 1953d:47 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia abdominalis* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:14 (catalog), 1964a:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:56 (revision).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia adusta* Uhmman 1930e**

*Cephalolia adusta* Uhmman 1930e:218 (type:Costa Rica, Vulcan Irazú, DEI). Uhmman 1936f:585 (key).

*Cephaloleia adusta* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1950a:274; Papp 1953:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:342 (types); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:14 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list), 2004a:312 (host plants); Staines & Staines 1997:2 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:57 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia aeneipennis* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia aeneipennis* Baly 1858:59 (type:Venezuela, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog).

*Cephalolia aeneipennis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:58 (revision).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia aequilata* Uhmman 1930e**

*Cephalolia aequilata* Uhmman 1930e:223 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, DEI).

Uhmman1942b:96 (noted).

*Cephaloleia aequilata* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1950b:336 (type); Papp 1953:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:342 (types); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:15 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (noted), 2011b:48 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:2 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:59 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia affinis* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia affinis* Baly 1858:44 (type:Brazil, Para; Upper Amazonas, BMNH). Waterhouse 1881:261 (distribution); Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list).

*Cephalolia affinis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1904b:437 (noted), 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1935d:47 (faunal list), 1936b:113 (noted), 1942b:96 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:60 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Amazonas, Para, São Paulo), Colombia, Ecuador, French Guinea, Guyana, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected from *Heliconia stricta* Huber (Heliconiaceae); *Ischnosiphon* sp., *Monotagna* sp. (Marantaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia alternans* Waterhouse 1881**

*Cephaloleia alternans* Waterhouse 1881:261 (type:Ecuador, Sarayacu, BMNH). Dohrn 1885:145 (morphology); Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:62 (revision).

*Cephalolia alternans* Waterhouse. Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1932c:261 (museum list).

**Distribution:** Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Calathea lanata* Peterson (Marantaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia amazona* Baly 1869b**

*Cephaloleia amazona* Baly 1869b:369 (type:Upper Amazonas, BMNH). Uhmman 1942b:96 (pygidium), 1957b:15 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list).

*Cephalolia amazona* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:63 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Minas Gerais, Santa Catharina), Peru.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Heliconia velutina* L. Anderson (Heliconiaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia amba* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia amba* Staines 2014:64 (type:Colombia, Amazonas, Micro Island, USNM).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Costus* sp. (Costaceae) (Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia amblys* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia amblys* Staines 1996:15 (type:Panamá:Canal Zone, Madden Forest, CHAH). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:65 (revision).

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia angustacollis* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia angustacollis* Staines 2014:66 (type:Ecuador, Napo, Mishualli nr. Tena, USNM).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Calathea* sp. (Marantaceae) (Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia antennalis* Donckier 1899**

*Cephaloleia antennata* Baly 1885:11 (type:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH) (not Waterhouse). Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list).

*Cephalolia antennalis* Donckier 1899:547 (replacement name for *Cephaloleia antennata* Baly). Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog).

*Cephaloleia antennalis* Donckier. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:16 (Central America species); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:68 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia antennata* Waterhouse 1881**

*Cephaloleia antennata* Waterhouse 1881:262 (type:Ecuador, Sarayacu, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:70 (revision).

*Cephalolia antennata* Waterhouse. Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas), Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia apicalis* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia apicalis* Baly 1858:41 (type:Colombia, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:71 (revision).

*Cephalolia apicalis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1910a:84 (noted), 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:111 (noted), 1936f:482 (key).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia apicata* Uhmman 1930e**

*Cephalolia apicata* Uhmman 1930e:228 (type:Costa Rica, La Palma, USNM). Uhmman 1942b:98 (noted).

*Cephaloleia apicata* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1950b:336 (type), 1957b:15 (catalog), 1964a:402 (catalog); Papp 1953:14 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:342 (types); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:16 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list), 2004a:312 (host plants); Staines & Staines 1997:3 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:72 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Uhmman 1930e).

### ***Cephaloleia apicenotata* Uhmman 1938d**

*Cephalolia apicenotata* Uhmman 1938d:411 (type:Brazil, Bahia, BMNH).

*Cephaloleia apicenotata* Uhmman. Uhmman 1950a:274 (sculpture), 1957b:15 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:342 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:73 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia), Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia apicicornis* Baly 1869b**

*Cephaloleia apicicornis* Baly 1869b:372 (type:Rio Janeiro; New Friburg, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:74 (revision).

*Cephalolia apicicornis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1932a:36 (museum list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia, Rio de Janeiro).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia applicata* Pic 1923**

*Cephalolia applicata* Pic 1923:9 (type:Ecuador, Cachabé, MNHN). Uhmman 1938d:407 (noted).

*Cephaloleia applicata* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog), 1964a:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:75 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia approximata* Baly 1869b**

*Cephaloleia approximata* Baly 1869b:367 (type:Upper Amazonas, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:15 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:76 (revision).

*Cephalolia approximata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog), 1921b:174 (noted).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia atriceps* Pic 1926d**

*Cephaloleia atriceps* Pic 1926d:238 (type:Costa Rica, Turrialba, MNHN). Uhmman 1930e:227 (faunal list), 1930i:137 (comparative note); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:77 (revision).

*Cephalolia atriceps* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog), 1964a:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:17 (Central America species), 2011b:48 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia balyi* Duvivier 1890**

*Cephalolia balyi* Duvivier 1890:xxxviii (type:America Meridional, ISNB). Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog);

*Cephaloleia balyi* Duvivier. Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog), 1959c:621 (noted), 1964a:402 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:79 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia barroi* Uhmman 1959c**

*Cephaloleia barroi* Uhmman 1959c:617 (type:Cuba, Lomas de Trinidad, DEI). Uhmman 1964a:402 (catalog); Sanderson 1967:137 (noted); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:343 (types); Staines 1996:17 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list), 1999a:242 (mimicry), 2008a:1 (key), 2009b:21 (noted); Piña et al. 2004:106 (faunal list); Peck 2005:186 (faunal list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:80 (revision).

**Distribution:** Cuba.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia basalis* Pic 1926e**

*Cephaloleia basalis* Pic 1926e:359 (type:Brazil, Espirito-Santo, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia basalis* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:81 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Espírito Santo).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia bella* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia bella* Baly 1885:20 (types:Panamá, Bugabá, 800-1500 ft., Champion, BMNH, DEI, USNM, AMNH, ISNB, ANSP). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog), 1959c:621 (noted), 1964a:402 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:343 (types); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:18 (Central America species), 1999a:241 (mimicry), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2010c:27 (types), 2011b:48 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:4 (types), 1999:523 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); García-Robledo et al. 2013:3 (biology); Lindquist & Moraza 2014:1638 (mites); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:82 (revision); Moraza & Lindquist 2015:342 (mites).

*Cephaloleia bella* Baly. Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1905c:132 (noted), 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog), 1921a:263 (noted); Uhmman 1930e:233 (key), 1936f:483 (key).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Costa Rica, México, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Heliconia imbricata* (Kuntze) Baker (Heliconiaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia belti* Baly**

*Cephaloleia belti* Baly 1885:22 (type:Nicaragua, Chontales, BMNH). Maulik 1932:97 (host plant), 1937:132 (host plants); Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Maes & Staines 1991:36 (faunal list); Staines 1996:19 (Central America species), 1996(1997):14 (Nicaragua species), 1999a:241 (mimicry), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:48 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1016 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); Descampe et al. 2008:227 (host plants); Maddison & Crosby 2009:11 (host plant); García-Robledo et al. 2010:51 (larva, biology), 2013:3 (biology); García-



Robledo & Horvitz 2011:978 (biology), 2012:40 (biology), 2103b:193 (biology); Lawrence et al. 2011:13 (phylogeny); Barrett & Heil 2012:283 (noted); Schmitt & Frank 2013:58 (biology); Lindquist & Moraza 2014:1632 (mites); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:84 (revision).

*Cephalolia belti* Baly. Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1930e:223 (faunal list), 1936b:111 (noted), 1936f:485 (key).

*Cephaloleia consanguinea* Strong 1977a:160 (not Baly). Strong 1977a:160 (host plants), 1977b:573 (host plants), 1981:185 (host plants), 1982a:218 (host plants), 1982b:1041 (host plants); Morrison & Strong 1981:56 (host plants); Auerbach & Strong 1981:64 (host plants); McCoy 1984:10 (biology), 1985:326 (biology); Grégoire 1988:254 (noted); Jolivet 1997:146 (noted); Jolivet & Verma 2002:63 (noted); Staines 2004a:312 (identification); Maddison & Crosby 2009:11, 12 (host plant).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Calathea insignis* Hort. and Bull. (Marantaceae) (Uhmman 1930a); *Heliconia imbricata* (Kuntze) Baker (Maulik 1932); *H. latispatha* Benth. (Strong 1977b), *H. pogonantha* Cuford., *H. mariae* Hook., *H. tortuosa* Griggs (Strong 1982a) (Heliconiaceae); *Calathea latifolia* Klotzsch, *C. lutea* Schult., *Heliconia catheta* R. R. Smith, *H. irrassa* R. R. Smith (Meskins et al. 2008); *H. vaginalis* Benth., *H. wagneriana* Peterson (Descampe et al. 2008); *H. mathiasiae* G. S. Daniels and F. G. Stiles, *C. cleistantha* Standl., *C. crotalifera* S. Watson, *C. marantifolia* Standl., *C. similis* H. Kenn., *Canna tuerckheimii* Kraenzl. (Cannaceae) (García-Robledo et al. 2013a); *Costus barbatus* Suess. (Costaceae), *Goeppertia lasiophylla* (H. Kenn.) Borchs. & S. Suárez, *Heliconia denielsiana* Kress, *H. densiflora* B. Verl., *H. longiflora* R. R. Sm., *H. rostrata* Ruiz. & Pav., *H. stricta* Huber (Heliconiaceae), *Musa paradisiaca* L. (Musaceae) (Schmitt & Frank 2013); *H. psittacorum* Sw., *H. sarapiquensis* G. S. Daniels and F. G. Stiles, *Calathea* sp., *Musa velutina* H. Wendl. and Drude (Musaceae), *Ischnosiphon inflatus* L. Andersson, *Pleiostachya pruinosa* (W. Bull. ex. Regel) K. Schum. (Marantaceae).

### ***Cephaloleia bicolor* Uhmman 1930d**

*Cephalolia bicolor* Uhmman 1930d:34 (type:Colombia, DEI, NHMW). Uhmman 1936b:116 (noted).

*Cephaloleia bicolor* Uhmman. Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:343 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:90 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Matto Grosso), Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia bicoloripes* Pic 1926b**

*Cephalolia bicoloripes* Pic 1926b:13 (type:Brazil, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia bicoloripes* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:91 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia bifasciata* Weise 1905g**

*Cephaloleia bifasciata* Weise 1905g:56 (type:Ecuador, ZMHB, MNHN). Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:114 (noted).

*Cephaloleia bifasciata* Weise. Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:93 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia brevis* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia brevis* Staines 2014:93 (type:French Guinea, Saul, SEMC).

**Distribution:** French Guinea.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia brunnea* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia brunnea* Staines 1996:21 (type:Trinidad, W. I., Morne Bleu, CMNH). Staines 2008a:2 (key), 2009b:21 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:95 (revision).

**Distribution:** Trinidad.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia bucki* Uhmman 1957g**

*Cephaloleia bucki* Uhmman 1957g:36 (type:Brazil, Rio Grande do Sul, Villa Oliva, DEI). Buck 1958:146 (host plant); Uhmman 1964a:403 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:345 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & Staines 1997:4 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:96 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul).

**Food plant:** *Carex* sp. (Cyperaceae) (Buck 1958).

### ***Cephaloleia caeruleata* Baly 1875a**

*Cephaloleia caeruleata* Baly 1875a:75 (type:Brazil, New Friburg, BMNH). Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:97 (revision).

*Cephaloleia caeruleata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (lapsus calami, catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rio de Janeiro, Santa Catharina), Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia calathae* García-Robledo & Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia calathae* García-Robledo & Staines 2014:98 (type:Costa Rica, Puntarenas, Coto Brus, Las Cruces Biological Station, USNM).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Calathea crotalifera* S. Watson, *C. guzmanioides* LB Sm. & Idrobo (Marantaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia castanea* Pic 1929f**

*Cephaloleia castanea* Pic 1929f:139 (type:Brazil, Rio de Janeiro, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia castanea* Pic. Uhmann 1957b:16 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:99 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rio de Janeiro).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia championi* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia championi* Baly 1885:9 (types:Panamá, Bugabá, 800-1500 ft., Champion, BMNH, USNM, AMNH). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:14 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:16 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:21 (Central America species), 1999a:241 (mimicry), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:48 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:5 (types), 1999:523 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Schmitt & Frank 2013:58 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:100 (revision).

*Cephaloleia championi* Baly. Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmann 1936f:483 (key).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Adults collected in *Heliconia* sp. leaf rolls (Staines 1996); *H. imbricata* Baker (Schmitt & Frank 2013) (Heliconiaceae); *Calathea lutea* Schult. (Marantaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia chevrolatii* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia chevrolatii* Baly 1858:61 (type:México, Yucatan, BMNH). Baly 1885:18 (distribution); Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:15 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:16 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:22 (Central America species); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:102 (revision).

*Cephaloleia chevrolatii* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia chica* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia chica* Staines 2014:103 (type:Peru, Loreto, Explorama Lodge, USNM).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia chimboana* Uhmman 1938d**

*Cephaloleia chimboana* Uhmman 1938d:408 (type:Ecuador, Chimbo, BMNH).

*Cephaloleia chimboana* Uhmman. Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:345 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:103 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia clarkella* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia clarkella* Baly 1858:49 (type:Peru, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog), 1964b:16 (faunal list); Balazuc 1988:397 (pathogens); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:105 (revision).

*Cephaloleia clarkella* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1953d:46 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Amazonas), Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia cognata* Baly 1869b**

*Cephaloleia cognata* Baly 1869b:372 (type:Brazil, Bahia, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog), 1964a:403 (catalog), 1965a:113 (museum list); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:106 (revision).

*Cephaloleia cognata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia), Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Calathea lutea* Schult. (Marantaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia collaris* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia collaris* Weise 1910a:90 (type:Colombia, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:107 (revision).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia conforma* García-Robledo & Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia conforma* García-Robledo & Staines 2014:108 (type:Costa Rica, Puntarenas, Coto Brus, Las Cruces Biological Station, USNM).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Calathea* sp., *C. guzamanioides* LB Sm. & Idrobo (Marantaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia congener* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia congener* Baly 1885:12 (type:Panamá, Bugabá, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:15 (catalog); Uhmman 1957:17 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:22 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:48 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1016 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); GarcíaRobledo et al. 2013a:3 (biology), 2013b:193 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:109 (revision).

*Cephalolia congener* Baly. Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults have been collected from *Heliconia latispatha* Benth, *H. tortuosa* Griggs (Heliconiaceae) (Staines 1996); *H. imbricata* Baker, *H. irrasa* R. R. Sm., *H. mathiasiae* G.S. Daniels & F.G. Stiles, *H. psittacorum* Sw., *H. pogonantha* Cufod., *H. sarapiquensis* G.S. Daniels & F.G. Stiles, *H. wagneriana* Peterson, *Calathea crotalifera* S. Watson, *C. inocephala* Juntze, *Ischnosiphon inflatus* L. Andersson (Marantaceae), *Musa velutina* H. Wendl. & Drude (Musaceae) (García-Robledo et al. 2013a).

### ***Cephaloleia consanguinea* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia consanguinea* Baly 1885:23. (type:Guatemala, Cubiguitz, Vera Paz, BMNH, USNM, ANSP). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:15 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Seifert 1982:11; Staines 1996:23 (Central America species), 1999a:241 (mimicry), 2010c:29 (types), 2011b:48 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:6 (types), 1999:523 (Baly species list); Flowers & Hanson 2003:50 (distribution); Jolivet 1989b:301 (noted), 2003:313 (noted); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny); Naczi & Staines 2011 :2 (faunal list); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:112 (revision).

*Cephalolia consanguinea* Baly. Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1930e:233 (faunal list), 1936f:484 (key), 1942b:93 (noted).

**Distribution:** Belize, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Panamá.

**Food plant:** *Heliconia imbricata* (Strong 1977a), *H. latispatha* Benth (Strong 1977b), *H. pogonantha* Cuford., *H. mariae* Hook., *H. tortuosa* Griggs (Strong 1982a); *H. bourgaeana* Peterson, *H. collinsiana* Griggs, *H. wagneriana* Peterson (Naczi and Staines 2011); *H. longa* H. J. P. Winkl., *H. nutans* Woodson, *H. stilesii* W. J. Kress, *H. wilsonii* G. S. Daniels and F. G. Stiles (Heliconiaceae), *Calathea crotalifera* S. Watson, *C. guzamanioides* L. B. Sm. and Idrobo (Marantaceae), *Musa ornata* Roxb., *M. velutina* H. Wendl. and Drude (Musaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia convexifrons* Pic 1923**

*Cephaloleia convexifrons* Pic 1923:9 (type:Bolivia, Cochabamba, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia convexifrons* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog), 1964a:403 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:114 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia corallina* Erichson 1847**

*Cephaloleia corallina* Erichson 1847:151 (type:Peru, Weibecken, ZMHB). Baly 1858:42 (redescription); Waterhouse 1881:261 (distribution); Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog), 1959d:8 (scutellum), 1964a:403 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:115 (revision).

*Cephaloleia corallina* Erichson. Guérin-Méneville 1855:601 (faunal list); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:109 (noted), 1936f:481 (key), 1953d:47 (faunal list); Soukup 1942:317 (museum list).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Amazonas, Minas Gerais, Pará, Rondonia), Colombia, Ecuador, French Guyana, Peru.

**Food plant:** According to data adults have been collected feeding on *Calathea inocephala* (Kuntze) H. Kennedy, *C. lutea* Schult. (Marantaceae), and *Heliconia stricta* Huber (Heliconiaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia coroicoana* Uhmman 1930d**

*Cephaloleia coroicoana* Uhmman 1930d:37 (type:Bolivia, Coroico, NHMW).

*Cephaloleia coroicoana* Uhmman. Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:117 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Bahia), Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia crenulata* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia crenulata* Staines 2014:119 (type:Ecuador, Napo, Yasuni Biological research Station, SEMC).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia cyanea* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia cyanea* Staines 1996:25 (type:Venezuela, Aragua, Rancho Grande, USNM). McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:119 (revision).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Costa Rica, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Chujquea* sp. (Poaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia cylindrica* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia cylindrica* Staines 1996:25. (type:Panamá, X Plantation, USNM). Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:120 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia daguana* Uhmman 1930j**

*Cephaloleia daguana* Uhmman 1930j:149 (type:Colombia, Rio Dagua, DEI). Uhmman 1936b:110 (noted), 1936f:482 (key), 1938d:407 (distribution).

*Cephaloleia daguana* Uhmman. Uhmman 1950a:274 (sculpture), 1957b:17 (catalog), 1964a:403 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:346 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:121 (revision).

*Cephaloleia palmarum* Pic 1923:9 (type:Ecuador, MNHN, NHRS).

*Cephaloleia palmarum* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog), 1961b:23 (synonymy), 1964a:404 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types).

*Cephaloleia daguana palmarum* Pic. Uhmman 1964a:404 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia deficiens* Uhmman 1930e**

*Cephaloleia deficiens* Uhmman 1930e:226 (type:Costa Rica, F. Nevermann, Hamburg Farm, Reventazon, Ebene Limon, DEI, USNM). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:15 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:346 (types); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:26 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:7 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:122 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Costus bracteatus* Gleason, *C. malortieanus* H. Wendl. (Costaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia degandei* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia degandei* Baly 1858:57 (type:Peru, BMNH). Waterhouse 1881:261 (distribution); Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog); Balazuc 1988:397 (pathogens); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:123 (revision).

*Cephaloleia degandei* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1910a:89 (noted), 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:115 (noted), 1942b:98 (noted), 1953d:47 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia delectabilis* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia delectabilis* Staines 1996:26. (type: México, Chiapas, Pq. Laguna Belgica, 16km NW Ocozocoautla, CMNC). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:124 (revision).

**Distribution:** México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia deplanata* Uhmman 1927a**

*Cephaloleia deplanata* Uhmman 1927a:51 (type:Suriname, DEI). Uhmman 1930i:150 (noted).

*Cephaloleia deplanata* Uhmman. Uhmman 1948a:220 (noted), 1957b:17 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:347 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:125 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia, Rondonia), Suriname, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq. (Arecaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia depressa* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia depressa* Baly 1858:60 (type:Brazil, Santarem, BMNH). Maulik 1924:246 (noted); Uhmman 1948a:220 (noted), 1957b:17 (catalog); Mariau 1999:233 (noted), 2001:132 (noted); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:126 (revision).

*Cephaloleia depressa* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia, Matto Grosso, Para), Ecuador.

**Food plant:** *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq. (Arecaceae) (Mariau 2001).

### ***Cephaloleia deyrollei* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia deyrollei* Baly 1858:53 (type:Brazil, St. Catherina, BMNH). Lüderwaldt 1910:61 (host plant); Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog), 1964b:4 (faunal list); Buck 1958:146 (museum list); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines 2004a:312 (host plant); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:128 (revision).

*Cephaloleia deyrollei* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1910a:89 (noted), 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Bahia, Corcovado, Parana, Rio de Janeiro, Santa Catharina, São Paulo), Ecuador, French Guiana.

**Food plant:** *Marantha* sp. (Marantaceae) (Lüderwaldt 1910).

### ***Cephaloleia dilatata* Uhmman 1948a**

*Cephaloleia dilatata* Uhmman 1948a:220 (type:Brazil, Minas Gerais, Virginia, DEI). Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog), 1961b:6 (noted), 1964a:403 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:347 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:129 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Minas Gerais).

**Food plant:** Unknown.



## ***Cephaloleia dilaticollis* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia dilaticollis* Baly 1858:46 (type:Colombia, Bogotá, BMNH). Baly 1885:13 (distribution); Uhmman 1936b:112 (comparative note); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:15 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:17 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:27 (Central America species), 1996(1997):14 (Nicaragua species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1016 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); Descampe et al. 2008:227 (host plants); García-Robledo et al. 2010:51 (larva, biology), 2013:3 (biology); García-Robledo & Horvitz 2011:978 (biology), 2012:40 (biology), 2103b:193 (biology); Schmitt & Frank 2013:58 (biology); Jalinsky et al. 2014:303 (host plant); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:130 (revision).

*Cephalolia dilaticollis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

*Cephaloleia laticollis* Baly 1869a:368 (type:Upper Amazonas; Peru, BMNH). Waterhouse 1881:262 (distribution); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list).

*Cephalolia laticollis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1910a:87 (synonymy), 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

*Cephalolia dilaticollis laticollis* Baly. Uhmman 1930e:224 (faunal list).

*Cephalolia abscisa* Uhmman 1936b:112 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, DEI). Uhmman 1942b:94 (noted), 1953d:47 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia abscisa* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:14 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:341 (types); Staines 1996:27 (synonymy), 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plants:** Adults have been collected on Musaceae and *Calathea insignis* Hort. and Bull. (Staines 1996); *C. lutea* Schult. (Marantaceae), *Renealmia* sp. (Zingiberaceae) (McKenna & Farrell 2005), *R. alpinia* (Rottb.) Maas (García-Robledo et al. 2010); *C. inocephala* (Kuntze) H. Kennedy, *Ischnosiphon pruinosus* Peterson (Meskins et al. 2008); *C. insignis* Hort. and Bull. (Descampe et al. 2008) (Marantaceae); *C. crotalifera* S. Watson, *C. lasiostachya* Donn. Sm., *C. marantifolia* Standl., *C. similis* H. Kenn., *Heliconia imbricata* Baker, *H. latispatha* Benth., *H. pogonantha* Cufod., Heliconiaceae) *Renealmia cernua* J. F. Macbr. (Zingiberaceae), (García Robledo et al. 2013a); *H. latispatha* Benth., *H. rostrata* Ruiz & Pav. (Heliconiaceae), *Musa paradisiaca* L (Musaceae) (Schmitt & Frank 2013); *C. guzmanioides* L. B. Sm. & Idrobo, *Alpinia purpurata* K. Schum., *Hedychium coronarium* J. Koenig, *Musa velutina* H. Wendl. & Drude (Musaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

## ***Cephaloleia dilectans* Pic 1923**

*Cephalolia dilectans* Pic 1923:9 (type:Ecuador, MNMH). Uhmman 1938d:410 (noted).

*Cephaloleia dilectans* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:134 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia dimidiaticornis* Baly 1869b**

*Cephaloleia dimidiaticornis* Baly 1869b:370 (type:Peru, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:135 (revision).

*Cephalolia dimidiaticornis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1953d:47 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (São Paulo), Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia diplothemium* Uhmman 1951b**

*Cephaloleia diplothemium* Uhmman 1951b:70 (type:Brazil, Bahia, Caxando, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:347 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:136 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia, Goiás, Matto Grosso, Minas Gerais).

**Food plant:** *Diplothemium caudescens* Martius (Arecaceae) (Uhmman 1951b).

### ***Cephaloleia discoidalis* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia discoidalis* Baly 1885:15 (type:México, Orizaba, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:16 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:28 (Central America species); Staines & Staines 1999:523 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:137 (revision).

*Cephalolia discoidalis* Baly. Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Guatemala, México Honduras, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia disjuncta* Staines 1998**

*Cephaloleia disjuncta* Staines 1998:672 (type:Costa Rica, Heredia, La Selva Biological Station, INBIO). Staines 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:138 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Collected from *Vitex copperi* Stanley (Verbenaceae) (Staines 1998).

### ***Cephaloleia distincta* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia distincta* Baly 1885:10 (types:Panamá, V. de Chiriquí, BMNH, USNM, DEI, AMNH, ISNB; Panamá, Bugabá, Champion, BMNH, AMNH, ANSP). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:16 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog), 1964a:403 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:348 (types); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:28 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2010c:30 (types), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:7 (types), 1999:523 (Baly species list);

Samuelson 1996:290 (morphology); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); García-Robledo et al. 2013:3 (biology); Schmitt & Frank 2013:58 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:139 (revision).

*Cephalolia distincta* Baly. Donckier 1899:548 (catalog); Weise 1910b:83 (noted), 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog), 1921a:263 (noted); Uhmman 1935f:103 (redescription), 1936f:482 (key).

*Cephalolia nigripes* Pic 1926c:9 (type:Costa Rica, Turrialba, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia nigripes* Pic. Uhmman 1935f:104 (comparative note); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:18 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog), 1964a:403 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types).

*Cephalolia distincta nigripes* Pic. Uhmman 1936f:482 (key).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Calathea* sp. (Marantaceae). Adults and larvae collected on *Heliconia imbricata* (Kuntze) Baker (Heliconiaceae) (Staines 1996); *H. mariaae* Hook. (García-Robledo et al. 2013) (Heliconiaceae); *Alpinia purpurata* K. Schum. (Zingiberaceae), *H. latispatha* Benth. (Schmitt & Frank 2013); *C. crotalifera* S. Watson, *Pleiostachya leiostachya* (Donn. Sm.) Hammel (Marantaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia donckieri* Pic 1926c**

*Cephalolia donckieri* Pic 1926c:10 (type:French Guyana, Cayenne, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia donckieri* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:143 (revision).

**Distribution:** French Guiana, Suriname.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia dorsalis* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia dorsalis* Baly 1885:15 (type:Panamá, Bugabá, BMNH, USNM). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:16 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:29 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:8 (types), 1999:523 (Baly species list) Hsiao & Windsor 1999:43 (phylogeny); Flowers & Hanson 2003:51 (distribution); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); García-Robledo & Horvitz 2009:116 (host plants), 2012:40 (biology); García-Robledo et al. 2010:51 (larva, biology), 2013a:3 (biology), 2013b:193 (biology); García-Robledo & Horvitz 2011:978 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:144 (revision).

*Cephalolia dorsalis* Baly. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog), 1921a:263 (noted).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Costus* sp. (Costaceae) (Staines 1996); *ReNealmia* sp. (Zingiberaceae) (McKenna & Farrell 2005); *C. pulverulentus* C. Presl. (Meskins et al. 2008); *C. bracteatus* Gleason, *C. laevis* Ruiz & Pav., *C. malortieanus* H. Wendl. (García-Robledo & Horvitz 2009); *Cheilocostus speciosus* (J. Koenig) C. D. Specht (Costaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia elaeidis* Maulik 1924**

*Cephaloleia elaeidis* Maulik 1924:245 (type:Brazil, Bahia, BMNH). Maulik 1937:132 (host plants); Lepesme 1947:529 (host plants); Uhmman 1948a:220 (noted), 1957b:18 (catalog), 1964a:403 (catalog); Risbec 1950a:380 (host plants); Bondar 1954b:18 (host plants); Speyer 1954:365 (host plant); Lima 1955:202 (faunal list); Menezes 1957:86 (pest status); Sandino 1972:77 (noted); Mariau 1999:233 (noted), 2001:132 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:146 (revision).

*Cephalolia elaeidis* Maulik. Lima 1927:189 (faunal list), 1936:325 (faunal list); Bondar 1931b:134 (biology), 1940g:847 (biology); Guérin 1953:97 (faunal list).

*Cephalolia elacidis* Maulik. Silva et al. 1985:36 (lapsus, faunal list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia, São Paulo), Ecuador.

**Food plants:** *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq., *Geonoma* sp. (Arecaceae) (Maulik 1924).

### ***Cephaloleia elegantula* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia elegantula* Baly 1885:17 (type:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:16 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:30 (Central America species), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:148 (revision).

*Cephalolia elegantula* Baly. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (?), Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected in palm fronds (Arecaceae) (Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia emarginata* Baly 1875a**

*Cephaloleia emarginata* Baly 1875a:74 (type:Brazil, Para, Santarem, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:149 (revision).

*Cephalolia emarginata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Para), Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia emdeni* Uhmman 1930i**

*Cephalolia emdeni* Uhmman 1930i:151 (type:Brazil, Petropolis, SMTD).

*Cephaloleia emdeni* Uhmman. Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:150 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rio de Janeiro).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia erichsonii* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia erichsonii* Baly 1858:43 (type:Colombia, BMNH). Baly 1885:11 (distribution); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:16 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:18 (catalog), 1964b:16 (faunal list); Strong 1977a:163 (host plants); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:31 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); Descampe et al. 2008:227 (host plants); García-Robledo & Horvitz 2009:116 (host plants); García-Robledo et al. 2010:64 (noted), 2013:3 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:151 (revision).

*Cephalolia erichsoni* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1910b:83 (noted), 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1936f:482 (key).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Costa Rica, Colombia, Panamá, Peru.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Calathea gymnocarpa* H. Kennedy (Staines 1996); *C. inocephala* (Kuntze) H. Kenn. & Nicolson, *C. leucostachys* Hook. (Strong 1977a); *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (McKenna & Farrell 2005); *C. insignis* Hort. & Bull., *C. latifolia* Klotzsch, *C. lutea* Schult. (Marantaceae), *H. catheta* R. R. Smith, *H. latispatha* Nemth., *H. mariae* Hook., *H. vaginalis* Benth. (Meskins et al. 2008); *H. wagneriana* Peterson (Descampe et al. 2008) (Heliconiaceae); *C. cleistantha* Stahdl., *C. crotalifera* S. Watson, *C. lutea* Schult., *C. marantifolia* Standl. (Marantaceae) (García-Robledo & Horvitz 2009); *H. stricta* Huber (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia erugatus* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia erugatus* Staines 1996:31 (type:Panamá, Isthmus Matachin, ZMHB). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:153 (revision).

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia eumorpha* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia eumorpha* Staines 1996:32 (type, Panamá, Chiriquí Prov., Reserva Fortuna, CASC). Staines 2004a:312 (host plants); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:154 (revision).

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia eximia* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia eximia* Dejean 1836:390 Nomen Nudum.

*Cephaloleia eximia* Baly 1858:53 (type:Cayenne, BMNH). Maulik 1916:569 (museum list); Uhmman 1957b:19 (catalog); Balazuc 1988:397 (pathogens); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:156 (revision).

*Cephalolia eximia* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** French Guiana, Amazonas.

**Food plant:** *Heliconia psittacorum* Sw. (Heliconiaceae) (Remillet 1988).

### ***Cephaloleia facetus* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia facetus* Staines 1996:33 (type:Panamá, Porto Bello, USNM). Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:157 (revision)

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plant:** Adults collected on unidentified palm (Arecaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia fasciata* Weise 1904b**

*Cephalolia fasciata* Weise 1904b:438 (type:Venezuela, Puerto Cabello, ZMHB). Weise 1910a:91 (noted), 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmann 1936b:116 (noted); Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia fasciata* Weise. Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:158 (revision).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia felix* Waterhouse 1881**

*Cephaloleia felix* Waterhouse 1881:263 (type:Ecuador, Sarayacu, BMNH). Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:159 (revision).

*Cephalolia felix* Waterhouse. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia fenestrata* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia fenestrata* Weise 1910a:86 (type:Costa Rica, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:16 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:33 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Johnson 2004a:353 (biology), 2004b:2037 (biology), 2005:3088 (biology); Johnson & Horvitz 2005:1185 (biology); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Chaboo 2007:44 (noted); García-Robledo & Horvitz 2009:116 (host plants); García-Robledo et al. 2010:64 (noted), 2013:3 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014 160 (revision).

*Cephalolia quadrimaculata* Uhmann 1930e:220 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, Reventazon, Ebene Limon, USNM).

*Cephaloleia quadrimaculata* Uhmann. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:21 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:24 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:358 (types); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:33 (synonymy), 1997b:414 (Uhmann species list); Staines & Staines 1997:18 (types).

*Cephaloleia* sp. Strong 1977a:163. Staines 2004a:312 (identification).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Ischnosiphon* sp. (Staines 1996); *I. cerotus*Leos. (Strong 1977a), *Pleiostachya pruinosa* (W. Bull. ex. Regel) K. Schum. (Johnson 2004a) (Marantaceae).

### ***Cephaloleia fiebrigi* Uhmann 1936b**

*Cephaloleia fiebrigi* Uhmann 1936b:115 (type:Paraguay, San Bernardino, ZMHB). Uhmann 1942b:94 (noted).

*Cephaloleia fiebrigi* Uhmann. Uhmann 1950a:274 (sculpture), 1957b:19 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:348 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmann species list); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:162 (revision).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil (Matto Grosso), Paraguay.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia flava* Uhmann 1930i**

*Cephaloleia flava* Uhmann 1930i:136 (type:Costa Rica, Turrialba, DEI). Uhmann 1936b:110 (noted), 1936f:482 (key).

*Cephaloleia flava* Uhmann. Uhmann 1942b:97 (pygidium), 1957b:19 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:16 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:348 (types); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:34 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmann species list), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:8 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:163 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia flavipennis* Baly 1869b**

*Cephaloleia flavipennis* Baly 1869b:373 (type:Ecuador, BMNH). Waterhouse 1881:261 (distribution); Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:164 (revision).

*Cephaloleia flavipennis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmann 1936b:115 (noted), 1953d:47 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas), Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Heliconia standleyi* J. F. Mador (Heliconiaceae), *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq. (Arecaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia flavovittata* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia flavovittata* Baly 1858:52 (type:Brazil, BMNH). Lima 1955:202 (faunal list); Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:165 (revision).

*Cephaloleia flavovittata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Bondar 1938:17 (host plant).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** *Pharus latifolius* L. (Poaceae) (Bondar 1938).

### ***Cephaloleia forestieri* Pic 1926b**

*Cephaloleia forestieri* Pic 1926b:13 (type:French Guyana, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia forestieri* Pic. Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:167 (revision).

**Distribution:** French Guiana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia formosus* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia formosus* Staines 1996:34 (type:Panamá, Porto Bello, USNM). Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:168 (revision).

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults have been collected on *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq. (Arecaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia fryella* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia fryella* Baly 1858:62 (type:Brazil, BMNH). Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:169 (revision).

*Cephaloleia fryella* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia fulvicollis* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia fulvicollis* Weise 1910a:84 (type:México, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:17 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:35 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:169 (revision).

*Cephaloleia fulvicollis* Weise. Uhmann 1936b:110 (noted), 1936f:483 (key).

**Distribution:** México, Costa Rica.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Staines 1996); *H. stilesii* J. W. Kress (Staines & García-Robledo 2014) (Heliconiaceae).

### ***Cephaloleia fulvipes* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia fulvipes* Baly 1858:49 (type:Brazil, BMNH). Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog), 1964b:20 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:171 (revision).

*Cephaloleia fulvipes* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (São Paulo), Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown



### ***Cephaloleia fulvolimbata* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia fulvolimbata* Baly 1885:24 (types:Guatemala, Senahu, Vera Paz; Tepa, Tabasco, BMNH). Champion 1894:234 (distribution); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:17 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:35 (Central America species), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:9 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Naczi & Staines 2011:2 (faunal list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:172 (revision).

*Cephalolia fulvolimbata* Baly. BMNH, USNM). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Belize, Guatemala, Honduras, México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia funesta* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia funesta* Baly 1858:59 (type:Brazil, BMNH, DEI). Uhmann 1936b:116 (museum list), 1938g:365 (comparative note), 1957b:19 (catalog), 1957i:364 (noted), 1964a:403 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:349 (types); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list); Staines 2004a:312 (host plants); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:173 (revision).

*Cephalolia funesta* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1905c:132 (noted), 1906b:221 (museum list), 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Bruch 1915:375 (faunal list), 1928b:202 (faunal list); Spaeth 1937a:144 (noted); Uhmann 1942b:96 (noted); Bosq 1943:40; Monrós & Viana 1947:164 (Argentina species).

*Cephaloleia handschini* Uhmann 1948c:12 (type:Brazil, Rio de Janeiro). Uhmann 1957b:20 (catalog), 1957e:364 (synonymy); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:350 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmann species list).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil (Rio de Janeiro, Santa Catharina), Paraguay.

**Food plants:** *Canna* sp. (Cannaceae), *Marantha divaricata* Rosc. (Marantaceae), *Pharus glaber* Kunth. (Poaceae), *Cordyline* sp. (Agavaceae) (Monrós & Viana 1947).

### ***Cephaloleia gemma* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia gemma* Staines 2014:174 (type:Brazil, Rondonia, 62 km SW Ariquemes, USNM).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Matto Grosso, Rondonia).

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Calathea* sp. (Marantaceae) (Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia gilvipes* Uhmann 1930e**

*Cephalolia gilvipes* Uhmann 1930e:230 (type:Costa Rica, Sta. Maria de Dota, USNM).

*Cephaloleia gilvipes* Uhmann. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:17 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:19 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:36 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmann species list); Staines & Staines 1997:9 (types); Flowers & Hanson 2003:51 (distribution); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:175 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia gracilis* Baly 1878**

*Cephaloleia gracilis* Baly 1878:41 (type:Amazonas, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:20 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:177 (revision).

*Cephaloleia gracilis* Baly. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Amazonas.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia gratiosa* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia gratiosa* Baly 1858:40 (type:México, BMNH). Baly 1858:165 (noted), 1885:8 (distribution); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:17 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:20 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:36 (Central America species); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Frank & Morón 2012:8 (host plant); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:178 (revision).

*Cephalolia gratiosa* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1905c:130 (noted), 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1932c:261 (museum list), 1936f:483 (key), 1942b:94 (noted).

*Cephaloleia gratiosa nigripennis* Weise 1905c:130 (type:México). Uhmman 1936f:483 (key).

*Cephaloleia unicolor* Weise 1905c:130 (type:México).

*Cephaloleia gratiosa unicolor* Weise. Uhmman 1936f:483 (key).

*Cephalolia beckeri* Weise 1905c:131 (type:México, Amatan, ZMHB?). Weise 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog).

*Cephaloleia beckeri* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1957:16 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:36 (synonymy).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, México, Panamá.

**Food plant:** *Heliconia bourgaeana* Peterson (Heliconiaceae) (Frank & Morón 2012).

### ***Cephaloleia grayi* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia grayi* Baly 1858:51 (type:Peru, BMNH). Waterhouse 1881:262 (faunal list); Uhmman 1957b:20 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:180 (revision).

*Cephalolia grayi* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog), 1921:174 (faunal list); Uhmman 1936b:116 (noted), 1953d:47 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Bahia, Minas Gerais, Rondonia), Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia halli* Uhmann 1951b**

*Cephaloleia halli* Uhmann 1951b:69 (type:Ecuador, Cachabé, BMNH). Uhmann 1957b:20 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:350 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmann species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:181 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia, Parana, Rondonia), Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia heliconiae* Uhmann 1930e**

*Cephaloleia heliconiae* Uhmann 1930e:217 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, Reventazon, Ebene Limon, USNM). Uhmann 1936f:483 (key).

*Cephaloleia heliconiae* Uhmann. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Uhmann 1950b:336 (type), 1957b:20 (catalog); Papp 1953:17 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:350 (types); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:37 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmann species list), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:10 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); García-Robledo et al. 2013a:3 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:182 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected in young rolled leaves of *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) and *Calathea insignis* Hort. & Bull. (Staines 1996); *C. crotalifera* S. Watson, *C. lutea* Schult. (Marantaceae) (García-Robledo et al. 2013).

### ***Cephaloleia histrio* Guérin-Méneville 1844a**

*Cephaloleia histrio* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:282 (type:Colombia, Santa Fe de Bogotá, depository unknown). Baly 1858:51 (redescription); Uhmann 1957b:20 (catalog), 1966d:269 (noted); Angel 1989:81 (museum list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:183 (revision).

*Cephaloleia histrio* Guérin-Méneville. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1904b:439 (noted), 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmann 1936b:116 (noted).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Colombia, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia histrionica* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia histrionica* Baly 1885:15 (types:Panamá, Bugabá, BMNH, USNM). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:17 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:20 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:38 (Central America species), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:10 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list); Flowers & Hanson 2003:51 (distribution); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Schmitt & Frank 2013:58 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:184 (revision); García-Robledo et al. 2015:152 (larva).

*Cephaloleia histrionica* Baly. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, Panamá.

**Food plant:** *Calathea lutea* Schult. (Marantaceae), *Heliconia imbricata* Baker, *H. latispatha* Benth. (Heliconiaceae) (Schmitt & Frank 2013); *Costus laevis* Ruiz & Pav., *C. guanaiensis* Rusby, *Dimerocostus strobilaceus* O. Kuntze (Costaceae) (García-Robledo et al. 2015).

### ***Cephaloleia hnigrum* Pic 1923**

*Cephaloleia hnigrum* Pic 1923:8 (type:Ecuador, Cachabé, MNHN). Uhmman 1942b:116 (noted).  
*Cephaloleia hnigrum* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:20 (catalog), 1961b:23 (noted), 1964a:403 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:186 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia horvitzae* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia horvitzae* Staines 2014:187 (type:French Guiana, Hwy N2 to Regina at Bolanger Creek, TAMU).

**Distribution:** French Guiana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia humeralis* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia humeralis* Weise 1910a:94 (type:Brazil, Cuyaba, Matto Grosso, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:116 (noted).  
*Cephaloleia humeralis* Weise. Uhmman 1957b:20 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:190 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Matto Grosso, Para), Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia immaculata* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia immaculata* Staines 1996:38 (type:Costa Rica, Estación Boscosa, Peninsula de Osa, Pro. Punt., INBIO). McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:190 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia impressa* Uhmman 1930d**

*Cephaloleia impressa* Uhmman 1930d:36 (type:Brazil, São Paulo, NHMW, NMPC).  
*Cephaloleia impressa* Uhmman. Uhmman 1957b:20 (catalog); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:191 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (São Paulo).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia insidiosa* Pic 1923**

*Cephaloleia insidiosa* Pic 1923:9 (type:Ecuador, MNHN). Uhmman 1938d:411 (noted).  
*Cephaloleia insidiosa* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:20 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:192 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia instabilis* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia instabilis* Baly 1885:18 (type:Guatemala, Vera Paz, Cubilguitz, BMNH, USNM). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:18 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:20 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Strong 1977b:573 (host plants), 1981:184 (host plants), 1982b:1045 (host plants); Staines 1996:39 (Central America species), 1999a:242 (mimicry), 2004a:312 (host plants); Staines & Staines 1997:10 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); Descampe et al. 2008:227 (host plants); Schmitt & Frank 2013:58 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:193 (revision).  
*Cephaloleia instabilis* Baly. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1905c:131 (noted), 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1936f:483 (key), 1942b:93 (noted).  
*Cephaloleia intermedia* Baly 1885:19 (type:Panamá, Bugabá, BMNH). Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list).  
*Cephaloleia intermedia* Baly. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1905c:131 (synonymy).  
*Cephaloleia instabilis gilvipennis* Weise 1905c:131 (type:México, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog).  
*Cephaloleia instabilis gilvipennis* Weise. Uhmman 1936f:483 (key).  
*Cephaloleia instabilis obscura* Weise 1905c:131 (type:México, NHRS). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog).  
*Cephaloleia insignis* Meskins et al. 2008:166 (lapsus, host plants).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, México, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Heliconia latispatha* Benth., *H. difficilis* [sic], *H. imbricata* (Kuntze) Baker, *H. wagneriana* Petersen (Heliconiaceae) (Strong 1977b); *Calathea latifolia* Klotzsch (Marantaceae), *H. catheta* R. R. Smith, *H. mariae* Hook. (Heliconiaceae) (Meskins et al. 2008); *H. rostrata* Ruiz & Pav. (Schmitt & Frank 2013); *Musa velutina* H. Wendl. & Drude (Musaceae), *Calathea crotalifera* S. Watson, *Heliconia wilsonii* G. S. Daniels & F. G. Stiles (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia interrupta* García-Robledo & Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia interrupta* García-Robledo & Staines 2014:195 (type:Costa Rica, Heredia, Braulio Carrillo National Park, USNM).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Costus* sp. (Costaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia interstitialis* Weise 1904b**

*Cephaloleia interstitialis* Weise 1904b:437 (type:Brazil, Amazonas, DEI). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:112 (noted), 1953d:47 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia interstitialis* Weise. Uhmman1957b:21 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:351 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:196 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas, Para, Rondonia), Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia irregularis* Uhmman 1930e**

*Cephaloleia irregularis* Uhmman 1930e:231 (type:Costa Rica, Coronado, USNM).

*Cephaloleia irregularis* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:18 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:40 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list), 1999a:241 (mimicry); Staines & Staines 1997:11 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:197 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia kolbei* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia kolbei* Weise 1910a:85 (type:Colombia, Cauca to Cali, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Jalinsky et al. 2014:303 (host plant); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:198 (revision).

*Cephaloleia kolbei* Weise. Uhmman 1936b:110 (noted), 1936f:482 (key).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Bahia), Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** *Calathea lutea* Schult (Marantaceae) (Jalinsky et al. 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia kressi* García-Robledo 2014**

*Cephaloleia kressi* García-Robledo 2014:200 (type:Costa Rica, Heredia, Braulio Carrillo National Park, USNM).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** *Heliconia lankersteri* Standl. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia kuprewiczae* Garcia-Robledo & Staines 2015**

*Cephaloleia histrionica* García-Robledo et al. 2013b:190 (misidentification).

*Cephaloleia kuprewiczae* Garcia-Robledo & Staines 2015:146 (type:Costa Rica, Heredia, Braulio Carrillo National Park, USNM).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** *Pitcairnia arcuata* (André) André, *P. brittoniana* Mez (Bromeliaceae) (García-Robledo et al. 2015).

### ***Cephaloleia laeta* Waterhouse 1881**

*Cephaloleia laeta* Waterhouse 1881:262 (type:Ecuador, Balazar Mountains, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Uhmman 1951b:72 (noted), 1957b:21 (catalog); Papp 1953:18 (catalog); Staines 1996:40 (Central America species); Chaboo 2014:269 (distribution); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:201 (revision).

*Cephalolia laeta* Waterhouse. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1931e:219 (museum list), 1936b:114 (noted).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Nicaragua, Panamá (?), Peru.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected in palm flowers and fruits (Chaboo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia lateralis* Baly 1886**

*Cephaloleia lateralis* Baly 1885:17 (type:Guatemala, Pancina, Vera Paz, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:18 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:41 (Central America species); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:202 (revision).

*Cephalolia lateralis* Baly. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Guatemala.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia latipennis* Pic 1928a**

*Cephaloleia latipennis* Pic 1928a:4 (type:Bolivia, Cochabamba, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog), 1964a:403 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:203 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia lenticula* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia lenticula* Staines 2014:204 (type:Ecuador, Sucumbios, Sacha Lodge, USNM).

**Distribution:** Ecuador, French Guiana, Peru, Suriname.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia lepida* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia lepida* Staines 1996:42 (type:Panamá, Chiriquí, La Fortuna, USNM). Staines 2004a:312 (host plants); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:205 (revision).

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plant:** Adults collected in rolled leaves of gingers (Zingiberaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia leucoxantha* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia leucoxantha* Baly 1885:20 (type:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH).

Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:18 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:42 (Central America species); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:206 (revision).

*Cephaloleia leucoxantha* Baly. Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia linkei* Uhmman 1939f**

*Cephaloleia linkei* Uhmman 1939f:153 (type:Brazil, Nova Teutonia, DEI).

*Cephaloleia linkei* Uhmman. Uhmman 1942b:101 (pygidium), 1950a:274 (sculpture), 1957b:21 (catalog), 1964b:4 (faunal list); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:352 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & Staines 1997:12 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:207 (revision).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil (Santa Catharina, São Paulo).

**Food plant:** Unknown

### ***Cephaloleia lojaensis* Pic 1931d**

*Cephaloleia lojaensis* Pic 1931d:34 (type:Ecuador, Loja, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:208 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia luctuosa* Guérin-Méneville 1844a**

*Cephaloleia luctuosa* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:282 (type:Colombia, Santa Fe de Bogotá, depository unknown). Baly 1858:55 (redescription), 1885:55; Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:18 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog), 1966d:269 (noted); Staines 1996:42 (Central America species), 1999a:241 (mimicry); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:209 (revision).

*Cephaloleia luctuosa* Guérin-Méneville. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1910a:86 (noted), 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog), 1913:101 (noted); Uhmman 1932c:261 (museum list), 1936b:111 (noted), 1936f:484 (key); Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Panamá, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.



### ***Cephaloleia luridipennis* (Weise 1905g)**

*Stenispa luridipennis* Weise 1905g:52 (type:Brazil, Ceara, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog).

*Cephalolia luridipennis* (Weise). Uhmman 1936b:117 (transfer).

*Cephaloleia luridipennis* (Weise). Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:212 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia, Rondonia), Paraguay, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia lydiae* Uhmman 1954n**

*Cephaloleia lydiae* Uhmman 1954n:497 (type:Brazil, Bahia, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:353 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:213 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia maculipennis* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia maculipennis* Baly 1858:58 (type:Brazil, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:214 (revision).

*Cephalolia maculipennis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia marantae* Uhmman 1957i**

*Cephaloleia marantae* Uhmman 1957i:365 (replacement name) (type:Argentina, Misiones, DEI). Gaedike & Döbler 1971:353 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:215 (revision).

*Cephalolia funesta* Weise 1906b:221 (not Baly). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:116 (noted), 1938g:365 (faunal list), 1942b:96 (pygidium), 1964a:403 (catalog); Monrós & Viana 1947:164 (Argentina species); Staines 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil (Amazonas, Parna, Rio Grande do Sul, São Paulo, Santa Catharina), Paraguay.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia marginella* Uhmman 1930e**

*Cephalolia marginella* Uhmman 1930e:222 (type:Costa Rica, La Palma, USNM). Uhmman 1936f:485 (key).

*Cephaloleia marginella* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Uhmman 1950b:336 (type), 1957b:21 (catalog); Papp 1953:19 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:353 (types); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:43 (Central America species), 1997b:413

(Uhmann species list), 1999a:242 (mimicry); Staines & Staines 1997:13 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:216 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Uhmann 1930e); adults collected on *Caesalpinia eriostachys* Benth. (Caesalpinaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia marshalli* Uhmann 1938d**

*Cephaloleia marshalli* Uhmann 1938d:409 (type:Ecuador, Cachabé, BMNH).

*Cephaloleia marshalli* Uhmann. Uhmann 1957b:21 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:353 (types); Staines 1997b:413 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014: 217 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia mauliki* Uhmann 1930e**

*Cephaloleia mauliki* Uhmann 1930e:215 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, Reventazon, Ebene, USNM). Uhmann 1936f:481 (key), 1942b:94 (noted).

*Cephaloleia mauliki* Uhmann. Maulik 1932:295 (larva), 1933:937 (noted); Uhmann 1936f:481 (key), 1950a:274 (sculpture), 1957b:22 (catalog); Maulik 1933c:937 (noted), 1937:132 (host plants); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:19 (catalog); Lima 1955:207 (faunal list); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:353 (types); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:44 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmann species list), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:13 (types); Flowers & Hanson 2003:51 (distribution); Maddison & Crosby 2009:12 (host plant); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:218 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) and *Calathea insignis* Petersen (Marantaceae) (Uhmann, 1930; Maulik 1932, 1937); *Renealmia alpinia* (Rottb.) Maas, *Zingiber spectabile* Griff. (Zingiberaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia maxima* Uhmann 1942b**

*Cephaloleia maxima* Uhmann 1942b:99 (type:Argentina, Chaco, DEI).

*Cephaloleia maxima* Uhmann. Uhmann 1957b:22 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:354 (types); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmann species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:220 (revision).

*Uhmannispa maculata* Monrós & Viana 1947:172 (type:Argentina, Chaco, Pto. Tizol, MACN). Uhmann 1957b:22 (synonymy); Staines 1995b:863 (Monrós species list); Staines & Staines 1997:13 (types); Roig-Juñent 2004:119 (faunal list); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:67 (types).

**Distribution:** Argentina.

**Food plant:** *Ananas macrodentes* E. Morren (Bromeliaceae) (Monrós & Viana 1947).

### ***Cephaloleia metallescens* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia metallescens* Baly 1885:25 (type:Guatemala, Vera Paz, San Juan, BMNH). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:19 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:22 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:45 (Central America species), 1999a:242 (mimicry), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:221 (revision).

*Cephalolia metallescens* Baly. Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Uhmman 1942b:94 (noted).

*Cephaloleia metalelescens* Baly. Meskins et al. 2008:163 (lapsus calami, host plants), 2011:483 (lapsus calami, food web).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Bactris major* Jacq., *Chamaedorea wendlandiana* Hemsl. (Arecaceae) (Meskins et al. 2008).

### ***Cephaloleia nana* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia nana* Staines 2014:224 (type:Ecuador, Sucumbios, 9 km SE Lungaqui, CASC).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia neglecta* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia neglecta* Weise 1910a:91 (type:Venezuela, Merida, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:114 (noted); Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia neglecta* Weise. Uhmman 1957b:22 (catalog); Seifert & Seifert 1979b:51 (biology); Seifert 1982:8 (biology); Jolivet & Verma 2002:63 (noted); Jolivet 2003:313 (noted); Staines 2004a:312 (host plants); Chaboo 2007:45 (noted); García-Robledo et al. 2010:64 (noted); Jalinsky et al. 2014:303 (host plant); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:225 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Rondonia), Colombia, Ecuador, Panama, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plants:** *Heliconia aurea* G. Rodriquez, *H. bihai* L. (Heliconiaceae) (Seifert & Seifert 1979b); *H. stricta* Huber, *Calathea lutea* Schult (Marantaceae) (Jalinsky et al. 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia nevermanni* Uhmman 1930e**

*Cephalolia nevermanni* Uhmman 1930e:221 (type:Costa Rica, F. Hamburg Farm, Reventazon, Ebene Limon, USNM). Uhmman 1936f:485 (key).

*Cephaloleia nevermanni* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1950b:336 (type); Papp 1953:19 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:22 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:355 (types); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1996:45 (Central America species), 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:15 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:226 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Calathea insignis* Hort. & Bull. (Uhmman 1930e); adults collected feeding on *Heliconia imbricata* (Kuntze) Baker (Heliconiaceae), *Calathea macrosepala* K. Schumann (Marantaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia nigriceps* Baly 1869b**

*Cephaloleia nigriceps* Baly 1869b:370 (type:Peru, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:22 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list).

*Cephalolia nigriceps* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550  
Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1953d:47 (faunal list); Staines &  
García-Robledo 2014:228 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas, Bahia, Rondonia), Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia nigricornis* (Fabricius 1792)**

*Hispa nigricornis* Fabricius 1792:73 (type:Cap. Bon., depository not known). Olivier 1792:99  
(noted), 1808:773 (noted); Fabricius 1801b:64 (noted); Gyllenhal 1817:5 (noted);  
Schönherr 1817:7 (catalog); Zimsen 1964:127 (types).

*Cephaloleia nigricornis* (Fabricius). Chevrolat 1836:390 (transfer); Orbigny 1845:60 (noted);  
Baly 1858:47 (redescription); Maulik 1916:568 (museum list); Blackwelder 1946:719  
(catalog); Papp 1953:19 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:22 (catalog), 1968b:248 (faunal list);  
Staines 1991(1992):247 (nomenclature), 1996:46 (Central America species), 2011b:50  
(faunal list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo  
2014:229 (revision).

*Cephalolia nigricornis* (Fabricius). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier  
1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:113  
(noted), 1942b:94 (noted), 1953d:47 (faunal list); Guérin 1953:97 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana,  
Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Panamá, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines &  
García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia nigrithorax* Pic 1930a**

*Cephalolia nigrithorax* Pic 1930a:3 (type:Venezuela, El Naranjo, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia nigrithorax* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:22 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Descarpentries  
& Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:232 (revision).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia nigropicta* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia nigropicta* Baly 1885:10 (type:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH). Blackwelder  
1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:19 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:22 (catalog); Wilcox  
1975:137 (catalog); Strong 1977b:580 (host plants); Staines 1996:47 (Central America  
species), 2004a:312 (host plants); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list);  
McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:233  
(revision).

*Cephalolia nigropicta* Baly. Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:12  
(catalog).

*Cephaloleia nigripicta* Baly. Strong 1982b:1045 (lapsus calami, host plants).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Strong 1977b); *H. tortuosa* Griggs (Heliconiaceae), *Calathea crotalifera* S. Watson, *Pleiostachya leiostachya* (Donn. Sm.) Hammel (Marantaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia nitida* Uhmann 1930d**

*Cephalolia nitida* Uhmann 1930d:36 (type:Brazil, São Paulo, DEI, NHMW).

*Cephaloleia nitida* Uhmann. Uhmann 1942b:97 (sculpture), 1948c:13 (noted), 1957b:22 (catalog), 1964b:5 (faunal list); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:355 (types); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmann species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:234 (revision).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil (Santa Catharina, São Paulo).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia nubila* Weise 1905g**

*Cephalolia nubila* Weise 1905g:55 (type:Ecuador, Chimbo, ZMHB, MNHN). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmann 1936b:110 (noted), 1936f:484 (key), 1938d:407 (noted).

*Cephaloleia nubila* Weise. Uhmann 1957b:22 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:235 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia obsoleta* Weise 1910a**

*Cephalolia obsoleta* Weise 1910a:93 (type:Brazil, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmann 1938g:365 (comparative note).

*Cephaloleia obsoleta* Weise. Uhmann 1957b:22 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:237 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia opaca* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia opaca* Staines 2014:238 (type:Ecuador, Imbabura, USNM).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia opaca* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia opaca* Baly 1858:62 (type:Brazil, BMNH). Baly 1858:167 (noted); Lima 1955:207 (faunal list); Uhmman 1957b:22 (catalog), 1968c:125 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines 2004a:312 (host plants); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:239 (revision).

*Cephalolia opaca* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1906b:222 (museum list), 1910a:88 (noted), 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1935d:47 (faunal list), 1942b:96 (noted); Guérin 1953:97 (faunal list); Lima 1955:207 (faunal list).

*Himatidium fernandoi* Bondar 1940f:38 (type:Brazil, Bahia, Jequié; Nazareth; BMNH). Bondar 1940g:850 (description); Monrós 1945b:413 (synonymy); Monrós & Viana 1947:413 (synonymy); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:64 (types).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia, Rio de Janeiro, Santa Catharina), Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plants:** *Calathea ovata* Lindl., *C. virginialis* Linden (Marantaceae) (Bondar 1940f, 1940g).

### ***Cephaloleia orchideivora* Sekerka, Windsor, & Staines 2013**

*Cephaloleia orchideivora* Sekerka, Windsor, & Staines 2013:305 (type:Panama, Chiriqui, La Fortuna, USNM). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:240 (revision).

**Distribution:** Panama.

**Food plant:** *Elleanthus* cf. *robustus* (Rchb. f.) Rchb. f., *Elleanthus* sp., *Epidendrum werklei* Schltr., *Oerstedella exasperata* (Rchb. f.) Hágsater, and *Oerstedella wallisii* (Rchb. f.) Hágsater (Orchideaceae) (Sekerka et al. 2013).

### ***Cephaloleia ornata* Waterhouse 1881**

*Cephaloleia ornata* Waterhouse 1881:261 (type:Ecuador, Sarayacu, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:241 (revision).

*Cephalolia ornata* Waterhouse. Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (São Paulo), Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected feeding on *Calathea lanata* Peterson (Marantaceae) and *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia ornatrix* Donckier 1899**

*Cephalolia ornatrix* Donckier 1899:550 (replacement name for *Cephaloleia ornata* Baly 1885). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1930e:219 (redescription), 1936f:484 (key).

*Cephaloleia ornatrix* Donckier. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:20 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Strong 1977a:163 (host plants); Maes & Staines 1991:36 (faunal list); Staines 1996:48 (Central America species), 1996(1997):15 (Nicaragua species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1016 (faunal list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Maddison & Crosby 2009:11, 12 (host plant); García-Robledo et al.

2013a:3 (biology), 2013b:193 (biology); Lindquist & Moraza 2014:1638 (mites); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:242 (revision).

*Cephaloleia ornata* Baly 1885:9 (not Waterhouse 1881) (type:Nicaragua, Chontales, BMNH).  
Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Strong 1977a); *H. mariae* Hook., *H. pogonantha* Cufod. (García-Robledo et al. 2013) (Heliconiaceae).

### ***Cephaloleia ornatula* Donckier 1899**

*Cephaloleia ornata* Duvivier 1890:xxxvii (type:America Meridional, ISNB) (not Waterhouse).

*Cephalolia ornatula* Donckier 1899:550 (replacement name for *Cephaloleia ornata* Duvivier).  
Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

*Cephaloleia ornatula* Donckier. Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:244 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (São Paulo).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia parenthesis* Weise 1904b**

*Cephalolia parenthesis* Weise 1904b:437 (type:Venezuela, Puerto Cabello, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:116 (noted); Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia parenthesis* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:20 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:48 (Central America species); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:245 (revision).

*Cephalolia parenthesis reducta* Pic 1926c:10 (type:Amérique méridionale, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia parenthesis reducta* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types).

**Distribution:** Mexico, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Calathea* sp. (Marantaceae) (Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia partita* Weise 1910a**

*Cephalolia partita* Weise 1910a:88 (type:Colombia, Rio Magdalena, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1931f:219 (museum list), 1936b:114 (noted).

*Cephaloleia partita* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:20 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Staines 1996:49 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:246 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Colombia, Panamá, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Staines 1996); *H. lathispatha* Benth. (McKenna & Farrell 2005) (Heliconiaceae); *Calathea latifolia* Klotzsch (Marantaceae), *H. catheta* R. R. Smith (Heliconiaceae) (Meskins 2008); *C. lutea* G. Mey. (Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia parvula* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia parvula* Weise 1910a:93 (type:Brazil, Goiás, Jatahy, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:116 (noted).

*Cephaloleia parvula* Weise. Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:249 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Goiás, Rio Grande do Sul).

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Carex* sp. (Cyperaceae) (Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia perplexa* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia perplexa* Baly 1885:13 (type:Guatemala, Senahu, Vera Paz, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:20 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:49 (Central America species); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Naczi & Staines 2011:3 (faunal list); García-Robledo et al. 2013a:3 (biology), 2013b:193 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:250 (revision).

*Cephaloleia perplexa* Baly. Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Belize, Costa Rica, Guatemala, México.

**Food plant:** *Heliconia bourgaeana* Peterson, *H. latispatha* Benth. (Heliconiaceae) (Naczi & Staines 2011); *Calathea inocephala* (Kuntze) H. Kennedy, *C. lutea* Schult., *C. similis* H. Kenn. (Marantaceae) (García-Robledo et al. 2013); *Calathea* sp., *C. foliosa* Rowlee ex. Woodson and Schery, *C. guzmanioides* L. B. Sm. and Idrodo, *C. leucostachys* Hook., *C. marantifolia* Standl., *Pleiostachya leiostachya* (Donn. Sm.) Hammel (Marantaceae) (Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia picta* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia picta* Baly 1858:54 (type:Brazil, BMNH). Uhmman 1951d:333 (noted), 1957b:23 (catalog); Balazuc 1988:397 (pathogens); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:252 (revision).

*Cephaloleia picta* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1932a:36 (museum list); Guérin 1953:97 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia picta interrupta* Uhmman 1951d:333 (type:Brazil, Rio de Janeiro, depository unknown). Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog), 1960f:303 (noted), 1964a:404 (catalog); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia, Santa Catharina), Paraguay.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia placida* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia placida* Baly 1885:11 (types:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH, USNM, AMNH, ISNB). Calvert & Calvert 1909:394 (noted); Blackwelder 1946:712 (catalog); Papp 1953:20 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog);



Staines 1996:50 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants); Staines & Staines 1997:17 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list), 2011b:50 (faunal list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny); García-Robledo & Horvitz 2009:116 (host plants); García-Robledo et al. 2010:51 (larva, biology), 2013:3 (biology); García-Robledo & Horvitz 2011:978 (biology), 2012:40 (biology); Barrett & Heil 2012:283 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:253 (revision).

*Cephalolia placida* Baly. Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1910a:87 (noted), 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Calvert & Calvert 1917:394 (noted).

*Cephaloleia placida variicornis* Weise 1910:88 (type:Panamá, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog), 1968b:248 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults have been collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Calvert and Calvert 1909); *Renealmia* sp. (Staines 1996); *R. alpinia* (Rottb.) Maas, *R. cernua* (Sw. ex. Roem. and Schult.) J. F. Macbr. (García-Robledo and Horvitz 2009); *Alpinia purpurata* K. Schum., *Hedygium coronarium* J. Koenig (Zingiberaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia polita* Weise 1910a**

*Cephalolia polita* Weise 1910a:83 (type:Colombia, Cauca to Cali, BMNH, DEI, NHRS, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:111 (noted), 1936f:482 (key); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:255 (revision).

*Cephaloleia polita* Weise. Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:357 (types).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia postuma* Weise 1905c**

*Cephalolia postuma* Weise 1905c:131 (type:México, Tlacotalpam, NHRS, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog).

*Cephaloleia postuma* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:20 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:23 (catalog); Staines 1996:50 (Central America species); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:256 (revision).

**Distribution:** México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia presignis* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia presignis* Staines 1996:51 (type:México, Jalapa, ZMHB). Arregín-Espinosa et al. 2000:239 (biochemistry); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:257 (revision).

**Distribution:** México.

**Food plants:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia pretiosa* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia pretiosa* Baly 1858:50 (type:Colombia, BMNH). Baly 1885:14 (distribution); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:20 (catalog); Uhmman 1953d:47 (faunal list), 1957b:24 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Angel 1989:81 (museum list); Staines 1996:51 (Central America species); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); Descampe et al. 2008:227 (host plants); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:258 (revision).

*Cephalolia pretiosa* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1910a:91 (noted), 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:114 (noted), 1938d:410 (noted), 1942b:96 (noted), 1953d:47 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Rondonia), Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Panamá, Peru, Venezuela.

**Food plants:** *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (McKenna & Farrell 2005); *Calathea pulverulentus* C. Presl. (Marantaceae), *H. caltheta* R. R. Smith, *H. latispatha* Benth., *H. mariae* Hook. (Meskins et al. 2008); *H. wagneriana* Peterson (Descampe et al. 2008) (Heliconiaceae).

### ***Cephaloleia princeps* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia princeps* Baly 1858:45 (type:Peru, BMNH, ISNB). Waterhouse 1881:261 (distribution); Uhmman 1942b:110 (pygidium), 1957b:24 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:260 (revision).

*Cephalolia princeps* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1910a:84 (noted), 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1932c:261 (noted), 1936b:110 (noted), 1936f:481 (key), 1953d:47 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia proxima* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia proxima* Baly 1858:47 (type:Brazil, Amazonas; Cayenne, BMNH). Maulik 1916:568 (museum list); Uhmman 1957b:24 (catalog), 1964b:16 (faunal list), 1965a:113 (museum list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:263 (revision); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:263 (revision).

*Cephalolia proxima* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:113 (noted), 1942b:96 (noted).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas, Para), French Guiana, Peru.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia pulchella* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia pulchella* Baly 1858:56 (type:Peru, BMNH). Waterhouse 1881:261 (distribution); Uhmman 1957b:24 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:264 (revision).

*Cephalolia pulchella* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1953d:48 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia punctatissima* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia punctatissima* Weise 1910a:94 (type:México, Guadalajara, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:21 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:24 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:52 (Central America species); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:265 (revision).

**Distribution:** México.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected sweeping vegetation (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia puncticollis* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia puncticollis* Baly 1885:12 (types:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH, USNM, AMNH, ISNB, ANSP; Bugabá, Panamá, Champion, BMNH, USNM, AMNH, ANSP). Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:21 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:24 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Seifert & Seifert 1976a:464 (biology), 1976b:235 (biology), 1979:466 (biology); Strong 1977a:160 (biology), 1977b:580 (biology), 1983:710 (biology); Seifert 1982:8 (biology), 1984:58 (biology); Maes & Staines 1991:36 (faunal list); Staines 1996:52 (Central America species), 1996(1997):15 (Nicaragua species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2010c:36 (types), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1017 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:18 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list); Jolivet & Verma 2002:63 (noted); Jolivet 2003:312 (noted); García-Robledo et al. 2010:64 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:266 (revision).

*Cephalolia puncticollis* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1930e:224 (faunal list), 1936b:113 (noted).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Calathea insignis* Hort. & Bull. (Marantaceae) (Uhmman 1930e); *Heliconia imbricata* Benth. (Seifert & Seifert 1976a). Adults collected on *H. latispatha* (Kuntze) Baker (Heliconiaceae), and *Musa* sp. (Musaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia quadrilineata* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia quadrilineata* Baly 1885:21 (type:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH, ANSP). Calvert & Calvert 1917:394 (noted); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:21 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:24 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:53 (Central America species), 1999a:241 (mimicry), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2010c:36 (types), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:18 (types), 1999:524 (Baly

species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:268 (revision).

*Cephaloleia quadrilineata* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Calvert & Calvert 1917:394 (noted); Uhmman 1930e:223 (faunal list), 1936b:111 (noted), 1936f:485 (key).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Calvert & Calvert 1917); *H. imbricata* (Kuntze) Baker and *H. latispatha* Benth. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia quinquemaculata* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia quinquemaculata* Weise 1910a:91 (type:Peru, Madre de Dios, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:113 (noted), 1953d:48 (faunal list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:270 (revision).

*Cephaloleia quinquemaculata* Weise. Uhmman 1957b:24 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia recondita* Pic 1923**

*Cephaloleia recondita* Pic 1923:9 (type:Ecuador, MNHN). Uhmman 1938d:411 (noted), 1942b:98 (noted).

*Cephaloleia recondita* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:24 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:271 (revision).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia reventazonica* Uhmman 1930e**

*Cephaloleia reventazonica* Uhmman 1930e:226 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, DEI).

*Cephaloleia reventazonica* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Uhmman 1950b:336 (type), 1957b:24 (catalog); Papp 1953:21 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:258 (types); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:54 (Central America species), 1996(1997):16 (Nicaragua species), 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1017 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:19 (types; McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); GarcíaRobledo et al. 2013:3 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:272 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Nicaragua.

**Food plants:** Adults collected feeding on *Heliconia lathispatha* Benth. (Staines 1996); *H. pogonantha* (Cufod.) (Heliconiaceae), *Calathea lutea* Schult., *C. marantifolia* Standl. (Marantaceae) (García-Robledo et al. 2013); *H. psittacorum* Sw. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia rosenbergi* Weise 1905g**

*Cephalolia rosenbergi* Weise 1905g:55 (type:Ecuador, Chimbo, ZMHB, MNHN). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:110 (noted), 1938d:408 (noted).

*Cephaloleia rosenbergi* Weise. Uhmman 1957b:24 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:274 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia rubra* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia rubra* Staines 1996:55 (type:Morne Bleu, Trinidad, W. I., CMNC). Staines 2008a:2 (key), 2009b:21 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:276 (revision).

**Distribution:** Trinidad.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia ruficollis* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia ruficollis* Baly 1858:165 (type: México, Tuxtla; San Andres, BMNH). Baly 1885:24 (distribution); Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:21 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:56 (Central America species), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Flowers & Hanson 2003:51 (distribution); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Naczi & Staines 2011:3 (faunal list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:277 (revision).

*Cephalolia ruficollis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1905c:132 (noted), 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, México, Nicaragua.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia rufipes* Pic 1929b**

*Cephalolia rufipes* Pic 1929b:183 (type:Brazil, MACN). Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:71 (types).

*Cephaloleia rufipes* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:279 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia sagittifera* Uhmman 1939f**

*Cephalolia sagittifera* Uhmman 1939f:152 (type:Brazil, Santa Catharina, Nova Teutonia, DEI).

*Cephaloleia sagittifera* Uhmman. Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Buck 1958:146 (museum list); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:359 (types); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:280 (revision).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil (Santa Catharina).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia sallei* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia sallei* Baly 1858:45 (type:Colombia, Bogotá, BMNH). Baly 1885:12 (distribution); Champion 1894:234 (distribution); Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:21 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Strong 1977a:163 (host plants); Werren et al. 1995:200 (disease); Staines 1996:56 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); Descampe et al. 2008:227 (host plants); García-Robledo et al. 2013:3 (biology); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:281 (revision).

*Cephalolia sallei* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1910a:83 (noted), 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1942b:97 (noted).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, México, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Strong 1977a); *Renalmia strobilifera* Poepp. & Endl. (Zingiberaceae) (Staines 2004); *H. irrasa* R. R. Smith (Heliconiaceae) (McKenna & Farrell 2005); *Calathea inocephala* (Kuntze), *C. latifolia* Klotzsch, *C. lutea* Schult., *Ishnosiphon pruinosus* Peterson (Marantaceae), *H. catheta* R. R. Smith, *H. latispatha* Benth., *H. mariae* Hook. (Meskins et al. 2008); *H. vaginalis* Benth. (Heliconiaceae) (Descampe et al. 2008); *Calathea laevis* Ruiz. & Pav. (Marantaceae) (García-Robledo et al. 2013); *H. psittacorum* Sassy (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia sandersoni* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia coeruleata* Sanderson 1967:137 (type:Jamaica, INHS). Name preoccupied by *C. coeruleata* Weise 1911a:7 (misspelling of *C. caeruleata* Baly).

*Cephaloleia sandersoni* Staines 1996:57 (replacement name for *Cephaloleia coeruleata* Sanderson). Staines 2008a:1 (key), 2009b:21 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:283 (revision).

**Distribution:** Jamaica.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Thrinax* sp. (Arecaceae) (Sanderson 1967).

### ***Cephaloleia saundersii* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia saundersii* Baly 1858:57 (type:northern Brazil, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:284 (revision).

*Cephalolia saundersii* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1910a:90 (noted), 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

*Cephaloleia pulchella* Waterhouse 1881:261 (not Baly) (misidentification). Weise 1910:90 (synonymy).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia schmidti* Uhmann 1933c**

*Cephaloleia schmidti* Uhmann 1933c:168 (type:Costa Rica, F. Nevermann, La Caja, B. San Jose, DEI).

*Cephaloleia schmidti* Uhmann. Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:25 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:359 (types); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:58 (Central America species), 1997b:414 (Uhmann species list); Staines & Staines 1997:20 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:286 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia scitulus* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia scitulus* Staines 1996:58 (type:Panamá at San Pedro, USNM). Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:287 (revision)

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia semivittata* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia semivittata* Baly 1885:16 (type:Panamá, Bugabá, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:25 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:59 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:120 (phylogeny); García-Robledo et al. 2013:3 (biology); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:289 (revision).

*Cephaloleia semivittata* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Calathea marantifolia* Standley (Marantaceae) (Staines 1996); *C. cleistantha* Standl., *C. crotalifera* S. Watson, *Pleiostachya pruinosa* (W. Bull. ex. Regel) K. Schum. (Marantaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia separata* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia separata* Baly 1885:22 (type:México, Sontecomapam, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:25 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:59 (Central America species); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:290 (revision).

*Cephaloleia separata* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1905c:131 (noted), 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmann 1932c:261 (noted).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia simoni* Pic 1934b**

*Cephaloleia simoni* Pic 1934b:155 (type:Colonie Tovar, depository unknown).

*Cephaloleia simoni* Pic. Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list); Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:291 (revision).

**Distribution:** Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia simplex* Staines 2008a**

*Cephaloleia simplex* Staines 2008a:2 (type:Dominica, St. Paul Parish, Mornes Tris Piton National Park, TAMU). Staines 2009b:21 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:292 (revision).

**Distribution:** Dominica, Grenada.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia splendida* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia splendida* Staines 1996:60 (type:Costa Rica, Peñas Blancas, USNM). McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny); Staines 2011b:50 (faunal list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:293 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia stainesi* García-Robledo 2014**

*Cephaloleia stainesi* García-Robledo 2014:294 (type:Costa Rica, Puntarenas, Coto Brus, Carretera Costanera, USNM).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** *Heliconia latispatha* Benth. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia steinhousei* Uhmman 1961b**

*Cephaloleia steinhousei* Uhmman 1961b:15 (type:Colombia, Bananenzona, Tumaco, depository unknown). Uhmman 1964a:404 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:360 (types); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:295 (revision).

*Cephaloleia steinhousei musae* Uhmman 1961b:15 (type:not designated in text, depository unknown). Uhmman 1964a:404 (catalog); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rondonia), Colombia.

**Food plants:** Unknown



### ***Cephaloleia stenosoma* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia stenosoma* Baly 1885:19 (type:Panamá, Bugabá, BMNH, USNM, ANSP). Baly 1886:120; Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:61 (Central America species), 1999a:242 (mimicry), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2010c:36 (types); Staines & Staines 1997:21 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:296 (revision).

*Cephalolia stenosoma* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Calvert & Calvert 1917:394 (noted); Uhmman 1930e:221 (faunal list), 1936f:483 (key).

*Cephalolia stenosoma biolleyi* Pic 1926c:9 (type:Costa Rica, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia stenosoma biolleyi* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected from *Heliconia imbricata* (Kuntze) Baker and *H. lathispatha* Benth. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines 1996); *H. trichocarpa* G. S. Daniels and F. G. Stiles, *H. wilsonii* G. S. Daniels and F. G. Stiles (Heliconiaceae), *Calathea crotalifera* S. Watson (Marantaceae), *Musa velutina* H. Wendl. and Drude (Musaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia stevensi* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia stevensi* Baly 1885:26 (type:Bugabá, Panamá, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:61 (Central America species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:50 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Flowers & Hanson 2003:51 (distribution); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants); 2011:483 (food web); García-Robledo et al. 2013:3 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:298 (revision).

*Cephalolia stevensi* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) leaves (Staines 1996); *Calathea micans* (Mathieru) Koern. (McKenna & Farrell 2005); *C. inocephala* (Kuntze), *C. latifolia* Klotzsch, *Ishnosiphon pruinosus* Peterson (Meskins et al. 2008); *C. venusta* H. Kenn. (García-Robledo et al. 2013) (Marantaceae); *Tradescantia zanoniana* (L.) Sw. (Commelinaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia striata* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia striata* Weise 1910a:88 (type:South America, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:114 (noted), 1942b:94 (noted).

*Cephaloleia striata* Weise. Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:301 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia strandi* Uhmman 1935d**

*Cephaloleia strandi* Uhmman 1935d:47 (type:Brazil, Est. do Rio, Itatiaya, DEI).

*Cephaloleia strandi* Uhmman. Uhmman 1951d:332 (type), 1957b:25 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:360 (types); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:300 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Minas Gerais, Parana, Rio de Janiero).

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on flowers of *Butia yatay* (Mart.) Becc (Arecaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia suaveola* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia suaveola* Baly 1885:23 (type:Purula, Vera Paz, Champion, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:25 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137; Staines 1996:62 (Central America species), 1999a:241 (mimicry); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:303 (revision).

*Cephaloleia suaveola* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1905c:132 (noted), 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1936f:485 (key).

**Distribution:** Guatemala, México.

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected on *Heliconia* sp. (Heliconiaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia subdepressa* Baly 1878**

*Cephaloleia subdepressa* Baly 1878:41 (type:Banks of the Amazon, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:304 (revision).

*Cephaloleia subdepressa* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Minas Gerais).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia succincta* Guérin-Méneville 1844a**

*Cephaloleia succincta* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:282 (type:Colombia, depository unknown). Baly 1858:58 (redescription); Uhmann 1957b:26 (catalog), 1966d:269 (noted); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:305 (revision).

*Cephalolia succincta* Guérin-Méneville. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia sulciceps* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia sulciceps* Baly 1885:26 (types:Panamá, Bugabá, BMNH, USNM, MNHN). Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:26 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Staines 1996:62 (Central America species), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:21 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:305 (revision).

*Cephalolia sulciceps* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmann 1936b:114 (noted).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia susanae* Staines 2014**

*Cephaloleia susanae* Staines 2014:306 (type:Brazil, Santarem, USNM).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Para), Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia suturalis* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia suturalis* Baly 1885:14 (type:Guatemala:Sinanja, Sabo, Cubilguitz, BMNH). Maulik 1937:132 (host plants); Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:26 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Maes & Staines 1991:36 (faunal list); Staines 1996:63 (Central America species), 1996(1997):16 (Nicaragua species), 2004a:312 (host plants), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Flowers & Janzen 1997:353 (host plant); Maes 1998:1017 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:307 (revision).

*Cephalolia suturalis* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmann 1930e:226 (faunal list), 1930f:161 (museum list).

*Cephaloleia histrionica* Strong 1977a:163 (not Baly) (misidentification). Staines 2004a:312 (identification).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, Nicaragua.

**Food plants:** *Costus malorticanus* Wendl. (Uhmann 1930e); *Costus* sp. (Maulik 1937); *C. pulverulentus* C. Presl. (Meskins et al. 2008); *C. laevis* Ruiz. & Pav. (Costaceae).

### ***Cephaloleia tarsata* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia tarsata* Baly 1858:60 (type:Colombia, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:310 (revision).

*Cephalolia tarsata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:9 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia tenella* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia tenella* Baly 1885:26 (type:Guatemala, Coatepeque, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:22 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog), 1961b:24 (noted), 1963b:148 (museum list), 1968b:248 (faunal list); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Staines 1996:64 (Central America species), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Flowers & Hanson 2003:51 (distribution); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:310 (revision).

*Cephalolia tenella* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1930e:230 (faunal list), 1942b:94 (noted).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, México, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on palm leaves (Arecaceae) (Staines 1996).

### ***Cephaloleia tetraspilota* Guérin-Ménéville 1844a**

*Cephaloleia tetraspilota* Guérin-Ménéville 1844a:282 (type:Colombia, depository unknown). Baly 1858:63 (redescription); Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog), 1966d:269 (noted); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:313 (revision).

*Cephalolia tetraspilota* Guérin-Ménéville. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1931f:219 (museum list).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia teutonica* Uhmman 1937b**

*Cephalolia teutonica* Uhmman 1937b:153 (type:Brazil, Santa Catharina, Nova Teutonia, DEI).

*Cephaloleia teutonica* Uhmman. Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog), 1964b:5 (faunal list); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:361 (types); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:315 (revision).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil (Minas Gerais, Rio Grande do Sul, Santa Catharina, São Paulo).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia thiemei* Weise 1910a**

*Cephaloleia thiemei* Weise 1910a:92 (type:Amazonas, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:316 (revision).

**Distribution:** Amazonas, Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia trilineata* Uhmman 1942b**

*Cephaloleia trilineata* Uhmman 1942b:101 (type:Brazil, Est. do Rio, Itatiaya, DEI).  
*Cephaloleia trilineata* Uhmman. Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:361 (types); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:317 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rio de Janeiro).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### *Cephaloleia triangularis* Staines 1996

*Cephaloleia triangularis* Staines 1996:65 (type:Costa Rica, Est. Hitoy Cerere, INBIO). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:316 (revision)

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia trimaculata* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia trimaculata* Baly 1858:166 (type:Venezuela, Caracas, BMNH). Uhmman 1936b:117 (comparative note), 1950b:324 (noted), 1956e:560 (noted), 1957b:26 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:23 (catalog); Staines 1996:66 (Central America species), 2004a:313 (host plants), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web); García-Robledo et al. 2013 :3 (biology); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:318 (revision).

*Cephaloleia trimaculata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog), 1913:101 (noted); Bryant 1942:205 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia trimaculata columbica* Weise 1913:101 (type:Colombia, Rio Negro; Sosomoco, ZMHB). Uhmman 1936b:117 (noted).

*Cephaloleia trimaculata columbica* Weise. Uhmman 1956e:561 (noted).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Panamá, Venezuela.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on ginger lily (Zingiberaceae) (Uhmman 1950a); *Renalmia* sp. (Marantaceae) (McKenna & Farrell 2005); *Costus pulverulentus* C. Presl. (Costaceae) (Meskins et al. 2008); *Renalmia pluriplicata* Maas (Marantaceae) (García-Robledo et al. 2013).

### ***Cephaloleia trivittata* Baly 1885**

*Cephaloleia trivittata* Baly 1885:16 (types:Panamá, Bugabá; Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH, USNM, ISNB). Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:23 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Staines 1996:66 (Central America species), 1996(1997):17 (Nicaragua species), 2004a:313 (host plants), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1017 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:22 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list); Flowers & Hanson 2003:51 (distribution); García-Robledo et al. 2010:64 (noted), 2013:3 (biology); Schmitt & Frank 2013:58 (biology); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:320 (revision).

*Cephalolia trivittata* Baly. Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1904b:438 (noted), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1930e:227 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** Adults collected on *Calathea haamelii* H. Kennedy and *C. macrosepala* K. Schum. (Staines 1996); *C. cleistantha* Standl., *C. gymnocarpa* H. Kennedy, *C. lutea* Schult., *C. venusta* H. Kenn., *C. warscewiczii* Körn., *Pleiostachya pruniosa* Peterson (García-Robledo et al. 2013); *C. pulverulentus* Suess. (Schmitt & Frank 2013) (Marantaceae); *C. marantifolia* Standl., *Ctenanthe* sp., *Donax canniformis* K. Schum, *Marantochloa purpurea* (Ridl.) Milne-Redh., *Stromante jacquinii* (Roem. and Schult.) H. Kenn. and Nicolson, *Ischnosiphon elegans* Standl., *Alpinia purpurata* K. Schum., *Hedychium coronarium* J. Koenig, (Zingiberaceae) (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia truncatipennis* Baly 1869b**

*Cephaloleia truncatipennis* Baly 1869b:371 (type:Upper Amazonas, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:322 (revision).

*Cephalolia truncatipennis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Amazonas, Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia tucumana* Weise 1904b**

*Cephalolia tucumana* Weise 1904b:439 (type:Argentina, Tucuman, ZMHB, MACN). Weise 1906b:221 (noted), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Bruch 1915:375 (faunal list), 1928b:202 (faunal list), 1937:32 (biology); Bondar 1931b:134 (noted), 1940a:49 (noted); Uhmman 1936b:116 (noted), 1938g:364 (noted); Maulik 1937:132 (host plants); Lima 1936:325 (faunal list), 1955:202 (faunal list); Bosq 1943:140 (faunal list); Monrós & Viana 1947:163 (Argentina species); Grandi 1951:841 (metamorphosis); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:74 (types).

*Cephaloleia tucumana* Weise. Lima 1955:202 (faunal list); Uhmman 1957b:26 (catalog), 1961b:6 (noted), 1964a:404 (catalog), 1964b:20 (faunal list); Cox 1996a:168 (pupa); Staines 2004a:313 (host plants); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:323 (revision).

*Cephaloleia saccharina* Maulik 1929a:88 (type:Brazil, Bahia, BMNH). Bruch 1937:37 (synonymy); Maulik 1937:132 (host plants); Staines 2004a:312 (host plants).

*Cephalolia saccharina* Maulik. Lima 1930:68 (faunal list), 1936:325 (faunal list); Uhmman 1930d:35 (redescription); Bondar 1931b:135 (biology); Guérin 1953:97 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil (Bahia, São Paulo), Colombia.

**Food plants:** *Canna* sp. (Monrós & Viana 1947), *C. denudata* Roscoe (Bondar 1931b); *C. glauca* L. (Bruch 1937) (Cannaceae); *Saccharum officinarum* L. (Maulik 1929a); *Panicum grumosum* Nees (Monrós & Viana 1947) (Poaceae).

### ***Cephaloleia turrialbana* Uhmman 1930e**

*Cephalolia turrialbana* Uhmman 1930e:216 (type:Costa Rica, Turrialba, USNM).

*Cephaloleia turrialbana* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:23 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:27 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Staines 1996:67 (Central America species), 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list); Staines & Staines 1997:22 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:325 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panama.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia uhmanni* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia uhmanni* Staines 1996:67 (type:Costa Rica, Quepos, P. N. Manuel Antonio, INBIO). Staines 1996(1997):18 (Nicaragua species); Maes 1998:1017 (faunal list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Staines & GarcíaRobledo 2014:327 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia unctula* Pic 1923**

*Cephalolia unctula* Pic 1923:8 (type:Ecuador, MNHN, NHRS). Uhmman 1938d:409 (noted).

*Cephaloleia unctula* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:27 (catalog), 1961b:24 (noted); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:328 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia uniguttata* Pic 1923**

*Cephalolia uniguttata* Pic 1923:9 (type:Peru, MNHN). Uhmman 1953d:48 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia uniguttata* Pic. Uhmman 1957b:27 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:329 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia vagelineata* Pic 1926c**

*Cephaloleia vagelineata* Pic 1926c:10 (type:Brazil, Goiás, Jatahy, MNHN).

*Cephaloleia vagelineata* Pic. Uhmann 1957b:27 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types); Genty et al. 1978:332 (biology); Angel 1989:81 (museum list); Couturier & Kahn 1992:720 (host plants); Mariau 1999:233 (noted), 2001:132 (noted); Howard & Abad 2001:100 (host plants); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:330 (revision).

*Cephaloleia* near *vagelineata* Pic. Sandino 1972:77 (biology); Sandino 1972:75 (biology), 1974:21 (control), 1975:20 (biology).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Goiás, Matto Grosso), Colombia.

**Food plants:** *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq., *Corozo oleifera* (H.B.K.) Bailey, *Cocos nucifera* L. (Sandino 1972); *Astrocaryum chonta* Matrius (Couturier & Kahn 1992) (Arecaceae).

### ***Cephaloleia variabilis* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia variabilis* Staines 1996:69 (type:Colombia, Puerto Berrio Antio, USNM). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:331 (revision)

**Distribution:** Colombia, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia vicina* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia vicina* Baly 1858:55 (type:México, BMNH). Baly 1885:24; Blackwelder 1946:720 (catalog); Papp 1953:23 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:26 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Strong 1977a:165 (host plants), 1977b:578 (host plants), 1981:185 (host plants), 1982b:1045 (host plants), 1983:711 (host plants); Staines 1996:70 (Central America species), 1999a:241 (mimicry), 2004a:313 (host plants), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Lindquist & Moraza 2014:1638 (mites); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:333 (revision).

*Cephaloleia vicina* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1905c:131 (noted), 1910a:87 (noted), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmann 1936f:484 (key).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Guatemala, México, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Heliconia* spp. (Strong 1977a), *H. latispatha* Benth. (Strong 1977b), *H. imbricata* (Kuntze) Baker (Heliconiaceae) (Strong 1981). Adults feed on. *Heliconia* spp., *Calathea* spp., *Ishnosiphon* spp. (Marantaceae) (Strong 1977a); *H. psittacurum* Sassy (Staines & García-Robledo 2014).

### ***Cephaloleia vittata* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia vittata* Staines 1996:70 (type:Costa Rica:Punt. S. Vito, Las Cruces, CMNC). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:334 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.



### ***Cephaloleia vittipennis* Weise 1910a**

*Cephalolia vittipennis* Weise 1910a:89 (type:Brazil, Santos, ZMHB, DEI). Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1936b:115 (lectotype); Guérin 1953:97 (faunal list).

*Cephaloleia vittipennis* Weise. Uhmman 1957b:27 (catalog), 1964a:303 (catalog), 1964b:5 (faunal list); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:363 (type); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:335 (revision).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil (Santa Catharina, São Paulo).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia waterhousei* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia waterhousei* Baly 1858:48 (type:Brazil, Petropolis, BMNH). Baly 1858:166 (noted); Uhmman 1948c:14 (noted), 1957b:27 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:336 (revision).

*Cephalolia waterhousei* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1935d:47 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (District Federal, Rio de Janeiro, Rondonia, Santa Catharina), Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia weisei* Staines 1996**

*Cephaloleia weisei* Staines 1996:71 (type:Panamá, Canal Zone, Cocoli, USNM). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:337 (revision).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia whitei* Baly 1858**

*Cephaloleia whitei* Baly 1858:41 (type:Colombia, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:27 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:339 (revision).

*Cephalolia whitei* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:551 (catalog); Weise 1910a:85 (noted), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1936f:482 (key).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Cephaloleia zikani* Uhmman 1935d**

*Cephalolia zikani* Uhmman 1935d:48 (type:Brazil, Est. do Rio, Itatiaya, DEI). Uhmman 1940f:114 (noted).

*Cephaloleia zikani* Uhmman. Uhmman 1938g:365 (faunal list), 1957b:27 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:363 (types); Staines 1997b:414 (Uhmman species list); Staines & García-Robledo 2014:340 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rio de Janeiro, Santa Catharina).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## Incerte sedis

### *Cephaloleia lali* Uhmann

*Cephaloleia lali* Uhmann. McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny).

### *Demotispa* Baly 1858

*Demotispa* Baly 1858:65. Type species:*Demotispa pallida* Baly, designated by Monrós & Viana 1947. Chapuis 1875:274 (redescription); Baly 1885:27 (distribution); Weise 1910b:80 (noted); Uhmann 1942b:94 (pygidium), 1948a:216 (noted), 1957b:10 (catalog), 1964a:401 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Monrós & Viana 1947:158 (Argentina species); Buck 1958:145 (museum list); Sanderson 1967:136 (noted); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:158 (catalog); Aide & Zimmerman 1990:1413 (biology); Staines 1991:247 (type species), 997b:415 (Uhmann species list), 2002a:732 (genera), 2004a:311 (host plants), 2009b:22 (redescription); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list); Borowiec 2000:183 (checklist) 1; McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny); Perez-Gelabert 2008:125 (faunal list); Chaboo 2007:129 (noted).

*Demotispa* Gemminger & Harold 1876:3599 (unjustified emendation). Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:77 (noted), 1911a:7 (catalog), 1911b:6 (catalog); Uhmann 1937c:201 (noted); Bryant 1942:204 (faunal list); Monrós & Viana 1947:158 (Argentina species); Papp 1953:7 (catalog).

*Demosthispa* Donckier 1899:545 (unjustified emendation).

*Pseudimatidium* Aslam 1965:691. Type species:*Demotispa pallida* Baly, by original designation. Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:172 (genera); Borowiec 1984:412 (synonymy), 2000:183 (synonymy); Jolivet 1988a:308 (host plant); Werren et al. 1995:200 (pathogens).

### *Demotispa baeri* Pic 1926c

*Demotispa baeri* Pic 1926c:9 (type: Peru, Tacache, Huallaga, MNHN).

*Demotispa baeri* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmann 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957b:11 (catalog), 1964b:401 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### *Demotispa basalis* Weise 1910a

*Demotispa basalis* Weise 1910a:79 (type:Brazil, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmann 1937c:200 (noted).

*Demotispa basalis* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa biplagiata* Pic 1923**

*Demotispa biplagiata* Pic 1923:8 (type: Colombia, Santa Fé de Bogotá, MNHN).

*Demotispa biplagiata* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:11 (catalog), 1964b:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa boliviana* Weise 1910a**

*Demotispa boliviana* Weise 1910a:80 (type: Bolivia, Cochabamba, MNHN?). Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmman 1932c:261 (distribution), 1937c:204 (key).

*Demotispa boliviana* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:216 (key), 1957b:11 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa bondari* (Spaeth 1938)**

*Imatidium bondari* Spaeth 1938:316 (type: Brazil, Bahia, MNHW). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Lima 1955:206 (faunal list); Silva et al. 1968:448 (faunal list), 1985:38 (museum list); Buzzi 1994:206 (host plant).

*Himatidium bondari* Spaeth. Bondar 1940a:109 (biology), 1940b:210 (noted), 1940d:13 (noted); Lepesme 1947:528 (host plants); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted); Mariau 2004:603 (noted).

*Pseudimatidium bondari* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:691 (revision).

*Demotispa bondari* (Spaeth). Borowiec 2000:183.

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia).

**Food plants:** palms (Spaeth 1938); *Cocos nucifera* L. (Bondar 1940b), *Geonoma* sp. (Bondar 1940d) (Arecaceae).

### ***Demotispa brunneofasciata* Borowiec 2000**

*Demotispa brunneofasciata* Borowiec 2000:170 (type: Peru, Dept. Loreto, Teniente Lopez, SEMC).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa carinata* Pic 1934b**

*Demotispa carinata* Pic 1934b:154 (type: Venezuela, Colonie Tovar, MNHN). Bryant 1942:204 (faunal list).

*Demotispa carinata* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:11 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa cayenensis* Pic 1923**

*Demotispa cayennensis* Pic 1923:8 (type:French Guyana, Cayenne, MNHN). Uhmann 1937c:200 (noted).

*Demotispa cayenensis* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:11 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa consobrina* Weise 1910a**

*Demotispa consobrina* Weise 1910a:80 (type:Colombia, Alto de las cruces, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmann 1937c:200 (noted).

*Demotispa consobrina* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:11 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa discoideum* (Boheman 1850)**

*Himatidium discoideum* Boheman 1850:77 (type: Brazil, Bahia, MMUE). Boheman 1856:13 (noted), 1862:32 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1922(1923):172 (noted), 1938:313 (revision); Bondar 1940c:12 (noted).

*Imatidium discoideum* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Borowiec 1996:225.

*Pseudimatidium discoideum* (Boheman). Aslam 1965:691 (revision).

*Demotispa discoideum* (Boheman). Borowiec 2000:184; Borowiec & Moragues 2005:261 (faunal list).

*Calliaspis rufula* Boheman 1850:87 (type: Cayenne, MNHN?). Boheman 1856:15 (noted), 1862:34 (noted); Wagener 1881:56 (key); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog).

*Himatidium rufula* (Boheman). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Spaeth 1917:25 (noted), 1922(1923):172 (as synonym of *discoideum*).

*Imatidium punctatum* Wagener 1881:25 (type: Brazil, Bahia, depository unknown); Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog), 1922(1923):172 (synonym of *discoideum*); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog).

*Calliaspis punctata* (Wagener). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia), French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa elaeicola* (Aslam 1965)**

*Pseudimatidium elaeicola* Aslam 1965:692 (type: Colombia, Calima, BMNH). Borowiec 1996:226.

*Demotispa elaeicola* (Aslam). Borowiec 2000:184 (transfer); Flowers & Chaboo 2009:6 (host plant).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador.

**Food plant:** *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq. (Arecaceae) (Aslam 1965).

### ***Demotispa fallaciosa* Pic 1923**

*Demotispa fallaciosa* Pic 1923:8 (type:Peru, Marcapata, MNHN).

*Demotispa fallaciosa* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Uhmann 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957b:11 (catalog), 1964b:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa flavipennis* Pic 1923**

*Demotispa flavipennis* Pic 1923:8 (type:Bolivia, Cochabamba, MNHN).

*Demotispa flavipennis* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:11 (catalog), 1964b:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa floriano* (Bondar 1942a)**

*Himatidium floriano* Bondar 1942a:38 (type: Bomfim, FMNH, MZSP, MACN). Bondar 1942b:72 (noted); Lepesme 1947:528 (host plants); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:65 (types).

*Imatidium floriano* Bondar. Lima 1955:207 (faunal list); Silva et al.1968:448 (faunal list); Buzzi 1994:206 (host plant).

*Pseudimatidium floriano* (Bondar). Aslam 1965:691.

*Demotispa floriano* (Bondar). Borowiec 2000:184.

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia).

**Food plants:** *Cocos coronata* Mart. (Bondar 1942a); *Washingtonia filifera* (Linden ex André) H. Wendl. (Silva et al. 1968) (Arecaceae).

### ***Demotispa germaini* Weise 1905g**

*Demotispa germaini* Weise 1905g:54 (type:Bolivia, Cochabamba, MNHN). Weise 1910a:82 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmann 1937c:203 (key).

*Demotispa germaini* Weise. Uhmann 1957b:12 (catalog), 1964b:402 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa gomescostai* (Bondar 1943)**

*Himatidium gomescostai* Bondar 1943:385 (type:Brazil, Rio Grande do Sul, Taquari, depository unknown). Lepesme 1947:528 (host plants); Monrós & Viana 1947:161 (Argentina species); Risbec 1950a:380 (host plants); Speyer 1954:365 (host plants); Lima 1955:207 (faunal list); Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list).

*Imatidium gomescostai* Bondar. Gomes Costa 1958:216 (biology); Silva et al. 1968:448 (faunal list); Buzzi 1994:206 (host plant).

*Pseudimatidium gomescostai* (Bondar). Aslam 1965:691 (revision).

*Demotispa gomescostai* (Bondar). Borowiec 2000:184 (checklist).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul).

**Food plants:** *Arecastrum romanzoffianum* Cham., *Cocos eriospatha* Mart., *Phoenix canariensis* Hort. ex. Chabaud, *Washingtonia filifera* (Linden ex André) H. Wendl. (Bondar 1943); *Phoenix roebelinii* O'Brien, *Pritchardia filamentosa* H. Wendl. (Monrós & Viana 1947); *Phoenix humilis* Royle (Silva et al. 1968); *Phoenix roebeleni* O'Brien, *Ph. dactylifera* L. (Risbec 1950a) (Arecaceae).

### ***Demotispa lata* (Baly 1885)**

*Cephaloleia lata* Baly 1885:13 (type:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH, USNM). Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Papp 1953:18 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:21 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Strong 1977a:158 (host plants); Staines 1996:41 (Central American species), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:11 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list); McKenna & Farrell 2005:120 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web). *Cephalolia lata* Baly. Donckier 1899:549 (catalog); Weise 1911a:8 (catalog), 1911b:11 (catalog).

*Demotispa lata* (Baly). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, México, Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Chamaedorea tepejilote* Liebm. (McKenna & Farrell 2005); *C. wendlandiana* Hemsl. (Arecaceae) (Meskins et al. 2008).

### ***Demotispa limbata* Baly 1885**

*Demotispa limbata* Baly 1885:27 (type: Guatemala, Vera Paz, Cubilguitz, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:12 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Demotispa limbata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:81 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Guatemala, México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa limbatella* (Boheman 1862)**

*Himatidium limbatella* Boheman 1862:29 (type: México, BMNH). Wagener 1881:55 (key).

*Demotispa limbatella* (Boheman). Baly 1885:28 (distribution); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:81 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Spaeth 1938:306 (revision); Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:12 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Guatemala, México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa madoni* Pic 1936**

*Demotispa madoni* Pic 1936:12 (type:French Guyana; Cayenne, MNHN).

*Demotispa madoni* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:12 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa neivai* (Bondar 1940a)**

*Himatidium neivai* Bondar 1940a:205 (type: Brazil, Bahia, Agua Preta, BMNH). Bondar 1940b:205 (biology), 1940c:12 (biology), 1940d:26 (biology), 1940e:850 (biology), 1940g:269 (biology), 1941:269 (host plants); Lepesme 1947:528 (host plants); Risbec 1950a:279, 380 (host plant); Speyer 1954:365 (host plants); Menezes 1957:85 (pest status); Sefer 1961:44, 45 (host plants); Genty & Mariau 1973:513 (biology); Buzzi & Miyazaki 1992:165 (noted); Cabrera & Roig-Juñent 1998:14 (types); Ferreira et al. 1998:199 (biology); Mariau 2001:128 (noted), 2004:603 (noted); Chávez & Rivadeneira 2003:82 (biology); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:68 (types).

*Imatidium neivai* Bondar. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Lima 1955:206 (faunal list); Sandino 1975:24 (biology); Silva et al. 1968:448 (faunal list), 1985:38 (museum list); Buzzi 1988:564 (noted), 1994:206 (host plant); Mariau 1999:233 (noted); Chaboo 2007:175 (noted).

*Pseudimatidium neivai* (Bondar). Aslam 1965:691 (revision).

*Himatidium* pos. *neivae* Bondar. Anonymous 1968:111 (host plant).

*Demotispa neivai* (Bondar). Borowiec 2000:185 (transfer); Staines 2004a:311 (host plants); Valencia et al. 2007:42 (control).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia), Colombia, Ecuador, Panama, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

**Food plants:** *Cocos botryophora* Mart. (Bondar 1940a); *Areca* sp., *Bactris* sp., *Cocos nucifera* L., *Desmoncus polyacanthus* Mart., *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq., *Licuala* sp., *Livistona* sp. (Bondar 1941); *Areca bambu* [sic], *Bactris setosa* Mart. (Silva et al. 1968); *Astrocaryum tucumoides* Drude (Ferreira et al. 1998) (Arecaceae).

### ***Demotispa nigronotata* Pic 1936**

*Demotispa nigronotata* Pic 1936:12 (type:Brazil, Santa Catharina, Hansa, MNHN).

*Demotispa nigronotata* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:12 (catalog), 1964b:402; Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa pallida* Baly 1858**

*Demotispa pallida* Baly 1858:65 (type: Colombia, Bogotá, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:113 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog), 1964b:402 (catalog); Genty 1978:334 (biology); Couturier & Kahn 1992:720 (host plants); Mora et al. 1997:56 (host plant); Couturier et al. 1999:1 (host plant); Mariau 1999:233 (noted), 2001:132

(noted); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list); Borowiec 2000:185 (checklist); Arroyo et al. 2004:203 (host plant); Oquendo et al. 2004:203 (host plant); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:261 (faunal list).

*Demotispia pallida* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:78 (noted), 1921b:172 (noted); Uhmann 1937c:202 (key); Mariau 2004:605 (noted).

*Himatidium pallidum* (Baly). Spaeth 1938:313 (revision); Bondar 1940c:12 (noted), 1940g:207 (noted).

*Pseudimatidium pallidum* (Baly). Aslam 1965:691 (revision).

*Demotispia rufa* Pic 1926b:14 (type:French Guyana, roches de Kourou, MNHN). Spaeth 1938:313 (as synonym of *palladium*); Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Colombia, French Guyana.

**Food plants:** *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq. (Mariau 1999); *Bactris gasipaes* K. (Mora et al. 1997); *Astrocaryum carnosum* Kahn & Millán, *A. chonta* Martius (Couturier & Kahn 1992); *A. vulgare* Mart. (Couturier et al. 1999) (Arecaceae).

### ***Demotispia pici* Staines 2009c**

*Demotispia pici* Staines 2009c:2 [replacement name for *Cephaloleia limbata* Pic 1928:4 (occupied by *limbata* Baly 1885)].

*Cephalolia limbata* Pic 1928a:4 (type:Argentina, Parana, MNHN, MLP, MACN). Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:67 (types).

*Cephaloleia limbata* Pic. Bruch 1928:201 (faunal list); Blackwelder 1946:719 (catalog); Monrós & Viana 1947:160 (Argentina species); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types); Cabrera & Roig-Juñent 1998:15 (types); Borowiec 2000:184 (checklist).

*Cephaloleia limbata* Pic. Bosq 1943:40 (faunal list).

*Himatidium limbatum* (Pic). Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Uruguay.

**Food plants:** *Arecastrum romanzoffiana* (Bosq 1943); *Phoenix canariensis* (Monrós & Viana 1947) (Arecaceae).

### ***Demotispia sallei* Baly 1858**

*Demotispia sallei* Baly 1858:167 (type:Dominican Republic, St. Domingo, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:718 (catalog); Sanderson 1967:137 (key); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list); Takizawa 2003:94 (faunal list); Perez-Gelabert 2008:125 (faunal list); Staines 2009b:22 (redescription).

*Demotispia sallei* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:81 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Dominican Republic, Jamaica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.



### ***Demotispa scutellaris* Pic 1926c**

*Demotispa scutellaris* Pic 1926c:9 (type:Brazil, Goyaz, Rio Verde, MNHN).

*Demotispa scutellaris* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog), 1964b:402; Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Goyaz).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa submarginata* Pic 1934d**

*Demotispa submarginata* Pic 1934d:8 (type:Venezuela, MNHN). Bryant 1942:204 (faunal list).

*Demotispa submarginata* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Demotispa tricolor* Weise 1905g**

*Demotispa tricolor* Weise 1905g:54 (type:Bolivia, Cochabamba, MNHN). Weise 1910a:82 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog).

*Demotispa tricolor* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog), 1964b:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Euxema* Baly 1885**

*Euxema* Baly 1885:3. Type species:*Euxema insignis* Baly, by monotypy. Donckier 1899:542 (catalog); Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (redescription); Bryant 1942:204 (faunal list); Uhmman 1957b:14 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list); Staines 2002a:732 (redescription).

### ***Euxema elongata* Pic 1934b**

*Euxema elongata* Pic 1934b:154 (type:Venezuela, Colonie Tovar, MNHN). Bryant 1942:204 (faunal list); Uhmman 1957b:14 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959b:139 (types).

**Distribution:** Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Euxema insignis* Baly 1885**

*Euxema insignis* Baly 1885:3 (type:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH, USNM). Donckier 1899:542 (catalog); Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:14 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1997:10 (types), 1999:525 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Homalisp* Baly 1858**

*Homalisp* Baly 1858:33. Type species: *Homalisp batesii* Baly, by original designation. Chapuis 1875:279 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Baly 1885:7 (distribution); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1910a:75 (noted), 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:5 (redescription); Bruch 1928b:201 (faunal list); Uhmman 1942b:94 (pygidium), 1957b:8 (catalog), 1964a:401 (catalog); Monrós & Viana 1947:157 (Argentina species); Bruch 1958:145 (museum list); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Jolivet 1989b:303 (host plant); Maes & Staines 1991 (faunal list); Staines 1991(1992):248 (type species), 1996(1997):34 (Nicaragua species), 1997b:417 (Uhmman species list), 2002a:734 (redescription); Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:143 (host plants); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

## ***Homalisp (Homalisp) Baly 1858***

### ***Homalisp apicalis* Baly 1858**

*Homalisp apicalis* Baly 1858:34 (type:Peru, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:6 (catalog); Uhmman 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957b:8 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalisp armata* Baly 1858**

*Homalisp armata* Baly 1858:34 (type:Peru; Upper Amazonas, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:6 (catalog), 1921b:173 (faunal list); Uhmman 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957b:9 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalisp balyi* Weise 1910a**

*Homalisp balyi* Weise 1910a:68 (replacement name). Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:6 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:9 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Maes & Staines 1991:37 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1019 (faunal list); Staines 1996(1997):34 (Nicaragua species).

*Xanthisp caeruleipennis* Baly 1885:6 (type:Nicaragua, Chontales, Santo Domingo, BMNH) not Guérin-Méneville. Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Uhmman 1940:167 (synonymy); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

*Xanthisp caeruleipennis* Baly. Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:6 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Nicaragua.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia batesii* Baly 1858**

*Homalispia batesii* Baly 1858:36 (type:Amazonas; Brazil, Santarem; Peru, BMNH). Uhmman 1940d:167 (museum list), 1957b:9 (catalog), 1957h:114 (comparative note), 1964a:401 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

*Homalispia batesi* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1910a:77 (noted), 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmman 1953d:46 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** French Guyana, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia coeruleipennis* (Guérin-Ménéville 1844a)**

*Cephaloleia coeruleipennis* Guérin-Ménéville 1844a:283 (type:Colombia, Santa Fe de Bogatá, depository unknown).

*Homalispia coeruleipennis* (Guérin-Ménéville). Baly 1858:38 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1910a:77 (noted), 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Soukup 1942:317 (museum list); Uhmman 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957b:9 (catalog), 1959c:621 (comparative note), 1964a:401 (catalog), 1966d:269 (noted).

*Cephaloleia coeruleipennis laeta* Guérin-Ménéville 1844a:283 (type:Colombia, Santa Fe de Bogatá, depository unknown). Baly 1858:38 (redescription); Uhmman 1957b:9 (catalog), 1964a:401 (catalog), 1966d:269 (noted).

*Homalispia laeta* (Guérin-Ménéville). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog).

*Homalispia coeruleipennis laeta* (Guérin-Ménéville). Weise 1910a:77 (noted), 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmman 1959c:621 (noted).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Peru, Suriname.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia collaris* Waterhouse 1881**

*Homalispia collaris* Waterhouse 1881:264 (type:Ecuador, Sarayacu, BMNH). Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog), 1921:173 (noted); Uhmman 1957b:9 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia cribripennis* Waterhouse 1881**

*Homalispia cribripennis* Waterhouse 1881:264 (type:Ecuador, Sarayacu, BMNH). Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog), 1921:173 (noted); Uhmman 1957b:9 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia cyanipennis* (Fabricius 1801b)**

*Hispa cyanipennis* Fabricius 1801b:65 (type:America meridionali, ZUMC). Zimsen 1964:127 (types).  
*Homalispia cyanipennis* (Fabricius). Uhmman 1957h:114 (type), 1964a:401 (catalog).

**Distribution:** South America.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia deyrollei* Baly 1858**

*Homalispia deyrollei* Baly 1858:36 (type:Brazil, St. Catherina, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Bondar 1938:17 (host plant); Lima 1955:202 (faunal list); Uhmman 1957b:9 (catalog), 1964a:401 (catalog); Buck 1958:145 (museum list); Silva et al. 1985:38 (museum list); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plants:** *Lasiacis divaricata* L. Hitshk., *Olyra latifolia* L. (Poaceae) (Bondar 1938).

### ***Homalispia diversipes* Pic 1936**

*Homalispia diversipes* Pic 1936:12 (type:Brazil, Hansa, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:9 (catalog), 1959c:622 (noted), 1964a:401 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia egena* Weise 1921b**

*Homalispia egena* Weise 1921b:172 (type:Brazil, Amazonas, Rio Autáz, NHRS). Uhmman 1932c:261 (noted), 1957b:9 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia gracilis* Baly 1885**

*Homalispia gracilis* Baly 1885:8 (type:Panamá, Bugabá, BMNH). Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1910a:77 (noted), 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmman 1930e:212 (faunal list), 1957b:9 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list); Staines 2011b:51 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia grayella* Baly 1858**

*Homalispia grayella* Baly 1858:35 (type:Brazil, Tejuca, BMNH, MZPW). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmman 1932c:261 (museum list), 1957b:9 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia javeti* Baly 1858**

*Homalispia javeti* Baly 1858:38 (type:Cayenne, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmman 1937c:199 (museum list), 1957b:9 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** French Guyana, Suriname.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia limbifera* Baly 1885**

*Homalispia limbifera* Baly 1885:7 (type:Guatemala, Vera Paz, Cubilguitz; San Suan, BMNH). Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:9 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (noted).

**Distribution:** Guatemala.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia marginata* Baly 1858**

*Homalispia marginata* Baly 1858:33 (type:Peru, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1910a:75 (noted), 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog), 1921b:171 (noted); Soukup 1942:317 (museum list); Uhmman 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957b:9 (catalog), 1963e:253 (museum list); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia mendax* Weise 1910a**

*Homalispia marginata mendax* Weise 1910a:75 (type:Peru, Marcapata, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog), 1921b:172 (faunal list).

*Homalispia mendax* Weise. Uhmman 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957b:10 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia miniacea* (Blanchard 1843)**

*Cephaloleia miniacea* Blanchard 1843:211 (type:Bolivia, Chiquitos, depository unknown).

*Cephalolia miniacea* Blanchard. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:550 (catalog).

*Homalispia miniacea* (Blanchard). Weise 1910a:75 (noted), 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:10 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia nevermanni* Uhmann 1930e**

*Homalispia nevermanni* Uhmann 1930e:212 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, DEI, USNM). Uhmann 1938d:406 (noted), 1950b:336 (type), 1957b:10 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:355 (types); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1997b:417 (Uhmann species list), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:15 (types); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Ecuador.

**Food plants:** *Oenocarpus panamanus* Bailey (Arecaceae) (Meskins et al. 2008).

### ***Homalispia reticulata* Uhmann 1937c**

*Homalispia reticulata* Uhmann 1937c:199 (type:Peru, ZMHB). Uhmann 1951d:340 (type), 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957b:10 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:358 (types); Staines 1997b:417 (Uhmann species list).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia signata* Pic 1926c**

*Homalispia signata* Pic 1926c:8 (type:Argentina, Rio Parana, MNHN). Bruch 1928b:201 (faunal list); Monrós & Viana 1947:157 (Argentina species); Uhmann 1957b:10 (catalog), 1964a:401 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959b:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Argentina.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia subelongata* Pic 1936**

*Homalispia subelongata* Pic 1936:13 (type:Bolivia, Cochabamba, MNHN). Uhmann 1957b:10 (catalog), 1964a:401 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959b:138 (types).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia sulcicollis* Champion 1920**

*Homalispia sulcicollis* Champion 1920:222 (type:Costa Rica, Alajuela; Juan Viñas, BMNH, ANSP). Uhmann 1957b:10 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 2010c:37 (types).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia tibiella* Weise 1910a**

*Homalispia tibiella* Weise 1910a:76 (type:Brazil, ZHMB). Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:6 (catalog); Uhmann 1935b:47 (faunal list), 1957b:10 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** *Navatha* sp. [sic] (Uhmann 1935d).

### ***Homalispia variabilis* Baly 1885**

*Homalispia variabilis* Baly 1885:7 (type:Panamá, Volcán de Chiriquí, BMNH). Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:6 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:10 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia vespertina* Baly 1858**

*Homalispia vespertina* Baly 1858:37 (type:Cayenne, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3601 (catalog); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog); Weise 1910b:77 (noted), 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:6 (catalog); Callan 1954:945 (faunal list); Uhmman 1957b:10 (catalog), 1964a:401 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list).

*Homalispia vespertina donckieri* Pic 1936:12 (type:French Guyana, Cayenne, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:10 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

**Distribution:** French Guyana, Trinidad.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Homalispia wallisi* Uhmman 1957g**

*Homalispia wallisi* Uhmman 1957g:35 (type:Ecuador, Cachabé, USNM). Uhmman 1964a:401 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:363 (types); Staines 1997b:417 (Uhmman species list); Staines & Staines 1997:23 (types).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Homalispia (Xanthispia) Baly 1858***

*Xanthispia* Baly 1858:31. Type species:*Cephaloleia cimicoides* Guérin-Méneville, by monotypy. Chapuis 1875:280 (redescription); Baly 1885:6 (distribution).

*Xanthispia* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog).

*Homalispia (Xanthispia)* Baly. Weise 1910a:67 (noted), 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:6 (redescription); Monrós & Viana 1947:157 (Argentina species); Uhmman 1957b:8 (catalog); Staines 1991(1992):247 (type species), 2002a:734 (redescription).

### ***Homalispia (Xanthispia) cimicoides* (Guérin-Méneville 1844a)**

*Cephaloleia cimicoides* Dejean 1836:390 Nomen Nudum.

*Cephaloleia cimicoides* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:283 (type:Cayenne, depository unknown).

*Xanthispia cimicoides* (Guérin-Méneville). Baly 1858:32 (transfer); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog).

*Homalispia (Xanthispia) cimicoides* (Guérin-Méneville). Weise 1911a:5 (catalog), 1911b:6 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:8 (catalog), 1966d:269 (noted).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Imatidium* Fabricius 1801a**

*Imatidium* Fabricius 1801a:345. Type species:*Imatidium thoracicum* Fabricius, designated by Latreille 1810. Latreille 1802:232 (description), 1807:50 (description), 1810:432 (catalog), 1829:144 (discussion); Dejean 1821:115 (collection list), 1837:391 (collection list); Hope 1840:152 (noted); Lacordaire 1845:XVIII, XLII (larva); GuérinMénéville 1855:602 (faunal list); Chenu & Desmarest 1870:342 (noted); Crotch 1870: 51 (noted); Barber & Bridwell 1940:7 (nomenclature); Bryant 1942:206 (faunal list); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog), 1947:56 (nomenclature); Lepesme 1947:528 (host plants); Hincks 1952:332 (genera); Papp 1953:123 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:148 (catalog); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:172 (genera); Borowiec 1984:411 (nomenclature), 2000:185 (checklist); Jolivet 1988a:308 (host plants), 1988b:13 (host plants); Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:161 (host plants); Staines 1996(1997):35 (Nicaragua species), 2002a:734 (genera), 2004a:312 (host plants); Farrell 1998:557 (phylogeny); Farrell & Sequeira 2004:180 (evolution); Chaboo 2007:39 (noted); Flowers & Chaboo 2009:6 (noted).

*Himatidium* Fabricius. Latreille 1804a:131 (unjustified emendation, redescription); Boheman 1850:63 (redescription), 1856:11 (catalog); Chapuis 1875:362 (redescription); Wagener 1881:53 (key); Champion 1894:126 (distribution); Weise 1904b:433 (noted); Spaeth 1914:13 (catalog), 1938:305 (revision), 1952:12 (faunal list); Maulik 1916:577 (museum list); Bondar 1940e:848 (biology); Lepesme 1947:527 (host plants); Monrós & Viana 1947:160 (Argentina species); Uhmman 1948a:217 (noted); Crowson 1957:154 (noted); Lever 1969:107; Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Himatidiella* Aslam 1965:690. Type species:*Imatidium thoracicum* Fabricius, by original designation. Wilcox 1975:149 (catalog); Borowiec 1984:412 (synonymy).

### ***Imatidium acutungulum* Spaeth 1922(1923)**

*Himatidium acutungulum* Spaeth 1922(1923):168 (type:French Guyana, Maroni, MMUE). Spaeth 1938:311 (revision); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium acutungulum* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:123 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:185; Borowiec & Moragues 2005:264 (faunal list).

*Himatidella acutungulum* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:690 (revision).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium banghaasi* Spaeth 1907**

*Himatidium banghaasi* Spaeth 1907:140 (type:Peru, Pachitea, MMUE). Spaeth 1914:13 (catalog), 1938:310 (revision), 1952:13 (faunal list); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium banghaasi* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:123 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:185 (noted), 2002:96 (distribution).

*Himatidella banghausi* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:690 (lapsus calami).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.



### ***Imatidium buckleyi* Spaeth 1928(1929)**

*Himatidium buckleyi* Spaeth 1928(1929):32 (type:Ecuador, East Andes, MMUE). Spaeth 1938:310 (revision); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium buckleyi* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:123 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:186.

*Himatidella buckleyi* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:690 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium chalybeum* Boheman 1850**

*Himatidium chalybeum* Boheman 1850:73 (type:Brazil, Para, MMUE, ZMHB). Boheman 1856:13 (noted), 1862:31 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:55 (key); Weise 1904b:433 (noted); Spaeth 1914:13 (catalog), 1938:311 (revision); Guérin 1953:104 (faunal list).

*Imatidium chalybeum* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:123 (catalog); Aslam 1965:690 (revision); Borowiec 2000:186 (noted).

*Himatidella chalybeum* (Boheman). Aslam 1965:690 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Para).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium collare* (Herbst 1799)**

*Cassida collare* Herbst 1799:130 (type:Suriname, depository unknown). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog).

*Himatidium collare* (Herbst). Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:13 (catalog), 1928:32 (comparative note), 1938:310 (revision); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted); Guérin 1953:104 (faunal list).

*Imatidium collare* (Herbst). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:123 (catalog); Borowiec 1996:190 (distribution), 2000:186 (catalog), 2002:96 (distribution); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:264 (faunal list).

*Himatidiella collare* (Herbst). Aslam 1965:690 (revision).

*Imatidium lineola* Fabricius 1801a:346 (type:America meridionali, ZMUC). Schönherr 1808:134 (species list); Dejean 1836:391 (collection list); Zimsen 1864:81 (types).

*Himatidium lineola* Fabricius. Boheman 1850:71 (redescription), 1856:13 (noted), 1862:31 (noted).

*Cassida pallipes* Olivier 1808:973 (type: Suriname, MNHN?). Boheman 1850:71 (as synonym of *lineola*).

*Imatidium pallipes* (Olivier). Dejean 1836:391 (collection list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amapa), French Guyana, Suriname.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium compressum* Spaeth 1922(1923)**

*Himatidium compressum* Spaeth 1922(1923):168 (type:Ecuador, BMNH). Spaeth 1938:311 (revision); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium compressum* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:123 (catalog); Borowiec 1996:190 (distribution), 2000:186 (catalog).

*Himatidiella compressus* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:690 (revision).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium exiguum* Spaeth 1922(1923)**

*Himatidium exiguum* Spaeth 1922(1923):169 (type:Brazil, Para, MMUE). Spaeth 1938:310 (revision).

*Imatidium exiguum* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:186 (checklist), 2009:675 (distribution).

*Himatidella exiguum* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:690 (revision).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Pará), Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium fallax* Spaeth 1911**

*Himatidium fallax* Spaeth 1911:242 (type: Colombia, Cañon de Tolima, MMUE). Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1928:32 (comparative note), 1938:310 (revision); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium fallax* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:187 (checklist).

*Himatidella fallax* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:690 (revision).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium nigrum* Wagener 1881**

*Himatidium nigrum* Wagener 1881:25 (type:Ecuador, depository unknown). Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1922(1923):169 (noted), 1938:311 (revision).

*Imatidium nigrum* Wagener. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:187 (checklist).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium rufiventre* Boheman 1850**

*Himatidium rufiventre* Boheman 1850:73 (type: Brazil, MMUE, BMNH). Boheman 1856:13 (noted), 1862:31 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:55 (key); Champion 1894:128 (distribution); Weise 1904b:433 (noted); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:311 (revision); Guérin 1953:104 (faunal list).

*Imatidium rufiventre* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog);

Windsor *et al.* 1992:389 (Panamá species); Borowiec 1996:190 (distribution), 2000:187

(checklist), 2002:96 (distribution); Gilbert et al. 2001:279 (host plant); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Chaboo 2007:42 (noted); Staines 2011b:51 (faunal list).

*Himatidella rufiventre* (Boheman). Aslam 1965:690 (revision); Wilcox 1975:149 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Panamá, Peru.

**Food plant:** *Inga marginata* Willd. (Fabaceae) (Gilbert et al. 2001).

### ***Imatidium rufomarginatum* Boheman 1850**

*Imatidium rufomarginatum* Boheman 1850:75 (type:México, OXUM, NHRS, NREA).

Boheman 1856:13 (noted), 1862:31 (noted); Wagener 1881:55 (key); Champion 1894:128 (distribution); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:316 (revision).

*Imatidium rufomarginatum* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:187 (checklist); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:264 (faunal list).

*Himatidella rufomarginatum* (Boheman). Aslam 1965:690 (revision); Wilcox 1975:149 (catalog).

**Distribution:** México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium sublaevigatum* Spaeth 1922(1923)**

*Imatidium sublaevigatum* Spaeth 1922(1923):170 (type: Paramaribo, MMUE). Spaeth 1938:311 (revision); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium sublaevigatum* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:187 (checklist).

*Himatidella sublaevigatum* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:690 (revision).

**Distribution:** Suriname.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Imatidium thoracicum* Fabricius 1801a**

*Imatidium thoracicum* Fabricius 1801a:346 (type:America meridionali, ZMUC). Schönherr 1808:134 (species list); Latreille 1810:432 (catalog); Dejean 1836:391 (collection list); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Lima 1955:207 (faunal list); Zimsen 1964:80 (types); Silva et al. 1968:448 (faunal list); Angel 1989:84 (museum list); Windsor *et al.* 1992:389 (Panamá species); Buzzi 1994:206 (host plant); Werren et al. 1995:200 (disease); Borowiec 1996:191 (distribution), 2000:187 (checklist), 2002:96 (distribution), 2009:675 (distribution); Staines 1996(1997):36 (Nicaragua species), 2004a:311 (host plants), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1019 (faunal list); Hsaio & Windsor 1999:43 (phylogeny); Maes 1998:1019 (faunal list); Gilbert et al. 2001:279 (host plants); Chaboo & Borowiec 2003:72 (faunal list); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:264 (faunal list); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Chaboo 2007:42 (noted); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web).

*Himatidium thoracicum* Fabricius. Boheman 1850:70 (redescription), 1856:13 (noted), 1862:31 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1877:51 (museum list), 1881:55 (key); Champion 1894:127 (distribution); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:310 (revision), 1952:13 (faunal list); Weise 1921b:191 (faunal list); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted); Guérin 1953:104 (faunal list).

*Himatidiella thoracicum* (Fabricius). Wilcox 1975:149 (catalog).

*Cassida albicolle* Olivier 1808:974 (type:French Guyana, MNHN?). *Imatidium albicolle* (Olivier). Latreille 1811:143 (redescription).

*Imatidium albicollis* (Olivier). Dejean 1836:391 (collection list)

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guyana, Nicaragua, Panamá, Peru, Trinidad, Venezuela.

**Food plants:** *Calathea insignis* Hort. & Bull. (Spaeth 1938); *C. ovate* Lindl., *C. virginalis* Linden (Bondar 1940e) (Marantaceae); *Heliconia latispatha* Benth. (Heliconiaceae) (Windsor *et al.* 1992); *C. lutena* Schult., *H. catheta* R. R. Smith (Marantaceae), *H. irrasa* R. R. Smith, *H. wagneriana* Peterson (Heliconiaceae) (Meskins *et al.* 2008).

### ***Imatidium validicorne* Spaeth 1922**

*Imatidium validicorne* Spaeth 1922:166 (type: Bolivia, Cochabamba, MMUE). Spaeth 1938:311 (revision); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium validicorne* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:188 (checklist).

*Himatidella validicorne* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:690 (revision).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Melanispa Baly 1858***

*Melanispa* Baly 1858:30. Type species:*Melanispa truncata* Baly, by monotypy. Chapuis 1875:339 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Fleutiaux & Sallé 1890:480 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:9 (redescription); Blackwater 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:14 (catalog); Zayas 1960:131 (noted); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (Baly species list); Staines 2002a:734 (redescription), 2009b:22 (redescription); Peck 2005:186 (faunal list).

### ***Melanispa bicolor* Zayas 1960**

*Melanispa bicolor* Zayas 1960:131 (type:Cuba, Pico de Potrerillos, Las Villas, Zayas). Piña *et al.* 2004:106 (faunal list); Peck 2005:186 (faunal list); Staines 2009b:22 (noted).

**Distribution:** Cuba.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Melanispa truncata* Baly 1858**

*Melanispa truncata* Baly 1858:23 (type:Guadeloupe, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Fleutiaux & Sallé 1890:480 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:9 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:14 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:526 (noted); Staines 2009b:22 (Baly species list); Peck *et al.* 2014:102 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Guadeloupe.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Octocladiscus* Thomson 1856**

- Cladophora* Dejean 1836:390 Nomen Nudum. Chenu & Desmarest 1870:341 (noted).  
*Cladophora* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:284. Type species:*Cladophora fasciatus* Guérin-Méneville, by monotypy. Lacordaire 1845:XIX (antennae).  
*Octocladiscus* Thomson 1856:480. [Replacement name for *Cladophora* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:284 [name preoccupied by *Cladophora* Guérin-Méneville (Coleoptera:Lycidae)].  
Type species:*Cladophora fasciatus* Guérin-Méneville, by monotypy. Baly 1858:23 (redescription); Chapuis 1875:276 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Weise 1893:1059 (noted), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (redescription); Donckier 1899:541 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog); Staines 2002a:735 (redescription).

### ***Octocladiscus fasciatus* (Guérin-Méneville 1844a)**

- Cladophora fasciatus* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:284 (type:Cayenne, depository unknown).  
*Octocladiscus fasciatus* (Guérin-Méneville). Baly 1858:24 (transfer); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:541 (catalog); Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog), 1966d:269 (noted).  
*Cladophora flabellate* Dejean 1836:390 Nomen Nudum.  
*Cladophora flabellata* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:284 (type:Cayenne, depository unknown).  
Uhmman 1966d:269 (noted).  
*Octocladiscus fasciatus* (Guérin-Méneville) var. A. Baly 1858:24 (noted).  
*Octocladiscus fasciatus flabellata* (Guérin-Méneville). Donckier 1899:541 (catalog); Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog).  
*Octocladiscus flabellatus* Thomson 1856:480 (type:Cayenne, depository unknown).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Parimatidium* Spaeth 1938**

- Parimatidium* Spaeth 1938:307. Type species:*Imatidium rubrum* Boheman, by original designation. Hincks 1952:332 (genera); Spaeth 1952:12 (faunal list); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Aslam 1965:691 (revision); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:172 (genera); Borowiec 1984:412 (nomenclature), 2000:188 (checklist); Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:161 (host plants); Staines 2002a:735 (genera), 2004a:313 (host plants), 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).  
*Xenispa* Baly 1858:63. Type species:*Xenispa pulchella* Baly, by monotypy. Chapuis 1875:281 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog); Donckier 1899:552 (catalog); Weise 1910b:77 (synonymy with *Demotispa*); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

### ***Parimatidium atra* (Pic 1926b)**

- Demothispa atra* Pic 1926b:13 (type:Venezuela, MNHN). Bryant 1942:204 (faunal list).  
*Demotispa atra* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:11 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).  
*Parimatidium atra* (Pic). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium bahianum* (Spaeth 1938)**

*Himatidium (Parimatidium) bahianum* Spaeth 1938:314 (type:Brazil, Bahia, BMNH, MMUE). Lepesme 1947:528 (host plants); Mariau 2001:128 (noted), 2004:603 (noted); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Himatidium bahianum* Spaeth. Bondar 1940a:210 (noted), 1940b:210 (noted), 1940c:13 (noted), 1940d:27 (biology); Lepesme 1947:528 (host plants); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted).

*Imatidium bahianum* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Lima 1955:206 (faunal list); Silva et al. 1968:447 (faunal list).

*Parimatidium bahianum* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer); Buzzi 1994:206 (host plant); Borowiec 2000:188 (checklist).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia).

**Food plants:** *Cocos nucifera* L. (Bondar 1940c), *Geonoma* sp. (Bondar 1940a) (Arecaceae).

### ***Parimatidium bicolorata* (Uhmman 1948a)**

*Demotispa bicolorata* Uhmman 1948a:214 (type:Brazil, Santa Catharina, DEI). Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:11 (catalog), 1959c:624 (noted), 1964a:401 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:344 (types); Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmman species list).

*Parimatidium bicolorata* (Uhmman). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Ecuador, Paraguay.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium bicoloricornis* (Pic 1926b)**

*Demotispa bicoloricornis* Pic 1926b:14 (type:French Guyana, Saint-Jean du Maroni, MNHN).

*Demotispa bicoloricornis* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:11 (catalog), 1964a:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

*Parimatidium bicoloricornis* (Pic). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Colombia, French Guyana, México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium clermonti* (Pic 1934c)**

*Demotispa clermonti* Pic 1934c:2 (type:Brazil, Santa Catharina, Hansa, MNHN). Uhmman 1938d:407 (noted).

*Demotispa clermonti* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted), 1957b:11 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

*Parimatidium clermonti* (Pic). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium columbica* (Weise 1910a)**

*Demotispia columbica* Weise 1910a:80 (type:Colombia, St. Antonio, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmman 1937c:204 (key).

*Demotispia columbica* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted), 1957b:11 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog).

*Parimatidium columbica* (Weise). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium costaricensis* (Uhmman 1930e)**

*Cephalolia costaricensis* Uhmman 1930e:229. (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, Reventazon, Ebene Limon, USNM).

*Cephaloleia costaricensis* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:346 (types); Staines 1996:24 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list), 1999a:242 (mimicry), 2011b:48 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:6 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2006:10949 (phylogeny); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web).

*Demotispia costaricensis* (Uhmman). Uhmman 1948a:214 (transfer), 1950b:336 (type), 1957b:11 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog).

*Parimatidium costaricensis* (Uhmman). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer); García-Robledo et al. 2013b:193 (biology).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** *Chusquea simpliciflora* Munro (Poaceae) (Meskins et al. 2008).

### ***Parimatidium curvipes* (Uhmman 1951b)**

*Demotispia curvipes* Uhmman 1951b:66 (type:Venezuela, Rancho Grande, Aragua, BMNH). Uhmman 1957b:11 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:346 (types); Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmman species list).

*Parimatidium curvipes* (Uhmman). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Venezuela.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium cyanipenne* (Boheman 1850)**

*Himatidium cyanipenne* Boheman 1850:72 (type: Brazil, ZMHB). Boheman 1856:13 (noted), 1862:31 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:55 (key); Spaeth 1914:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted); Guérin 1953:104 (faunal list).

*Imatidium cyanipenne* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:123 (catalog).

*Himatidium (Parimatidium) cyanipenne* Boheman. Spaeth 1938:308 (revision).

*Parimatidium cyanipenne* (Boheman). Spaeth 1952:12 (faunal list); Aslam 1965:691 (transfer); Borowiec 2000:188 (checklist).

*Demotispia elegans* Baly 1875a:75 (type:Ecuador, Sarayacu, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Demotispia elegans* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910b:81 (key).

*Demotispia testaceicornis* Pic 1926b:14 (type:Peru, Marcapata, MNHN). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog), 1964a:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

*Demotispia testaceicornis* Pic. Uhmman 1953d:47 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Amazonas, Para), Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium exigua* (Uhmman 1930e)**

*Cephalolia exigua* Uhmman 1930e:230 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, depository unknown).

*Cephaloleia exigua* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1950:336 (type), 1957b:19 (catalog); Papp 1953:16 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:137 (catalog); Staines 1996:32 (Central America species), 1997b:413 (Uhmman species list), 2011b:49 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:8 (types); McKenna & Farrell 2005:119 (phylogeny).

*Demotispia exigua* (Uhmman). Uhmman 1963b:148 (museum list).

*Parimatidium exigua* (Uhmman). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium garleppi* (Uhmman 1937c)**

*Demotispia garleppi* Uhmman 1937c:200 (type:Peru, Dept. Cuzko, Bergland Cajon, ZMHB). Gaedike & Döbler 1971:349 (types).

*Demotispia garleppi* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:216 (noted), 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957b:11 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmman species list).

*Parimatidium garleppi* (Uhmman). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium grayella* (Baly 1858)**

*Demotispia grayella* Baly 1858:66 (type: Brazil, Petropolis, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted), 1957b:12 (catalog), 1964a:4 (catalog), 1964b:4 (faunal list); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Demotispia grayella* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:80 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmman 1937b:153 (comparative note), 1937c:204 (key).

*Parimatidium grayella* (Baly). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Parana, Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo).

**Food plant:** Unknown.



### ***Parimatidium jataiensis* (Pic 1923)**

*Demothispa jataiensis* Pic 1923:8 (type: Brazil, Goyaz, Jatahy, MNHN).

*Demotispa jataiensis* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:12 (catalog), 1964a:402 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

*Parimatidium jataiensis* (Pic). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium latifrons* (Weise 1910a)**

*Demothispa latifrons* Weise 1910a:78 (type:Colombia, St. Antonio, DEI, ISNB). Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmann 1937c:203 (key); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:352 (types).

*Demotispa latifrons* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmann 1948a:218 (noted), 1957b:12 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog).

*Parimatidium latifrons* (Weise). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium magna* (Weise 1910a)**

*Demothispa magna* Weise 1910a:77 (replacement name for *Xenispa pulchella* Baly). Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmann 1937c:204 (key).

*Demotispa magna* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:12 (catalog).

*Xenispa pulchella* Baly 1858:64 (type:Colombia, BMNH). Donckier 1899:552 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

*Parimatidium magna* (Weise). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium marginicolle* (Boheman 1850)**

*Himatidium marginicolle* Boheman 1850:80 (type: Brazil, MMUE, ZMHB). Boheman 1856:14 (noted), 1862:32 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog).

*Imatidium marginicolle* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog).

*Imatidium (Parimatidium) marginicolle* Boheman. Spaeth 1938:307 (revision).

*Rhodimatidium marginicolle* (Boheman). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer).

*Parimatidium marginicolle* (Boheman). Borowiec 2000:188 (checklist).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Parimatidium ovatula* (Uhmann 1948a)**

*Demothispa ovatula* Uhmann 1948a:214 (type:Brazil, S. do Rio, Itatiaya, DEI). Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:356 (types).

*Demotispa ovatula* Uhmann. Uhmann 1957b:12 (catalog); Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmann species list).

*Parimatidium ovatula* (Uhmann). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Parimatidium plaumanni* (Uhmann 1937b)**

*Demothispa plaumanni* Uhmann 1937b:153 (type: Brazil, Santa Catharina, DEI). Gaedike & Döbler 1971:357 (types).

*Demotispa plaumanni* Uhmann. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmann 1948a:216 (noted), 1957b:12 (catalog), 1964a:4 (catalog), 1964b:4 (faunal list); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmann species list).

*Parimatidium plaumanni* (Uhmann). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul, São Paulo), Paraguay.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Parimatidium pygidialis* (Uhmann 1940f)**

*Demotispa pygidialis* Uhmann 1940f:114 (type: Brazil, Santa Catherina, DEI). Uhmann 1948a:218 (noted), 1951d:340 (type), 1957b:13 (catalog), 1959c:626 (noted), 1964a:402 (catalog), 1964b:4 (faunal list); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Buck 1958:145 (museum list); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:358 (types); Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmann species list); RibeiroCosta et al. 2010:30 (types).

*Parimatidium pygidialis* (Uhmann). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Rio Grande do Sul, São Paulo), Paraguay.

**Food plant:** *Bambusa* sp. (Poaceae) (Uhmann 1959c).

***Parimatidium romani* (Weise 1921b)**

*Demothispa romani* Weise 1921b:174 (type:Brazil, Amazonas, Rio Purus, NHRS).

*Demotispa romani* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:13 (catalog).

*Parimatidium romani* (Weise). Staines 2009c:2 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Parimatidium rubricatum* (Guérin-Méneville 1844a)**

*Imatidium rubricatum* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:285 (type:Cayenne, depository unknown). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog).

*Himatidium rubricatum* Guérin-Ménéville. Boheman 1850:81 (redescription), 1856:14 (noted), 1862:34 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:308 (revision).

*Parimatidium rubricatum* (Guérin-Ménéville). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium rubrum* (Boheman 1850)**

*Himatidium rubrum* Boheman 1850:78 (type: Brazil, MMUE, ZMHB). Boheman 1856:14 (noted), 1862:32 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted); Guérin 1953:104 (faunal list).

*Imatidium rubrum* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog).

*Himatidium (Parimatidium) rubrum* Boheman. Spaeth 1938:307 (revision).

*Parimatidium rubrum* (Boheman). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer); Borowiec 1996:213 (distribution), 2000:189 (checklist), 2009:694 (distribution).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Pará), French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Parimatidium spaethi* (Bondar 1940g)**

*Himatidium spaethi* Bondar 1940g:274 (type:Brazil, Bahia, Pitaba, Bondar). Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:72 (types).

*Imatidium spaethi* Bondar. Lima 1955:207 (faunal list); Silva et al. 1968:448 (faunal list); Buzzi 1994:206 (host plant); Cabrera & Roig-Juñent 1998:14 (types); Staines 2004a:313 (host plants).

*Parimatidium spaethi* (Bondar). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia).

**Food plant:** *Heliconia brasiliensis* Hook. (Heliconiaceae) (Bondar 1941).

### ***Parimatidium tibialis* (Baly 1858)**

*Demotispa tibialis* Baly 1858:66 (type:Amazonas, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:12 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Demothispa tibialis* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:82 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog).

*Parimatidium tibialis* (Baly). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Parimatidium uhmanni* (Pic 1934c)**

*Demothispa uhmanni* Pic 1934c:2 (type:Colombia, S. Antonio, DEI). Uhmann 1937c:200 (noted); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:362 (types).

*Demotispa uhmanni* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmann 1948a:218 (noted), 1957b:13 (catalog); Papp 1953:12 (catalog).

*Parimatidium uhmanni* (Pic). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Parimatidium zikani* (Spaeth 1938)**

*Himatidium* (*Parimatidium*) *zikani* Spaeth 1938:313 (type:Brazil, Minas Gerais, MMUE). Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Parimatidium zikani* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:691 (revision); Borowiec 2000:189 (checklist).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Pseudostilpnaspis* Borowiec 2000**

*Pseudostilpnaspis* Borowiec 2000:162. Type species:*Stilpnaspis columbica* Weise, by original designation. Staines 2002a:735 (genera).

***Pseudostilpnaspis belizensis* Borowiec 2008**

*Pseudostilpnaspis belizensis* Borowiec 2008:90 (type:Belize, Cayo, Ciquibul Forest Reserve, BMNH).

**Distribution:** Belize.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Pseudostilpnaspis columbica* (Weise 1910a)**

*Stilpnaspis columbica* Weise 1910a:43 (type:Colombia, Viracobge, ZMHB). Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); McKenna & Farrell 2005:121 (phylogeny), 2006:10949 (phylogeny).

*Pseudostilpnaspis columbica* (Weise). Borowiec 2000:189 (checklist).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

***Pseudostilpnaspis costaricana* Borowiec 2000**

*Pseudostilpnaspis costaricana* Borowiec 2000:166 (type:Costa Rica, La Sulza de Turrialba, UWCP).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Pseudostilpnaspis muzoensis* Borowiec 2000**

*Pseudostilpnaspis muzoensis* Borowiec 2000:167 (type:Colombia, Nouv. Grenade, Muzo, UWCP).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Solenispa* Weise 1905g**

*Solenispa* Weise 1905g:53. Type species: *Solenispa impressicollis* Weise, designated by Uhmman 1957b. Weise 1910a:95 (noted), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:13 (redescription); Uhmman 1957b:27 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:140 (types); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog).

### ***Solenispa angustata* (Guérin-Méneville 1844a)**

*Cephaloleia angustata* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:283 (type:Colombia, Santa Fe de Bogatá, depository unknown). Baly 1858:63 (noted); Donckier 1899:547 (catalog).

*Solenispa angustata* (Guérin-Méneville). Weise 1910a:95 (transfer), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:27 (catalog), 1966d:269 (noted).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Solenispa angusticollis* (Waterhouse 1881)**

*Cephaloleia angusticollis* Waterhouse 1881:263 (type:Ecuador, Sarayacu, BMNH). Donckier 1899:547 (catalog).

*Solenispa angusticollis* (Waterhouse). Weise 1910a:95 (transfer), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:28 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Solenispa bicolor* Pic 1931d**

*Solenispa bicolor* Pic 1931d:33 (type:Ecuador, Loja, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:28 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:140 (types).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Solenispa bifoveolata* Weise 1910a**

*Solenispa bifoveolata* Weise 1910a:95 (type:Colombia, Alto de les cruces, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1939h:300 (lectotype), 1957b:28 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Grasses (Poaceae) (Weise 1910a).

### ***Solenispa claripes* Pic 1923**

*Solenispa claripes* Pic 1923:10 (type:Brazil, Therezopolis, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:28 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:140 (types). *Solenispa clavipes* Pic. Papp 1953:24 (lapsus, catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Solenispa germaini* Pic 1926d**

*Solenispa germaini* Pic 1926d:238 (type:Bolivia, Cochabamba, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:28 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:140 (types).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Solenispa impressicollis* Weise 1905g**

*Solenispa impressicollis* Weise 1905g:53 (type:Bolivia, Cochabamba, ZMHB, MNHN). Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1939h:300 (noted), 1957b:28 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:140 (types)

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Solenispa laetifica* Weise 1910b**

*Solenispa laetifica* Weise 1910b:95 (type:Colombia, St. Antonio, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:28 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Solenispa leptomorpha* (Baly 1885)**

*Cephaloleia leptomorpha* Baly 1885:25 (types:Panamá, V. de Chiriquí, BMNH, USNM, ISNB, ANSP). Staines & Staines 1997:12 (types), 1999:524 (Baly species list); Staines 2010c:33 (types).

*Cephalolia leptomorpha* Baly. Donckier 1899:550 (catalog).

*Solenispa leptomorpha* (Baly). Weise 1910a:83 (transfer), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Uhmman 1942b:94 (noted), 1957b:28 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Flowers & Hanson 2003:51 (distribution); Staines 2011b:51 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Spaethaspis* Hincks 1952**

*Spaethaspis* Hincks 1952:343. Type species:*Spaethaspis lloydi* Hincks, by monotypy. Seeno & Wilcox 1982:172 (genera); Borowiec 2000:192 (checklist); Staines 2002a:736 (genera).

## ***Spaethaspis lloydi* Hincks 1952**

*Spaethaspis lloydi* Hincks 1952:344 (type: Ecuador, MMUE). Borowiec 2000:192 (checklist).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Spaethaspis peruviana* Borowiec 2000**

*Spaethaspis peruviana* Borowiec 2000:172 (type:Peru, Madre de Dios, ZMHB).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Stenispa* Baly 1858**

*Stenispa* Baly 1858:13. Type species:*Hispa metallica* Fabricius, by original designation. Chapuis 1875:273 (redescription); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Horn 1883:301 (North America species); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Blatchley 1910:96 (Indiana species), 1924:42 (faunal list); Weise 1910a:96 (noted), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:13 (catalog); Bruch 1928b:201 (faunal list); Uhmann 1942b:94 (pygidium), 1957b:28 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Monrós & Viana 1947:165 (Argentina species); Papp 1953:24 (catalog); Wilcox 1954:469 (Ohio species), 1975:138 (catalog); Buck 1958:146 (museum list); Arnett 1963:940 (North America genera); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:159 (genera); Ford & Cavey 1985:42 (larva); Jolivet 1989b:303 (host plant); Jolivet & Hawkeswood 1995:144 (host plants); Downie & Arnett 1996:1392 (northeast North America species); Poole & Gentili 1996:181 (checklist); Staines 1996(1997):54 (Nicaragua species), 1997b:419 (Uhmann species list), 2002a:736 (genera), 2006b:105 (North America species); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list); Riley et al. 2002:643 (North America genera), 2003:24 (catalog); Chaboo 2007:45 (noted); Ciegler 2007:46 (South Carolina species).

## ***Stenispa attenuata* Baly 1875b**

*Stenispa attenuata* Baly 1875b:185 (type:Panamá, BMNH). Baly 1885:4 (distribution); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog); Uhmann 1957b:28 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Guatemala, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa batesii* Baly 1858**

*Stenispa batesii* Baly 1858:15 (type:Amazonas, BMNH). Weise 1910b:96 (noted), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1939h:300 (noted), 1957b:28 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

*Stenispa batesi* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Brazil (Matto Grosso).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa brevicornis* Baly 1885**

*Stenispa brevicornis* Baly 1885:4 (type:México, BMNH). Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:28 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa clarkella* Baly 1858**

*Stenispa clarkella* Baly 1858:15 (type:Brazil, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Weise 1910:96, 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:28 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa collaris* Baly 1858**

*Stenispa collaris* Baly 1858:163 (type:Louisiana, New Orleans, BMNH). Crotch 1873a:80 (faunal list), 1873b:101 (faunal list); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Schwarz 1876:147 (faunal list); Popenoe 1877:36 (faunal list); Hubbard & Schwarz 1878b:661 (faunal list); Horn 1883:302 (North America species); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Blatchley 1910:1228 (Indiana species); Weise 1910b:96 (noted), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog); Leng 1920:303 (catalog); Douglass 1929:34 (faunal list); Hatch & Ortenberger 1930:10 (faunal list); Jaques 1951:300 (noted); Papp 1953:25 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:29 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Kirk 1969:98 (faunal list), 1970:94 (faunal list); Rouse & Medvedev 1972:81 (faunal list); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Arnett et al. 1980:344 (noted); Staines 1995a:90 (distribution), 2006b:105 (North America species); Downie & Arnett 1996:1392 (northeastern North America species); Poole & Gentili 1996:181 (checklist); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list); Clark 2000:14 (faunal list); Riley et al. 2003:24 (catalog); Clark et al. 2004:190 (host plants); Ciegler 2007:46 (South Carolina species).

**Distribution:** United States (Arkansas, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Michigan, New York, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas).

**Food plant:** Adults have been collected under dry leaves beneath *Salix* sp. (Salicaceae) (Schwarz 1876).



### ***Stenispia elongata* Pic 1922b**

*Stenispia elongata* Pic 1922b:7 (type:Brazil, Bahia, MNHN). Uhmann 1957b:29 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:140 (types).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispia gemignanii* Monrós & Viana 1947**

*Stenispia gemignanii* Monrós & Viana 1947:167 (type:Argentina, Misiones, Sta. Maria, Buenos Aires, MACN). Uhmann 1957b:29 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Buck 1958:146 (museum list); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:349 (types); Staines 1995b:863 (Monrós species list); Staines & Staines 1997:9 (types); Cabrera & Roig-Juñent 1998:13 (types); Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:65 (types).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil.

**Food plant:** Cyperaceae (Monrós & Viana 1947).

### ***Stenispia graminicola* Uhmann 1939h**

*Stenispia graminicola* Uhmann 1939h:300 (type:Costa Rica, La Caja, B. San Jose, USNM). Uhmann 1950b:337 (type), 1957b:29 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:349 (types); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Staines 1997b:419 (Uhmann species list), 2011b:51 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:10 (types).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispia guatemalensis* Uhmann 1930i**

*Stenispia guatemalensis* Uhmann 1930i:154 (type:Guatemala, STMD). Uhmann 1939h:300 (noted), 1951d:340 (type), 1957b:29 (catalog), 1961b:6 (noted); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:350 (types); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Staines 1997b:419 (Uhmann species list); Naczi & Staines 2011:4 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Belize, Colombia, Guatemala.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispia metallica* (Fabricius 1801b)**

*Hispa metallica* Fabricius 1801b:66 (type:Carolina, ZMUC). Olivier 1808:777 (noted); Gyllenhal 1817:6 (noted); Schönherr 1817:8 (catalog); Newman 1841:78 (noted); Zimsen 1964:127 (types).

*Cephaloleia metallica* (Fabricius). Chevrolat 1837:390 (transfer); Melsheimer 1853:119 (transfer).

*Stenispia metallica* (Fabricius). Baly 1858:13 (redescription); Crotch 1873a:80 (faunal list), 1873b:101 (faunal list); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Hubbard & Schwarz 1878b:661 (faunal list); Schwarz 1878:460 (faunal list); Horn 1883:302

(North America species), 1886:142 (nomenclature); Wickham 1888:90 (faunal list); Osborn 1892:35 (faunal list); Wenzel 1894:40 (faunal list); Hamilton 1895:341 (faunal list); Dury 1897:173 (faunal list), 1902:168 (faunal list); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Smith 1899:317 (faunal list); Davis 1902:40 (faunal list); Ulke 1902:29, 52 (faunal list); Easton 1909:54 (faunal list); Blatchley 1910:1228 (Indiana species); Smith 1910:355 (faunal list); Wickham 1910:403 (faunal list), 1911:32 (faunal list); Weise 1910b:96 (noted), 1911a:10 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog), 1921a:275 (noted); Johnson 1916:121 (faunal list); Britton 1920:279 (faunal list); Leng 1920:303 (catalog); Blatchley 1924:44 (faunal list); Leng & Davis 1924:71 (faunal list); Schaeffer 1928:482 (faunal list); Douglass 1929:34 (faunal list); Hendrickson 1930a:113 (faunal list); Brimley 1938:230 (faunal list); Uhmman 1939h:300 (noted), 1957b:29 (catalog), 1964a:405 (catalog); Hughes 1944:140 (faunal list); Fattig 1948:41 (faunal list); Jaques 1951:300 (noted); Papp 1953:25 (catalog); Kirk 1969:98 (faunal list); Balsbaugh & Hays 1972:179 (Alabama species); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog), 1979:8, 11, 23 (host plants); Kirk & Balsbaugh 1975:119 (faunal list); Arnett et al. 1980:344 (noted); Ford & Cavey 1985:42 (larva); Cavey 1987:22 (faunal list); Staines 1995a:90 (distribution), 2004b:617 (faunal list), 2006b:106 (North America species); Downie & Arnett 1996:1392 (northeast North America species); Poole & Gentili 1996:181 (checklist); Peck & Thomas 1998:127 (faunal list); Clark 2000:15 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 2001:240 (faunal list), 2009:359 (faunal list); Riley et al. 2003:24 (catalog); Clark 2004:190 (host plants); Barney et al. 2007:134 (faunal list); Chaboo 2007:151 (phylogeny); Ciegler 2007:46 (South Carolina species); Hall & Barney 2010:101 (faunal list), 2011:38 (faunal list); Cavey et al. 2013:77 (faunal list).

*Languria brevicollis* Randall 1838:48; Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog).

**Distribution:** United States (Alabama, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin).

**Food plant:** *Scirpus atrovirens* Willd. (Cyperaceae) (Riley & Enns 1979; Ford & Cavey 1985). Adults have been collected on *Carex stricta* (Lam.) Muhl., *C. hyalinolepis* Steud. (Cyperaceae); *Andropogon virginicus* L., *Spartina* sp. (Poaceae) (Ford & Cavey 1985; Balsbaugh & Hays 1972; Kirk 1969).

### ***Stenispia minasensis* (Pic 1931d)**

*Cephaloleia minasensis* Pic 1931d:33 (type:Brazil, Minas, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:22 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types).

*Stenispia minasensis* (Pic). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:7 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa parallela* Pic 1930b**

*Stenispa parallela* Pic 1930b:45 (type:Argentina, Rosas, USNM, MACN). Bosq 1943:40 (host plant); Monrós & Viana 1947:170 (Argentina species); Uhmman 1957b:29 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:140 (types); Staines & Staines 1997:17 (types); Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:69 (types).

**Distribution:** Argentina.

**Food plant:** *Paspalum quadrifarium* Lamk. (Poaceae) (Bosq 1943).

### ***Stenispa parryi* Baly 1858**

*Stenispa parryi* Baly 1858:14 (type:Brazil, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:36001 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1910b:96 (noted), 1911b:10 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:29 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa peruana* Uhmman 1930i**

*Stenispa peruana* Uhmman 1930i:15 (type:Peru, SMTD). Uhmman 1953d:48 (faunal list), 1957b:29 (catalog); Staines 1997b:419 (Uhmman species list).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa proxima* Monrós & Viana 1947**

*Stenispa proxima* Monrós & Viana 1947:169 (type:Argentina, E. Rios, Parana Bravo, USNM, MLP, MACN). Uhmman 1957b:29 (catalog); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:358 (types); Staines 1995b:863 (Monrós species list); Staines & Staines 1997:18 (types); Cabrera & Roig-Juñent 1998:13 (types); Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:70 (types).

**Distribution:** Argentina.

**Food plant:** *Scirpus giganteus* Noronha ex. Thou (Cyperaceae) (Monrós & Viana 1947).

### ***Stenispa robusticollis* Pic 1922b**

*Stenispa robusticollis* Pic 1922b:7 (type:Brazil, Goyaz, Jatahy, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:29 (catalog), 1964a:405 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:140 (types).

*Stenispa robustica* Pic. Papp 1953:25 (lapsus, catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Goyaz).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa rosariana* Maulik 1933a**

*Stenispa rosariana* Maulik 1933a:608 (type:Argentina, Rosario, Stevenin, BMNH). Monrós & Viana 1947:171 (Argentina species); Uhmman 1957b:29 (catalog); Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Argentina.

**Food plant:** *Paspalum rufum* Nees ex. Steud. (Poaceae) (Monrós & Viana 1947).

### ***Stenispa sallei* Baly 1858**

*Stenispa sallei* Baly 1858:164 (type:Orizaba?, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Baly 1885:4 (distribution); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1911a:11 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:29 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:138 (catalog); Maes & Staines 1991:40 (faunal list); Staines 1996(1997):55 (Nicaragua species), 2011b:52 (faunal list); Maes 1998:1022 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** México, Nicaragua.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa sulcatifrons* Pic 1928c**

*Stenispa sulcatifrons* Pic 1928c:101 (type:Argentina, Corrientes, San Roque; MACN). Bruch 1928b:201 (faunal list); Monrós & Viana 1947:167 (Argentina species); Uhmman 1957b:29 (catalog); Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:73 (types).

**Distribution:** Argentina.

**Food plant:** Cyperaceae (Monrós & Viana 1947)

### ***Stenispa vespertina* Baly 1875b**

*Stenispa vespertina* Baly 1875b:184 (type:Brazil, New Friburg, BMNH). Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1910b:96 (noted), 1911a:11 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog); Bondar 1931b:134 (biology), 1940:849 (host plants); Lima 1936:327 (faunal list), 1955:203 (faunal list); Maulik 1937:133 (host plants); Uhmman 1957b:29 (catalog), 1959c:624 (noted), 1964a:405 (catalog); Silva et al. 1985:40 (museum list); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list); Staines 2011b:52 (faunal list).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia).

**Food plant:** *Cyperus* sp. (Cyperaceae) (Bondar 1931b).

### ***Stenispa vianai* Uhmman 1938g**

*Stenispa vianai* Uhmman 1938g:365 (type:Argentina, Buenos Aires, Tigre, MACN). Monrós & Viana 1947:168 (Argentina species); Uhmman 1957b:30 (catalog), 1959c:624 (noted), 1964a:405 (catalog); Buck 1958:146 (museum list); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:362 (types); Staines 1997b:419 (Uhmman species list); Staines & Staines 1997:22 (types); Cabrera & Roig-Juñent 1998:14 (types); Roig-Juñent 2004:116 (faunal list); Bachmann & Cabrera 2010:74 (types).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Brazil.

**Food plant:** *Scirpus giganteus* Noronha ex. Thou (Cyperaceae) (Monrós & Viana 1947).

### ***Stenispa vicina* Baly 1858**

*Stenispa vicina* Baly 1858:15 (type:Brazil, Santarem, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:546 (catalog); Weise 1911a:11 (catalog), 1911b:14 (catalog); Uhmman 1939h:300 (noted), 1957b:30 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:527 (Baly species list).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stenispa viridis* (Pic 1931d)**

*Cephaloleia viridis* Pic 1931d:33 (type:Brazil, Minas, MNHN). Uhmman 1957b:27 (catalog), 1964a:404 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:139 (types).

*Stenispa viridis* (Pic). Staines & García-Robledo 2014:7 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## ***Stilpnaspis* Weise 1905e**

*Stilpnaspis* Weise 1905e:298. Type species:*Stilpnaspis marginata* Weise, by monotypy. Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Hincks 1952:332 (genera); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:172 (genera); Borowiec 2000:190 (checklist); Staines 2002a:737 (redescription).

*Rhodimatidium* Aslam 1965:690. Type species:*Imatidium coccinatum* Boheman, by original designation. Wilcox 1975:149 (catalog); Seeno & Wilcox 1982:172 (genera); Borowiec 2000:190 (synonymy).

### ***Stilpnaspis angusticollis* (Weise 1893)**

*Demothispa angusticollis* Weise 1893:16 (type:Ecuador, ZMHB). Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:82 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmman 1937c:202 (key).

*Demotispa angusticollis* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:10 (catalog).

*Stilpnaspis angusticollis* (Weise). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis argentina* (Monrós & Viana 1947)**

*Demotispa argentina* Monrós & Viana 1947:158 (type:Argentina, Dibujado, USNM ). Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:11 (catalog), 1964b:401 (catalog); Buck 1958:145 (museum list); Staines 1995:863 (noted); Staines & Staines 1997:3 (types).

*Stilpnaspis argentina* (Monrós & Viana). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Argentina, Paraguay.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis bicolorata* Borowiec 2000**

*Stilpnaspis bicolorata* Borowiec 2000:151 (type:Peru, Loreto, Iquitos, UWCP). Borowiec 2009:704 (distribution)

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis bimaculata* (Baly 1858)**

*Demotispa bimaculata* Baly 1858:68 (type: México, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted), 1957b:11 (catalog); Papp 1953:9 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Demothispa bimaculata* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3599 (catalog); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:81 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmman 1937c:202 (key).

*Stilpnaspis bimaculata* (Baly). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Colombia, México.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis bondari* (Monrós 1945b)**

*Cephaloleia bondari* Monrós 1945b:414 [replacement name for *Imatidium mauliki* Bondar].

Lima 1955:207 (faunal list); Uhmman 1957b:16 (catalog), 1964a:403 (catalog); Staines 1995b:863 (Monrós species list), 2004a:312 (host plants); Staines & Staines 1997:4 (types).

*Himatidium mauliki* Bondar 1940g:273 (type:Brazil, Bahia, BMNH, MMUE, USNM; renamed by Monrós when transferred to *Cephaloleia*, preoccupied by *Cephaloleia mauliki* Uhmman 1930). Lima 1955:207 (faunal list); Silva et al. 1968:448 (faunal list); Staines & Staines 1997:4 (types); Mariau 2001:128 (noted); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Stilpnaspis bondari* (Monrós). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Bahia).

**Food plants:** *Heliconia brasiliensis* Hook. (Heliconiaceae) (Bondar 1940g).

### ***Stilpnaspis coccinatum* (Boheman 1862)**

*Himatidium coccinatum* Boheman 1862:33 (type: Brazil, Ega, BMNH). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagnener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:13 (catalog), 1938:309 (revision), 1952:13 (faunal list); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted).

*Imatidium coccinatum* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:123 (catalog).

*Rhodimatidium coccinatum* (Boheman). Aslam 1965:690 (transfer).

*Stilpnaspis coccinatum* (Boheman). Borowiec 2000:190 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Amazonas), Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis filicornis* Borowiec 2000**

*Stilpnaspis filicornis* Borowiec 2000:152 (type:Ecuador, Santa Inez, UWCP).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis fulvimana* (Pic 1923)**

*Demothispa fulvimana* Pic 1923:8 (type:Brazil, Goyaz, Minerio, MNHN).

*Demotispa fulvimana* Pic. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted), 1957b:11 (catalog), 1963d:474 (redescription), 1964b:402 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Descarpentries & Villiers 1959a:138 (types).

*Stilpnaspis fulvimana* (Pic). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Brazil (Goyaz).

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis fulvum* (Boheman 1850)**

*Himatidium fulvum* Boheman 1850:79 (type: Colombia, Reiche, NHRS, NREA). Boheman 1856:14 (noted), 1862:32 (noted); Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1928:32 (museum list), 1938:312 (revision); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted).

*Imatidium fulvum* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog).

*Rhodimatidium fulvum* (Boheman). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer).

*Stilpnaspis fulvum* (Boheman). Borowiec 2000:190 (transfer).

*Calliaspis nigricornis* Kirsch 1865:95 (type:Colombia, Bogatá, depository unknown). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3622 (catalog); Wagener 1877:51 (museum list), 1881:55 (key); Spaeth 1919b:23 (synonymy), 1938:309 (revision); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Suriname.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis fuscocinctum* (Spaeth 1928(1929))**

*Himatidium fuscocinctum* Spaeth 1928(1929):32 (type:Colombia, Rio Magdalena, MMUE). Spaeth 1938:309 (revision); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium fuscocinctum* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124(catalog).

*Rhodimatidium fuscocinctum* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer).

*Stilpnaspis fuscocinctum* (Spaeth). Borowiec 2000:190 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis impunctata* Borowiec 2000**

*Stilpnaspis impunctata* Borowiec 2000:153 (type:Costa Rica, Monteverde, UWCP).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis marginata* Weise 1905e**

*Stilpnaspis marginata* Weise 1905e:298 (type:Bolivia, Songo, ZMHB). Spaeth 1914:15 (catalog); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Borowiec 2000:191 (checklist).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis melancholica* (Weise 1910b)**

*Demothispa melancholica* Weise 1910b:79 (type:Peru, Pachitea, DEI). Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog); Uhmman 1937c:199 (noted); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:354 (types).

*Demotispa melancholica* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted), 1953d:47 (faunal list), 1957b:12 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog).

*Stilpnaspis melancholica* (Weise). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis membrata* (Uhmman 1957a)**

*Demotispa peruana membrata* Uhmman 1957a:3 (type:Bolivia, Yungas de Arepucho, Sihuencas, ?DEI). Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmman species list).

*Stilpnaspis membrata* (Uhmman). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer, new status).

**Distribution:** Bolivia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis miniaceum* (Spaeth 1922(1923))**

*Himatidium miniaceum* Spaeth 1922(1923):171 (type: South America, MMUE). Spaeth 1938:308 (revision); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium miniaceum* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog).

*Rhodimatidium miniaceum* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer).

*Stilpnaspis miniaceum* (Spaeth). Borowiec 2000:191 (transfer).

**Distribution:** South America.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis monteverdensis* Borowiec 2000**

*Stilpnaspis monteverdensis* Borowiec 2000:155 (type:Costa Rica, Monteverde, SEMC).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis nevermanni* (Uhmman 1930e)**

*Demothispa nevermanni* Uhmman 1930e:214 (type:Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, DEI, ZMUH). Uhmman 1937c:202 (key); Gaedike & Döbler 1971:355 (types).

*Demotispa nevermanni* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted), 1957b:12 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Wilcox 1975:136 (catalog); Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmman species list), 2011b:51 (faunal list).

*Stilpnaspis nevermanni* (Uhmman). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis panamensis* Borowiec 2000**



*Stilpnaspis panamensis* Borowiec 2000:157 (type:Panamá, Panamá Prov., Cerro Campana, UWCP); Meskins et al. 2008:163 (host plants), 2011:483 (food web).

**Distribution:** Panamá.

**Food plants:** *Chamaedorea wenlandiana* Hemsl., *Oenocarpus Panamánus* Bailey (Arecaceae) (Meskins et al. 2008).

### ***Stilpnaspis peruana* (Weise 1910a)**

*Demotispia peruana* Weise 1910a:78 (type:Peru, Pachitea, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog); Uhmman 1937c:203 (key); Soukup 1942:317 (museum list).

*Demotispia peruana* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted), 1953d:46 (faunal list), 1957a:6 (faunal list), 1957b:12 (catalog), 1964b:402 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog).

*Stilpnaspis peruana* (Weise). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis pulchella* (Baly 1858)**

*Demotispia pulchella* Baly 1858:67 (type:Amazonas; Peru, BMNH). Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted), 1953d:47 (faunal list), 1957b:13 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Staines & Staines 1999:525 (Baly species list).

*Demotispia pulchella* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3600 (catalog); Donckier 1899:545 (catalog); Weise 1910a:81 (key), 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:8 (catalog).

*Xenispa pulchella* Baly. Gemminger & Harold 1876:3602 (catalog).

*Stilpnaspis pulchella* (Baly). Staines 2009c:3 (transfer).

*Demotispia pulchella moesta* Weise 1910b:79 (type: not stated, ZMHB). Weise 1911a:6 (catalog), 1911b:7 (catalog).

*Demotispia pulchella moesta* Weise. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:11 (catalog); Uhmman 1957b:13 (catalog).

**Distribution:** Brazil, Colombia, Peru.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis rubicatum* (Guérin-Méneville 1844a)**

*Imatidium rubicatum* Guérin-Méneville 1844a:285 (type:Cayenne, depository unknown). Guérin-Méneville 1855:602 (faunal list); Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog).

*Himatidium rubicatum* Guérin-Méneville. Boheman 1850:81 (redescription), 1856:14 (catalog), 1862:34; Guérin-Méneville 1855:602; Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1938:308 (revision).

*Parimatidium rubicatum* (Guérin-Méneville). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer).

*Stilpnaspis rubicatum* (Guérin-Méneville). Borowiec 2000:193 (checklist); Borowiec & Moragues 2005:272 (faunal list).

*Himatidium latum* Spaeth 1922(1923):170 (type:Cayenne, MMUE). Spaeth 1938:309 (revision); Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium latum* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog).

**Distribution:** French Guyana.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis rubiginosus* (Boheman 1862)**

*Himatidium rubiginosus* Boheman 1862:32 (type: Bolivia, Warscewicz, ZMHB). Gemminger & Harold 1876:3621 (catalog); Wagener 1881:54 (key); Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1938:310 (revision); Uhmman 1948a:218 (noted).

*Imatidium rubiginosus* Boheman. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:124 (catalog); Staines 1996(1997):35 (Nicaragua species); Maes 1998:1019 (faunal list).

*Rhodimatidium rubiginosus* (Boheman). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer).

*Stilpnaspis rubiginosus* (Boheman). Borowiec 2000:191 (transfer); Staines 2011b:52 (faunal list).

*Demothispa gebieni* Uhmman 1930i:136 (type:Costa Rica, Turrialba, USNM). Uhmman 1937c:204 (synonymy); Spaeth 1938:310 (synonymy); Staines & Staines 1997:9 (types).

*Demotispa gebieni* Uhmman. Blackwelder 1946:718 (catalog); Papp 1953:10 (catalog); Staines 1997b:415 (Uhmman species list).

*Himatidium sanguineum* Champion 1894:234 (type:Costa Rica, Volcán de Irazú, BMNH). Spaeth 1914:14 (catalog), 1917:24 (synonymy), 1938:310 (revision).

*Imatidium sanguineum* Champion. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog).

*Rhodimatidium sanguineum* Champion. Aslam 1965:691 (transfer); Wilcox 1975:149 (catalog); Borowiec 1996:226 (noted).

**Distribution:** Bolivia, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis scarlatinum* (Spaeth 1938)**

*Himatidium scarlatinum* Spaeth 1938:315 (type: Ecuador, Cachabé, MMUE). Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium scarlatinum* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog).

*Rhodimatidium scarlatinum* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer).

*Stilpnaspis scarlatinum* (Spaeth). Borowiec 2000:192 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Ecuador.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis tambitoensis* Borowiec 2000**

*Stilpnaspis tambitoensis* Borowiec 2000:160 (type:Colombia, Dept. Cauca, Nat. Res. Tambito, near Tambo, UNCB).

**Distribution:** Colombia.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

### ***Stilpnaspis tricolor* (Spaeth 1938)**

*Himatidium tricolor* Spaeth 1938:315 (type:Costa Rica, Turrialba, MMUE). Staines 2005:28 (Spaeth species list).

*Imatidium tricolor* Spaeth. Blackwelder 1946:734 (catalog); Papp 1953:125 (catalog).

*Rhodimatidium tricolor* (Spaeth). Aslam 1965:691 (transfer); Wilcox 1975:149 (catalog).

*Stilpnaspis tricolor* (Spaeth). Borowiec 2000:192 (transfer).

**Distribution:** Costa Rica, Panamá.

**Food plant:** Unknown.

## Fossils

### ***Cephaloleichnites* Wilf et al. 2000**

*Cephaloleichnites* Wilf et al. 2000:294. Type species:

*Cephaloleichnites strongi* Wilf et al., by monotypy. Chaboo 2007:34 (noted); Wilf 2008:487 (noted).

### ***Cephaloleichnites strongi* Wilf et al. 2000**

*Cephaloleichnites strongi* Wilf et al. 2000:294 (type:USNM).

USA:North Dakota, Wyoming; late Cretaceous to early Eocene trace fossil.